WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1895. THE CHARLOTTETOWN HERALD

ess, Sore Throat

anarchistic idea, i. e., the Satapic



THE PERPEIUAL MASS:

Giving the Red Hat.

[In the city of Cracow, in one of the chapels of the cathedral, a Mass is perpet-ually saying for the souls of the kings of Poland. This has now continued for some centuries; and a foundation exists to insure its continuance for ever.] Cardinal Gibbons will present the ed hat to Mgr. Satulli soon after December 13th. Now that it is authpritatively and positively announced that Archbishop Satolli is to be

A hallowed fane Adorns the plain Where Cracow's towers arise, Beneath whose dome, In his narrow tomb Each crowned Jagelieu lies

Within those walls The dim light falls On an aged churchman's head, Who recites alone, In hollow tone, The litanies of the dead

Neath the burning ray Of the Summer's day Which the longest sees the sun By the cold moonlight Of the cold winter's night Still glides that requiem on,

The ceaseless stave Sounds through the nave, As the weary chanter sings For the kings whose bond Lie beneath the stones— For the ancient Pollsn kings,

Ages have fled Since among the dead Those monarch's heads were laid ; Yet, of Masses to save Their souls in the grave,

The debt is still unpaid ! Sarmatia's sway Hath passed away, Her star hath set in night; Of her long-passed reigns No trace remains Save this solitary rite. And still though all In this world must fall, And nations be no more, Shall that solemn chime To the end of time,

Be for ever chanted over. A RUINED ALTAR.

BY ROSAMUND MARRIOTT WATSON.

"The hare shall kittle on thy cold hearth--Thomas the Rhymer

Green is the valley and fair the slopes around it,

trees Deep through the hollow the happy In the eleventh century these Sees waters run been united to Portus. At the Coun-Roofless and ruin cil held in Rome in 1059, under stead. Nicholas II., it was decreed that All the gray walls of it crumbling to ground by the six Cardinal Bishops, who Only the bearth place hould be the Bishops of the Sees shaken. Stands like a fluctuated until 1586 when Sixtus V. age round Foxglove and he Sacred College remains at that numgarden ber to-day. The Cardinals owe their Where the bright ppointment solely to the Pope. The the rose Gone is the gate and lost the little pathway, Pontiff as a rule announces the names High on the threshold the gaunt nettle glows. Here long ago, were toil and thought and laughter Poor schemes for pleasure, piteous plans for gain Love, fear, and strife-for men were born the foll and died heregiven him. In the case of a Cardinal Strange human passion, Now the square hearth shrowded deep in shadow. Holds in its hollow wild things the new Cardinal with the zuccetto, or wood : skull cap, the red beretta and the Here comes the hawk documents authorizing the investure grant swallow of the new Prince of the Church with Nests in the niche where cup the beretta. As soon as the messengers arrive at the house of the new Shy furry forms, that hide in brake and Cardinal, the member of the Papal Guard presents him with the skull-cap, covert then the Ablegate is introduced, and Leap on the stone low flame ; after a short speech asks the Cardinal Up the wide chimney to fix a date for the bestowing of the beretta. Mgr. Cesare Roncetti was smoke-wreath Clambers the weed that the Ablegate and Count Marefosch, the member of the Papal Grand who mantel-frame. came to this country at the elevation But when cometh winter and all the weeds of the late Cardinal McCloskey. The are withered beretta was imposed by Archbishop In these bare chambers open to the rain Bayley, then Archbishop of Baltimore. Then when the wind moans in the broken The ceremony was performed in old St. Patrick's Cathedral, in Mott Street, chimney And the hare shivers in the sodden rain. On April 22, 1875, being preceded by he has been assigned. In the case of the titular chuch to which he has been assigned. In the case of Mar. Satolli no ablegate will be sent by Bishop Loughlin, of Brooklyn. to this country, Mgr. Sbarretti having that filled it-Although Cardinal McCloskey was Mourns for the cheer of the en blaze : Cardinals by Pope Pius XI., he re-Heaped with the sno ceived the red hat from Leo XIII. bleak and lonely, He was summoned to Rome at the and the various documents. Dreams of the dead death of Pius IX., but did not reach gotten days. there until after the election of Leo, from whom he received his hat and is title of Santa Maria Sopra Minerva. In the case of Cardinal Gibbons, Mgr. Straniero and Count Mucciala were



