

CANADIAN AVIATOR WINS FLYING CROSS

Pilot and Observer, Both
Wounded, Rout Large Enemy
Formation.

The King has conferred the Distinguished Flying Cross on Lieut. A. V. Stupart in recognition of gallantry in flying operations against the enemy.

Lieut. A. V. Stupart displayed great gallantry on a recent patrol when he was attacked by seven hostile aircraft; with skill and courage he drove these off and continued his patrol. Later on he was again attacked by a large formation of this enemy, and both he and his observer were wounded, but they continued the combat until they eventually drove off the enemy. Having brought back his machine, Lieut. Stupart floated from his blood.

Lieut. Stupart reached France as a pilot in the R. F. C. in August, 1917. In the last week of October, 1917, he was shot down, but just managed to reach the British lines, and was sent to England to rest and placed on home defence. He reached France again on Feb. 22 and was actively engaged over the lines ever since until wounded.

TERRIBLE DEATH TOLL OF TUBERCULOSIS

Calculated to give considerable impetus to the work of the Samaritan Club was the meeting held at the home of Mrs. Harold Tovey, Dentonia Park, yesterday afternoon, when Miss Thornhill presided and Miss Stewart, visiting nurse of the association, gave an address on the work of the organization.

Miss Stewart told of beginning six years ago to help the tubercular poor of Toronto. The national sanitarium opened a dispensary, a visiting nurse and follow-up work were undertaken, and a gathering of a small number of earnest women resulted in the formation of the Samaritan Club, which today has a membership of 1978. Among figures quoted were those which told that 36 per cent. of all deaths were those from tuberculosis of young men between 20 and 29 years of age, also that the disease is two and a half times more prevalent among the industrial population than in other walks.

A short talk was given by Miss Margaret McIntyre, who had gone from Canada and served two and a half years with the French Flag Emergency Corps. The speaker told of trying moments under continuous bombing raids and of the uncomplaining courage of the French soldiers.

Miss Hazel Campbell gave two charming musical numbers, accompanied by Miss Chelver.

NEW ROUTE TO WESTERN CANADA

On your next trip to Western Canada, why not travel over a new route, using the famous train known as the National on your journey and traversing some of the most interesting scenery in the Dominion? The National is a through train which leaves Toronto at 8:25 p.m. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. The falls of the Grand Trunk are used to North Bay, which is reached early on the morning following the departure from Toronto. A daylight run is made through the lake-land beauties of the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario to Coburn, calling at Cobalt, with its wonderful mining activity. From Coburn to Winnipeg four journeys are made over the Canadian Government Railways, with splendid opportunities of inspecting the fertile regions of New Ontario, including the famed clay belt, where tens of thousands of settlers will make their homes in the future. The three railroads have combined to make the passenger service over this new route of the highest possible standard. The greatest travel comfort is assured, while there is no added expense for railroad fare as compared with any other route. For further particulars apply to any Grand Trunk ticket agent, or C. E. Hornsby, D.P.A., Toronto.

CHURCH OF MESSIAH HAS AN ANNIVERSARY

Services were held at the Church of the Messiah, Sunday, in celebration of the 27th anniversary of the opening of the church. Large congregations were present both morning and evening. Rev. Prof. Hallam was the preacher in the morning.

At the evening service the Rev. Prof. Griffith Thomas, preached a remarkable sermon on "The Pool of Bethesda in His Heart." The special collections for the mortgage and other indebtedness amounted to \$1100.

Mothers! Read the Signs!

If you will learn to give Cascarets, the candy cathartic, to your children, instead of castor oil, calomel and pills, you will save money, and avoid lots of worry, coaxing and sickness. Truly!



When one of the kiddies has a white tongue, a tainted breath, sour stomach or a cold; when bilious, constipated, feverish, remember, a sweet candy Cascaret to quickly "work" away the nasty bile, sour fermentations and poisons should always be the first treatment given.

Children really love to take candy Cascarets and they never gripe the tender bowels, never injure, and never disappoint the worried mother. Give Cascarets to children one year old and upwards. Each 10 cent box contains full directions for children and adults.

The Turning Point

At grips with the red dragon of war, our boys were face to face with Death. They were more receptive to the call of the Higher things.

In the easy-going times of peace the pendulum swings back. They are now facing the grim enemy of young men—temptation.

