

THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Sixth Year.
Vol. VI., No. 11.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 15th, 1889.

\$3.00 per Annum.
Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
Paid-up Capital, - - \$6,000,000
Reserve - - - - - 600,000

DIRECTORS:
HENRY W. DARLING, Esq., President.
Geo. A. Cox, Esq., Vice-President.
Wm. Gooderham, Esq., Matt. Leggat, Esq.
Geo. Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.
Jas. Craithorn, Esq., John I. Davidson, Esq.
B. E. WALKER, Esq., General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Esq., Asst. Gen. Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. de C. O'GRADY, Asst. Inspector.

New York.—Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

BRANCHES:—Ayr, Barrie, Belleville, Berlin, Blenheim, Brantford, Chatham, Collingwood, Dundas, Dunnville, Galt, Goderich, Guelph, Hamilton, Jarvis, London, Montreal, Orangeville, Ottawa, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, Sarnia, Seaforth, Simcoe, Stratford, Strathroy, Thorold, Toronto, East Toronto, cor. Queen St. and Boulton Ave.; North Toronto, 765 Yonge St.; North-West Toronto, 111 College St.; Walkerton, Windsor, Woodstock.
Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan, and South America.
Sterling and American Exchanges bought and sold. Collections made on the most favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS:—New York, the American Exchange National Bank; London, England, the Bank of Scotland; Paris, Lazard Freres & Co.; British Columbia, the Bank of British Columbia.
Chicago Correspondent—American Exchange National Bank of Chicago.

QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.
HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC.

Board of Directors.
R. H. SMITH, Esq., President.
WM. WITALL, Esq., Vice-President.
SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
JNO. R. YOUNG, Esq., GEO. R. RENFREW, Esq., SAMUEL J. SHAW, Esq., FRANK ROSS, Esq.
Head Office, Quebec.
JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier, Inspector.

Branches:
Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloan, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.
Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up \$1,500,000
Reserve Fund..... 800,000

DIRECTORS.
H. S. HOWLAND, President.
T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay, Hon. Alex. Morris, Robert Jaffray, Hugh Ryan, T. R. Wadsworth.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - - - TORONTO.
D. R. WILKIE, Cashier, B. JENNINGS, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO.
Essex Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Ferris, Port Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.
Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la Prairie.
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

THE CANADA PERMANENT LOAN AND SAVINGS CO.

Has received a large amount of English money, which it is prepared to lend on first class securities at low rates of interest.
J. HERBERT MASON,
Toronto St., Toronto. Managing Director.

THE Toronto Paper Mfg. Co.

WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT.
CAPITAL, - - - - - \$250,000.

Manufactures the following grades of paper:—
Engine Sized Superfine Papers,

WHITE and TINTED BOOK PAPER
Machine Finished and Super-Calendar
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Fools, caps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers, Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apply at the Mill for samples and prices. Special sizes made to order.

THE MOLSONS BANK

INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT, 1855.
Capital, all paid up, - \$2,000,000
Rest, - - - - - \$1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.
DIRECTORS:
THOMAS WORKMAN, President.
J. H. R. MOLSON, Vice-President.
R. W. Shepherd, S. H. Ewing.
Sir D. L. Macpherson, Alex. W. Morris.
G.C.M.G., W. M. Ramsay.

F. WOLFFSTAN THOMAS, General Manager.
A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES:
Aylmer, O. Montreal, St. Hyacinthe, Q. Brockville, Morrisburg, St. Thomas, Ont. Clinton, Norwich, Toronto.
Exeter, Owen Sound, Trantou.
Hamilton, Ridgeway, Waterloo, Ont. London, Smith's Falls, W. Toronto, Junc. Meaford, Sorel, P.Q. Woodstock, Ont.

AGENTS IN THE DOMINION.
Quebec.—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townshi, s Bank.
Ontario.—Dominion Bank and Branches and Imperial Bank and Branches.
New Brunswick.—Bank of New Brunswick.
Nova Scotia.—Halifax Banking Company. Prince Edward Island.—Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlottetown and Summerside.
British Columbia and San Francisco.—Bank of British Columbia.
Newfoundland.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. Johns.

LONDON AGENTS.
Alliance Bank (Ltd.), Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co.
Collections made in all parts of the Dominion, and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of exchange.
Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the world.

Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York,

ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000,
Is the largest financial institution in the world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture and definite cash values.

T. & H. K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs,
41 Yonge St., Toronto.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA.

HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.
Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada.

Madland & Jones, Gen. Agents.
EQUITY CHAMBERS,
No. 1 Victoria Street, Toronto.
Agents in every city and town in the Dominion.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.
NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

Fire Premiums (1884) \$7,000,000
Fire Assets (1884) 15,000,000
Investments in Canada 988,517
Total Invested Funds (Fire & Life) 33,500,000

Toronto Branch - 26 Wellington St. E.
R. N. GOOCH, } Agents, Toronto.
H. W. EVANS, }

TELEPHONES.—Office, 423. Residence, Mr. Gooch 1081; Mr. Evans, 8034.