made a Cardinal, it may not be uninteresting to tell how a Cardinal is Lammon made and what his duties are. In But education is the only means by him a full member of the Sacred the first place, the College of Cardin-College. This is the most important which man can be brought to the als consists of seventy members, diand interesting of the ceremonies. stature of his real being. And in vided into three ranks-Cardinal Bish-The day preceding the hour appoint- education for all, with every opporops, Cardinal Priests and Cardinal Deacons. Of the former there are ed for the public consistory the Chief tunity offered to all men to embrace in the public consistory the Chief of the College of the Apostolic Cur-it, the surest safeguard of our institu-sores, in full official costume, repairs tions is to be found. (Applause) six, each of whom has charge of one of the suburban Sees of Rome. There to the respective residences of the It would be an infinite evil for us are fifty priests, each of whom holds a newly created Cardinals and notifies Americans that would require all them in a regular Latin formula of the public consistory. This is one of the public consistory. This is one of the dictation which would accept title or parish in Rome, and fourteen deacons. The latter hold no titles, and may not be priests. Cardinal the most brilliant scenes conceivable. the dictation which would say what Antonelli was created a Cardinal long Surrounded by the members of the kind of a school his child should be before his ordination. The words Papal Court, the Holy Father sits on sent to any more than he would be Cardinalis, Cardinare, in Cardinare, his throne at the far end of the Sala dictated to as to what church he Regia, with his golden mitre upon his should send him to. We Americans are found in ante-Nicene ecclesiastical writers, and are used to designate the fixed permanent clergy of any church head. Long rows of benches are are largely the victims of our environ-those who were so built into it and placed on each side of him, upon ments. We are the victims of our fixed permanent clergy of any church which sits the members of the Sacred property. Here is our great city. necessary to its being that it might be College in their full Cardinalatial Here was produced that world's fair said to revolve round them as a door robes. On the steps before their which the old world said would be a round its hinge. They are thus dislinguished from those bishops or eminences sit their chaplains, whose convention of shopkeepers. When I priests or deacons, whose connection duty it is to hold the scarlet berettas saw it in all of its incomparable beauty on their knees and to gather up and grandeur I said to myself that in the Cardinal's trains. The cere- Chicago there was a great heart and a with a church was loose or temporary. Parish churches, or titles, were first monies open with the "Obedience." great thought. But when I walked cellus (304-309 A. D.), and the priests to whose charge they were permanently committed were styled permanently committed were styled Cardinal Priests. The Deacons were at first seven in number, in imita-tion of the Apostolic institution. They were not at first assigned to particular districts, but as time went on and presence of the Pope, the Car a prize fight. We have not learned various charitable institutions for the dinals and the superiors of various the art of living. It is the business relief of the sick and poor, with religious orders. They enter the con- of the wise, the object of true educachapels attached to them, arose here sistorial hall in procession and kiss the tion, to slacken this pace of death and there throughout the fourteen hands and feet of His Holiness, after We have come to the point where in and there throughout the fourteen which shey exchange the accolade, or education we place more in buildings regions into which Rome was divided, ecclesiastical embrace, with their col than we do in teachers. When we each Deacon had a region with its leagues, beginning with the senior grow wiser we will learn that the institution assigned to his care. They member of the Sacred College and teacher is the school. My theme were then styled Cardinal Deacons, ending with the last promoted. Dur does not lead to flights of poetic from the first nature of their charges. ing these proceedings one of the con- fancy. In all schemes the end desired For a long time there was no such istoral advocates pleads the cause of is the higher man-the chief glory of thing as a Cardinal Bishop, because the beatifications or cannonization of this earth. The higher man is the the Pontiff himself presided in Rome some person eminent for sanctity. best evidence of the wiser, truer, in that capacity. But there were The new cardinals then return to the human environment. It seems to me note the very important fact that there is already a party in Canada that calls itself "National," namely, several bishoprics in the immediate Pontifical throne and the Pope places that in America it is not yet apprecieighborhood of Rome-namely, Por-(on the other side of the river), Pre-eneste, Sabina, Tusculum, Albana and St. Rufina—the Bishops of which ap-pear from the very early times to have set in the sene with the Bishop. the red hat on the head of each one, a'ed that we can meet as bonest, true the party that followed the late Count Mercier, and that now votes for Israel Tarte and Jimmy have sat in the synod with the Bishop unequalled dignity of the Cardinalate, can be said of one of our leaders is McShane. This party, a very im-Wide waves of barley shining to the sun; of Rome, which later developed into a oftly the stockdoves murmur in the pine closer connection. portant section of Mr. Laurier's following in the province of Quethou shouldst show thyself intrepid culture is the least easily tempted, bec. may object to having their for the exaltation of the blessed faith, the better citizens, possess more of for the peace and tranquility of the the highest attributes of the real man. were reduced to six, St. Rufina having Christian people, tor the increase and In Ohina the system has been pursued prosperity of the Holy Roman Church. of teaching ail children upon one In the name of the Father, and of the plane, with the result that they have Son, and of the Holy Ghost. Amen." produced a race of nullities. We Popes should henceforth be elected The hat is only placed by the Pope could not endure this and it would on the Cardinal's head; he then lifts not be permitted in our educational it up and hands it to the prefect of systems. We give our boys over to named. The number of Cardinals Papal ceremonies. In the evening it women teachers. Why do we employ is carried in great style by the master women teachers? Because they are ordered that the number of Cardinals of the Pontifiaal wardrobe to the resi- the cheapest. Why not then, invite should never exceed seventy, and the dence of the new Cardinal, accom- our convicts to enter into this companied by two preletes and five petition since it is the question of servants in rich liveries. After the cheapness of labor which only enters giving of the hat the Pope rises, into out consideration? The boy ten and, imparting the Apostolic Bene-years of age needs a man over him. of those he has appointed at a secret diction to all present, retires to some of the force of that man must diction to all present, retires of the come into him in order to bring out at the consistory following the names Sacred College, in the meantime, pro- of him the future citizen we desire. are made public. In the case of a ceed to the Sistine Chapel, led by the Women may teach him spelling, new Cardinal residing near Rome, he Papal choir, chanting the f'Te Deum'' reading and writing, but a man must is summoned before the Pope, who The Cardinal Dean recites a prayer breathe into him the power of his own confers upon him the beretta, and at over the new members, who thereupon nature in order that he shall bring to owing consistory the red hat is im. In the case of a Cardinal present and welcomed into the ranks we expect him to display in order to iving any distance from Rome, a of the Sacred Senate. After the be a true citizen of the republic. nember of the Pope's household, public consistory a secret consistory We must be together on these educausually a Monsignor, is designated as takes place. In this consistory the tional propositions, so that the wisest an Ablegate, and, together with a members of the mouths of the new the most generous and the truest member of the Papal Guard, is sent to members by saying: "We seal your shall work together for the common lips so that ye may not be able to ends of humanity. We are to bring speak your opinion either in consis- forth by the broadest education possible the highest form of a citizen tories or in other ecclesiastical functions." The business of the meeting and the energies of all of us must be s then transacted, and at the end the bent to this end, irrespective of opinion unior Cardinal Deacon rings a little on other matters which may not agree We must commune with the best bell, when the Pontiff, making the minds of the past, delve into the sign of the cross over them, opens their lips again by saying; "We open treasures of a literature of which we your lips, so that in consistories, know but little, seek at a'l hours the congregations and other ecclesiastical propagation of those principles by functions ye may be able to speak which we produce the highest type of your opinion, in the name of the free citizenship. We must live less Father, and of the Son, and of the and learn more before we shall This cere- approach that ideal of manhood which Holy Ghost. Amen." has been held before us ever since the mony is of great antiquity, having exthirteenth government first took shape. isted since before the century. A few days after this consistory the new Cardinal takes formal A Lesson From Anarchy. charge of the titular chuch to which