As the soldiers depart from the battlefields they receive guidance from the Y.M.C.A. abroad. When they return to Toronto, let the boys find the local Y.M.C.A.'s fully manned—strong and ready to attract and hold them.

Join the Y.M.C.A.

Never in all their history have the Toronto Y.M.C.A.'s faced so great a duty—the work of guidance for the boys at the turning point in their lives. Help to strengthen our forces for the task of welcoming them, firing their minds with the highest ideals of citizenship, and helping them to attain these ideals.

R. Robertson
General Secretary
Samuel Jones
Campaign Chairman

Membership Drive

Nov. 25th to 29th
inclusive

Central Y.M.C.A.
Telephone North 8400
West End Y.M.C.A.
Telephone College 600
Broadview Y.M.C.A.
Telephone Gerrard 1601

THIEF GOES HOME FOR HIS CHRISTMAS DINNER

Norman McDonald appeared before Magistrate Denison in the police court yesterday to answer several charges of theft, and for supplying minors with firearms. The magistrate at first sentenced the young man to 30 days, but on the urgent plea of Mr. Coffey altered the sentence to 25 days to let the boy out for his Christmas dinner at home.

Ben Cohen and Michael Berkowitch were charged with being disorderly. They put in a counter-claim against P. C. Tait, who, they said, struck them with his baton. Both were let go on suspended sentence.

ALLEGED BAD FOOD AND WORSE HOUSING

Once again returned soldiers are complaining of conditions imposed upon them during their trip from Britain to Canada. Among the many charges leveled at the Ottawa military authorities relative to the latest alleged transport evils, was that of poor food and worse accommodation.

RELATIVE INSANITY, SAYS APPEAL JUDGE

Repatriate Between Judge and
Citizens Enlivens Assessment
Appeals Court.

"The whole trouble here," said Judge Winchester yesterday while considering the appeal of both the North American Life Co. and the owners of the James building on West King street, against the ruling of the court of revision confirming the assessment of \$1300 a foot, "is that most of the property on the north side of the street is leasehold property. That is why you can't rent it. People like to be owners if they can and tenants falling all else, and certainly not sub-tenants. That system may be all right in London, Eng., but it's no good here."

Beverly Jones, for the James building property, expressed his opinion that the present assessment of over \$1000 a foot was outrageous. The property had cost money altogether out of proportion to what had been received on the property.

"What would you suggest as a reasonable figure for the assessment on your property?" asked Judge F. W. Taylor, representing the North American Life property.

"I would consider \$700 a foot ample," replied the other. "Why don't you make it \$100 and have done with it?" retorted his honor. "You know it is a valuable property and sold at \$2000 a foot only three or four years ago."

"No, it sold at \$2500 a foot eight years ago," rejoined Mr. Taylor, "but since then property in that district has considerably depreciated."

"What would you sell your property for?" asked the judge of Beverly Jones, referring to the James building, which adjoins that of the North American Life.

"Do you mean the leasehold?" naively inquired Mr. Jones.

"The problem of leaseholds is the crux of the question here," concluded his honor. "People on Adelaide street, who own freehold property, are not complaining against much more apparent disproportion. I cannot reverse the ruling of the court of revision."

Howard Shaver, for the Regent Hotel property, sought to get a still further reduction on his property, which had already been reduced by \$5000. At present the property was assessed out of proportion. "I think the city is crazy," vouchsafed Mr. Shaver. "Well, as to that, we are all crazy to an extent," retorted the judge. Appeal dismissed.

Edward Desette, proprietor of the St. Charles Hotel, had the assessment on the property reduced from \$2500 and \$1925 a foot to \$2300 and \$1700 a foot.

The assessment on the Mossop Hotel property, already reduced by the court of revision, was still further reduced by \$25,000 by Judge Winchester. Originally \$90,000, it has been reduced to \$65,000.

OSGOODE HALL NEWS

Appellate Court—Second Division. List of cases set down for hearing for Tuesday, Nov. 26, at 11: Witherspoon v. East, Wm. T. (to be continued); Staunton v. Somerville, Hettling v. Smeeth, Pilkey v. Pyne, Gogo v. Guarantee Motors Co., re White estate, Silver v. Lester.