Glasgow and London Ins. Co.

Head Office for Canada, - Montreal.
Government Deposit \$180,000
Assets in Canada 270,000
Canadian Income, 1887 386,904

MANAGER, STEWART BROWNE.
ASSISTANT MANAGER, J. T. VINCENT.
Inspectors:
W. G. BROWN, C. GELINAS.
A. D. G. VAN WART.

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street.
HUGH BROWNE, Resident Secretary.
GEN. AGENTS—WM. FAHEY, W. J. BRYAN,
Telephone No. 418.

TO SUBSCRIBERS!

Those wishing to keep their copies of THE WEEK in good condition, and have them on hand for reference, should use a Binder. We can send by mail
A STRONG PLAIN BINDER
For \$1.00.. Postage prepaid.

These Binders have been made expressly for THE WEEK, and are of the best manufacture. The papers can be placed in the Binder week by week, thus keeping the file complete.
Address—
OFFICE OF THE WEEK,
5 Jordan Street, Toronto.

SHORTHAND SCHOOL — E. BARKER, Principal (for over five years Principal of Bengough's Shorthand Institute, in connection with the "Canadian Business University," of this city. The 620 students who were there under his instruction are his best references. Mr. George Bengough, agent for the Remington Typewriter, has charge of the Typewriting Department. Apply for circular to BARKER'S SHORTHAND SCHOOL, 45 King Street East, Toronto.

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE CO. OF LONDON, ENG.

Capital.....\$10,000,000
Deposited with Government at Ottawa \$135,000

OFFICES:
4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.
42 King East, - - - - - Telephone 16.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent,
Residence Telephone, 3376.

W. & E. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents,
Residence Telephone, 3516.

THE VOICE.

PRODUCTION, DEVELOPMENT,
CULTIVATION and STYLE.

W. ELLIOTT HASLAM,
SPECIALIST FOR VOICE CULTURE.

Professional vocalists trained, for Concert, Oratorio or Opera, and unusual facilities offered for public appearance.

RESIDENCE: 265 SIMCOE ST., TORONTO.

DOMINION BUSINESS COLLEGE, KINGSTON.

EXPERIENCED TEACHERS!
PRACTICAL WORK!

Course embraces Book-keeping, Banking, Business Arithmetic, Business Correspondence, Shorthand, Telegraphy, Commercial Law, Actual Business Practice, Practical Penmanship a Specialty. Send for calendars. MCKAY & WOOD, Principals.

ART MR. D. ALEXANDER, ARTIST,

pupil of Sir John E. Millais, R.A., Portraits in Oil, Pastel or Crayon. Classes in all branches of Portrait, Landscape, Animal and Flower Painting. Mr. Alexander has the largest and handsomest studio and private gallery in Toronto. Visitors welcome at all times. STUDIO.—31 Adelaide Street East, Toronto.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

TO POINTS IN
Minnesota and Dakota.

The Short Line between the East and
HELENA & BUTTE, MONTANA

THE POPULAR
Transcontinental & Dining Car Route

TO
Spokane Falls, Washington Territory, Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, Victoria, Puget Sound Points and Alaska.

TO
SAN FRANCISCO,
Via the Northern Pacific R.R. and the Mount Shasta Route. Rates as low as quoted by any other line.

EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY,
To which are attached
Pullman Palace Sleepers and
FREE Colonist Sleeping Cars.

THE ONLY RAIL LINE TO THE
YELLOWSTONE PARK.

For full information call on any ticket agent, or address Thos. Henry, Passenger Agent, 154 St. James St., Montreal; or Chas. S. Fee, Gen. Pass. and Ticket Agent, St. Paul, Minn.

"NIAGARA FALLS!"

A beautiful photo-lithograph, 18x24, absolutely free to each subscriber to WESTERN ADVERTISER whose subscription is paid by the 20th of December. Twelve large pages every week. New type, heavy paper, illustrated departments. Only \$1 per year, or \$3 for four subscriptions. Balance 1888 free. Address ADVERTISERS PRINTING CO., London, Ont., Canada.

PELEE ISLAND WINE AND VINEYARDS CO., Ltd.

Pelee Island and Brantford.
J. S. HAMILTON, PRESIDENT.

OUR BRANDS:
THE CHOICEST CANADIAN WINES IN THE MARKET.

Dry and Sweet Catawba,
St. Emilion, Isabella,
St. Augustine, Claret.

For sale by all leading wine merchants in the Dominion. Ask for our brands and take no other. Catalogues on application

J. S. Hamilton & Co.,
91, 93 & 95 DALHOUSIE ST.,
BRANTFORD.

SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA.

John H. R. Molson & BROS.,

Ale and Porter Brewers,
286 ST. MARY ST., MONTREAL.