of patriotism. Anarchy teaches unwittingly, some plain truths, when Are pouring infrom Germany. we stop to analyze its utterances Austria, France, England, Is it not time for the American people to stop and reflect upon them.-Canada and the United States Louis CLurch Progress. More than ever our store this

The Woodstock Sentinel-Reyear will be "Santa Claus' view, one of the leading Grit Organs in Ontario, is advocating a Headquarters.' change of name for its party. It

ew

Goods

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GEO. CARTER & CO form" is no longer appropriate, while "grit" it regards as a nick-So it proposes that hence--DEALERS INforth the party assume the name of "national," and call themselves "Nationalists." It is thought Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Chinaware, that the new name will be es-

pecially pleasing in the ears of TOYS AND WALL PAPERS Quebec electors, whereas the term liberal" has an unpleasant mean-

kinds of

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he messengers from Rome. Arch-

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For Spasmodic Coughs-Minard's Honey Balsam.

An English Anarchist by the name Mgr. Satolli, no ablegate will be sent of Mowbray is on a lecture tour in been designated by the Pope to act this country. He spoke in St. Louis made a member of the College of as ablegate on that occasion. A mem- last Sunday and he delivered the ber of the Papal Guard will be sent usual tirade against everything in with the skull cap and the birretta heaven or on earth. What is to be especially noted in his declaration that to overthrow the existing condi tion of things the blow must be firs struck at religion and the young idea taught to shoot in anarchistic fields.