Judges' chambers will be held at 11 a.m. before Mr. Justice Hodgins. Before Mr. Justice Lennox. Motion for discharge of prisoner, the prisoner having himself of contempt, the prisoner having given a written undertaking for his future good conduct. I am to be discharged from the common jail of Carleton County on December 2, next.

EIGHTEEN YEARS FOR MANSLAUGHTER

Rex vs. Duncan. George Duncan was convicted at Brantford of manslaughter, and sentenced by Mr. Justice Lennox to 18 years' imprisonment. Counsel for the prisoner asked the judge to state a case for the court of appeal. Motion for stated case refused.

Leonard vs. Leonard. Judgment of Mr. Justice Latchford. Action dismissed with costs if exacted.

BOARD OF HEALTH VS. WATERLOO TOWNSHIP

A motion was made before Mr. Justice Hodgins for an injunction. Order made directing the Corporation of the City of Kitchener, the Riverside Garbage Disposal Company, Limited, and A. B. Campbell, to forthwith remove and abate a nuisance caused and maintained by them upon that portion of Lot No. 58 of the German Company Tract of the Township of Waterloo, owned by A. B. Campbell, by the deposit of garbage thereupon, and that A. B. Campbell be perpetually restrained from receiving upon the said lands garbage for the purpose of allowing hogs to be fed thereupon, and from feeding hogs on the said lands upon garbage.

DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE VISITS OSGOODE HALL

The Duke of Devonshire, accompanied by Col. Fraser and his two aides, visited Osgoode Hall yesterday afternoon. He was met by a committee of the benchers and was escorted to the benchers' room, where Prof. Field and James Clark, K.C., on behalf of the Royal Canadian Institute, presented a petition asking of the House of Commons that it should establish a library of industrial research in England. The duke was then presented to the judges, of the supreme court, and took a seat on the bench beside Chief Justice Sir Wm. Mulock in the appellate court.

MUSKOKA BOATS STOP SATURDAY

The Muskoka Lakes Navigation Company's steamers will make their last trip northbound from Muskoka Wharf and Bracebridge at 2 p.m. Saturday, November 30th, and their last trip southbound from Stanley House and Rosseau on Monday, December 2nd. Weather permitting.

MUNICIPAL RETURNING OFFICERS APPOINTED

The city clerk has appointed the following municipal returning officers, and the following places for the annual municipal nominations for aldermen and board of education, to be held at noon on Monday, December 23:

Ward No. 1—At the Riverdale Collegiate Institute, Gerard street, near Leslie street. By W. F. Summerhayes.

Ward No. 2—At the Winchester Street School, corner of Ontario st. By George Brown.

Ward No. 3—At the Wellesley School, corner of St. Alban and St. Vincent streets. By William Lee.

Ward No. 4—At the Lansdowne School, Spadina avenue, between College and Russell streets. By David W. Clark.

Ward No. 5—At the Collegiate Institute, Harbor street, corner of Euclid avenue. By Nathaniel J. Stevenson.

Ward No. 6—At the Kent School, corner of Dufferin and Bloor streets. By Samuel Hobbs.

Ward No. 7—At the Annette Street School, corner of Clendenan avenue. By William J. Connor.

Ward No. 8—At the Kew Beach School, Kippendave avenue. By William Corbett.

Nominations for mayor and board of control will take place at the city hall at 10 o'clock on the same day.

CAUTION NEEDED IN WINDOW LIGHTING

"The retail merchants have been most loyal to the city in the power shortage," said Mayor Church yesterday. "I have conferred with Sir Adam Beck and the local Hydro regarding the rescheduling of the window lighting order, and the merchants can light their windows now, provided they do not use any more aggregate power than formerly. I hope that the merchants will go slowly in this matter, and only transfer some of the lights from the inside of their stores to the windows temporarily." There has been little or no reduction in the load carried for munitions.

Green Wood From Parks Burned Experimentally

At his own expense Controller Maguire, has had a cord of wood from trees felled by the parks department, split by a local firm, and delivered to two families, to ascertain the actual cost, and whether the green wood is suitable for fuel in the homes. The cost it is estimated will be \$3 a cord.

Notice to Hydro Users

We are advised that the regulation prohibiting the use of lighting for store windows is cancelled on and after Monday, November 25th. This does not apply to sign lighting.

