

9. See *Survival*, Vol. XXXII of May/June 1990 as well as Robin Hay, *Civilian Aspects of Peacekeeping*, CIIPS Working Paper 36, October 1991.
10. Saadet Deger, "World Military Expenditure", *SIPRI Yearbook 1991*, New York, Oxford University Press, p.115.
11. For an interesting analysis of the "conversion" effort in the Soviet Union, see Karen Ballentine, *Soviet Defence Industry Reform: The Problems of Conversion in an Unconverted Economy*, CIIPS Background Paper 36, July, 1991. For an American analysis, see also Betty G. Lall and John Tepper Marlin (eds) *Building a Peace Economy*, Boulder, Westview Press, 1992.
12. *The Toronto Star*, December 30, 1991 p.1.
13. Some of the following material draws heavily on preparatory research and writing carried out by Roger Hill, former Research Director and Senior Research Fellow at the Institute, and his contribution is gratefully acknowledged.
14. *Bound to Lead*, New York, Basic Books Inc., 1990, p. 198. A recent critique of the results of Canada's relatively vulnerable bargaining position (as well as some of Ottawa's policy choices) are comments by Gordon Ritchie, former deputy chief negotiator, see *The Globe and Mail*, 17 December 1991, p.B1.
15. Too many distorted and tendentious comparisons between Canada and the European Community have been trotted out by both sides in the Canadian constitutional debates. One of the most serious and dispassionate analyses is that of Professor Peter Leslie in *The European Community: A Political Model for Canada?*, Ottawa: Federal-Provincial Relations Office, 1991. The flaws in the analogies include the fact that the European Community has removed more internal barriers to trade and mobility than the Canadian provinces, but not yet achieved common monetary policies. The direct democratic political institutions at the European level are still vastly less developed than those at the federal level in Canada, as are community-level foreign and defence policies.
16. Some of the preceding material was published earlier in 1991 for international audiences in the author's contribution on Canada to Joseph Nye *et al*, *Global Cooperation after the Cold War*, New York, Paris and Tokyo: The Trilateral Commission, July 1991.
17. Escott Reid, *Radical Mandarin*, Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1989, p.267.