Have always on hand the various kinds of
ALE AND PORTER,
IN WOOD AND BOTTLE.

WILLIAM DOW & CO.,
Brewers & Maltsters,
MONTREAL.

THE
TODD WINE CO.
OF TORONTO, LIMITED.

Successors to
Quetton St George & Co.,

Have been appointed Toronto Agents for the sale of the celebrated
ST. RAPHAEL.

This is a tannic Wine, and a strength giver more efficacious than Quinine. A sovereign remedy for young persons, children and aged persons. Prescribed EXCLUSIVELY as feeding Wine in the Hospitals of Paris by the principal physicians amongst which we have authority of mentioning the names of Chomel, Rostan, Requien, Grisolles, Trousseau, etc., etc. Preserved by the process of M. Pasteur, of the Institute of France.

For sale by all Druggists and Grocers to whom Catalogues and prices can be given on application.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS,

16 KING ST. WEST, TORONTO.
TELEPHONE No. 876.

W I N E S.

PORTS—Comprise Hunt & Co.'s, Sandeman & Co.'s.

SHERRIES—Julian & Jose, Pemartin's, Yriarte's & Misa's.

Still Hooks.—Deinhard's Laubenheim, Mierstein, Rudesheim, Johannisberg

Liqueurs.—Curacao "Sec.", Menthe Verte Forte, Marasquin, Chartreuse, Creme de Rose, Creme de Vanille, and Parfait Amour.

CHAMPAGNES—Pommery & Greno's, G. H. Mumm & Co.'s, and Perrier's.

NATIVE WINES IN GREAT VARIETY.
Goods packed by experienced packers and shipped to all parts.

Caldwell & Hodgins,
Grocers and Wine Merchants,
345 and 350 QUEEN ST. WEST.
Corner of John Street.

LEONARD W. BUTLER,
ESTATE,
Financial and Insurance Agent
28 and 30 Toronto St.
Money to Loan, 5 1/2 p.c. and 6 p.c.
Property Bought, Sold, and Exchanged.

MISS BOYLAN, TEACHER OF
PIANO, GUITAR, SINGING
AND BANJO.

Second Floor—49 King St. W., TORONTO

SCHULTZ,
743 Queen Street West,
WATCHES and CLOCKS REPAIRED.
Gem Setting and Cutting. Engraving at low rates.

SNYDER,
SCENIC ARTIST.
Curtains and Scenery Artistically Prepared for Literary and Dramatic Societies.

48 ADDRESS—288 SHERBOURNE ST., TORONTO.

MACDONALD BROS,
Carpenters, Cabinet
Makers and Upholsters.

Upholstering in all its branches, and general furniture repairing. Hair mattresses renovated and made over.
54 Elm Street - - Toronto, Ont.

PALMER HOUSE,
Corner King and York Streets,
Toronto.

TERMS—\$2.00 PER DAY :—
J. C. PALMER, - - - Proprietor.
Also of Kirby House, Brantford.

DR. PALMER,
SURGEON.
EYE, EAR, THROAT AND NOSE.
to a.m. to 3 p.m. :
Removed to 46 GERRARD ST. EAST.

MR. HAMILTON MCCARTHY,
SCULPTOR.
Under Royal European Patronage.
Statues, Busts, Reliefs and Monuments.
STUDIO—NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

L. SOHMER'S
Carriage and Waggon Shop
485 QUEEN STREET WEST (REAR).
Painting and Trimming in all its branches. Highest testimonials for first class work.

ROBERT HALL,
DEALER IN
Mirrors, Wall Pockets, Picture Frames, Etc.
820 QUEEN STREET WEST.

PROF. R. P. PORTER,
PORTRAIT,
FIGURE AND LANDSCAPE PAINTER.
Pupils Received.
No. 3 CLARENCE SQUARE.

H. WEAVER,
328 Queen Street West,
FRESCO AND DECORATIVE ARTIST.
Designs and Estimates on Application.

PROF. R. J. WILSON,
419 Queen Street West,
MASTER OF ELOCUTION. A thorough course of vocal training. Posing and gesture taught. Terms moderate.

J. B. THOMPSON,
529 Queen Street West,
PAINTINGS, FRAMES, ROOM MOULDINGS, ETC.
At lowest rates.
Portrait Copying and Enlarging.

O. H. TYLER,
56 Queen Street, Parkdale,
ESTATE AND FINANCIAL AGENT.
Rents collected, and all matters pertaining to estates attended to. Correspondence solicited.

TORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY,
106 York St., near King.
Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired.
GEO. P. SHARP

EPPS' COCOA.

CRATEFUL AND COMFORTING.
ONLY BOILING WATER OR MILK NEEDED.
Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled

JAMES EPPS & CO. HOMOEOPATHIC CHEMISTS
LONDON, ENGLAND.