Religion, he said, had tried 1800 years to reform the world and had proved a

bishop Kenrick, of St. Louis, Mo .. Bishop of Peoria, Ill., spoke as with them share in the plunder of the mposed the beretta in the Cathedral follows in response ro the toast, people. Here, out of the mouth of "Education;" I doubt if yet the the arch enemy of all society, human n Baltimore on June 30, 1886, after Mass celebrated by Archbishop Wil-American people are true believers and divine, comes unwitting testi-in education. The free institutions mony to the prime value and necessity iams, of Boston. The Cardinal went to Rome and was vested with the red hat and the title of Santa Maria in of any government rest far more on of religion as the foundation stone of the moral character of the people of all order and stability in human first destroy We must that government than on their mental affairs.

The raising to the Cardinalate as a acquirements. (Applause.) It is for religion, cries the Anarchist, before matter of fact means the investiture of us to aim to keep our people, by our we can disrupt governments and three hats, the skull-cap, or zuccetto; educational systems, honest, pure, society; we must first teach the the beretta, which is the same shape and haters of iniquity if we desire to young idea how to shoot in anarchistic as an ordinary beretta, and differs only have them always lovers of liberty. fields, i. e., we must educate the in color from a priest's or bishop's, and I say, and I say it to the Catholic young without religion; for (thus the red hat. This last is simply Church as well, that it exists for the runs the implication in the argument) held over the Cardinal's head by the Pope and is never worn. At a Car-not the end. We in America have the anarchistic idea will take root and dinal's death it is laid upon his breast not yet risen to this view, although shoot up. Let us put the anarchistic until the interment, when it is sus- we have free universal education here. aagument in bolder shape. Anarchy pended over the sanctuary of his ca- An educational authority of Edin- would destroy all government of any

thedral. Cardinal McClcskey's may burgh, Prof, Lowry, asserts, though, kind whatsoever: But how? Norway Pine Syrup cures still be seen hanging in the Cathedral that universal education weakens the religion must be destroyed. The coughs, colds hoarseness, sore on Fifth Avenue. At the imposing responsibility of parents, of the home, only radical way to destroy religion is of the beretta a Cardinal takes an and if that be true then I have only to wipe it out of the minds of the throat, asthma, bronchitis, etc. oath that within a year he will visit to say that the home above all things young; to do this you must educate the tombs of the Apostles, and it is must remain paramount in its influ- the children without religion. Eduwhile on this visit he usually goes ences if we are to remain a free peo- cated without religion, the mind is Ithrough the ceremony which makes ple and maintain free institutious, I suited to receive and cherish the

name appropriated by the whole collection of factions which constitute the grit party. And, again, there are people who might object to a name that already represents such a multitude of sins. Halifax Evening Mail.

has grown sick of the name

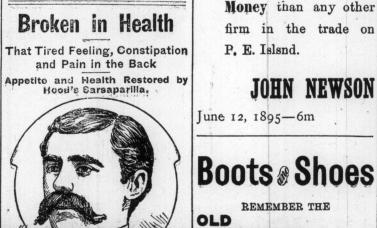
'liberal" and thinks that "re-

ing to French Catholics. But our

Woodstock contemporary fails to

name.

All members of the government are re-signing their company directorships. Ger-ald Balfour, chief secretary for Ireland has resigned from the board of the West Indian and Panama telegraph company; and A. Akers Douglas, first commissioner of works, has withdrawn from the Ex-change and hop warehouses. When the of works, has withdrawn from the Ex-change and hop warehouses. When the new government took office, its menbers had directorships in sixty four different corporations, including-life, fire and marine insurance companies, breweries, railroads, banks, telegraph, shipping, min-ing and commercial and manufacturing corporations. Gerald Balfour was a di rector in seven companies. The fact that so many of the ministers and other mem-bers of the Government were connected with corporations as directors led to the with corporations as directors led to the charactefization of the cabinet by certain of its radical opponents as "a ministry charactefization of the cabinet by certain of its radical opponents as "a ministry of guinea pigs," and there is a widesproad feeling of satisfaction in conservative and liberal unionist circles that the members of the government display their willing-ness to retire from outside business. When private legislation affecting some of the many companies with which they were connected comes before the house, their motives cannot be impugned. notives cannot be impugned.





Mr. Chas. Steele St. Catherine's, Ont. C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

"For a number of years I have been trouble with a general tired feeling, shortness of breath, pain in the back, and constipation. I could get only little rest at night on account of the pain and had no appetite whatever. I was that tired in my limbs that I gave out before half the day was gone. I tried a great number of medicines but did not get any permanent relief from any

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Bishop Spalding on Education At a dinner given by the Columbus Olub, Chicago, on the 1rth inst, Rt. Rev. John Lancaster Spalding, priests were puppets of the rulers and



AIR TIN BOXES