Relaxation of the window lighting regulation is with a special view to assisting Christmas trade—not that any surplus of power is at present available. Therefore merchants are requested when using window lighting to exercise such economies in their other demands as to keep their total requirements within existing limits.

As long as the Canadian Armies are still overseas large quantities of supplies will still be needed, and it is therefore necessary for the System to rely on the continuation of the loyal co-operation in the saving power on the part of all classes of the community until the extensions now being constructed by the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario afford an additional supply of power, when consumers will be advised to this effect.

Toronto Hydro Electric System

226 Yonge St. Branch, Carlaw and Gerrard

Funeral of Late Sergeant—Major Needes, P.P.C.L.L.

The funeral of the late Sergeant Sidney Needes, aged 54, Regiment No. 521, of the original P. F. C. L. T., held on Saturday afternoon, was a notable event among returned veterans in Toronto. Practically every pall-bearer was in the sare of his years, and the funeral was largely attended. It was military in every sense of the word, the gun being carried with the gun-carriage under the direction of the R. C. D's. The remains of Sergeant-Major Needes were interred at the veterans' plot in Prospect Cemetery.

THE BOLSHEVIKI!

Must We Fight Another War To Save the World From Its Menace?

A shudder runs through the Western nations as they watch the millions of Central Europe plunge from autocracy toward anarchy, and publicists begin to ask if we must fight again—against the new foe.

"Must we save the world from anarchy" is on every lip, and the fact that such questions as these are being asked everywhere is proof enough that "the war does not end when the enemy surrenders," according to *The New Republic*. On the other hand, we find the *Hartford Courant* convinced that the scientific socialism of Germany can never develop the disorder that was bound to accompany the Bolshevism inherited from the old Russian nihilism. And the *Boston Globe* reminds us that "whereas Russia was predominately illiterate, in Germany illiteracy is less than one per cent."

The leading article in *THE LITERARY DIGEST* this week deals with the greatest menace that threatens the conclusion of world peace—the Bolsheviki. Other news-features in this particularly interesting number of "The Digest" are:

Records of American and British Navies in the War

The Veil of Silence Is Lifted and in This Article Tribute Is Paid to the Wonderful Work That Both Navies Have Performed.

An "Unconditional Surrender"
The Spectre of Famine Over Europe
Denmark Wants Schleswig
The Oil-can as a Globe-Trotter
Fire as a Weapon
Art Theft in France and Italy
The London Theatre's Prosperity
Shall Soldiers Pay for Comforts from Y. M. C. A. and K. of C.?
The Soldiers' Lack of Hate
Personal Glimpses of Men and Events

The Republican Opportunity
Mr. Wilson's Idealism at the Peace Table
When the Tanks Were Gassed
America: First in Farm Tractors
When the Breweries Go Dry
Barrie Putting Wilhelm in His Place
Turning French Light on Our Music
Christianity's Victory
Germany's Moral Defeat
Best of the Current Poetry
Important News of Finance and Commerce

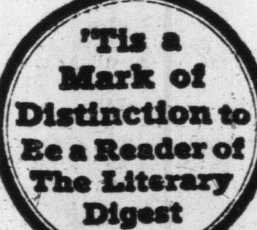
A Fine Collection of Half-tone Illustrations, Cartoons, and Maps

How "The Digest" Will Serve You in the Future

Just as THE LITERARY DIGEST has provided during the long years of war that have just ended the most authoritative and dependable of news articles from week to week, so now, in the wonderful period of reconstruction that lies before us, it will furnish the vital news upon all the great questions of the day in a similarly interesting and comprehensive way. It will cover fully the movements of our troops in Europe, the return of our armies to their native land, the arrangements for disbanding the various units

and restoring their members to civil life, the great readjustments that will become necessary in the worlds of finance, commerce, and industry, the rehabilitation of the wounded and crippled, the means by which they may be made self-supporting, etc. All these and many more allied topics in the social, political, and economic fields, will be treated without bias and with the simple aim of presenting the facts for your consideration and judgment. Study them each week in *The Digest*.

November 23rd Number on Sale To-day—All Newsdealers—10 Cents



The Literary Digest

FUNK & WAGNALLS COMPANY (Publishers of the Famous NEW Standard Dictionary), NEW YORK