Maguire's Bridge, Co. Fermanagh, Irel. B. in Toronto, July 4, 1843, he was ed. at St. Michael's Coll. and at the Coll. de Ste. Anne de la Pocatiere, P.Q. After attending 4 courses of lectures at the Toronto Sch. of Med., he graduated with honours at the Univ. of Toronto. M.B., 1868, and M.D., 1869. He has throughout followed the practice of his profession in Toronto. He was surgeon, House of Providence, 1868-75; surgeon, Toronto Genl. Hospital, visiting staff, 1869-84; Presdt. Toronto Med. Soc, 1885; Exam. in Med. and Therap., Toronto Univ., 1886-88; mem. of Provl. Bd. of Health of Ont., 1882-96, and has been chairman of the Bd. He was a mem. of the city Sep. Sch. Bd. for 3 yrs., of the Public Library Bd., 3 yrs., and of the License Comnrs. Bd., 3 yrs. He represented the Ont. Health Dept. at the Intern. Congress of Hygiene and Demog., London, 1891, at which he read a paper in Sec. IX. State Hygiene; he was subsequently apptd. a mem. of the Hon. Council of the British Empire of that Congress. In Jan, 1893, at a Conf. held at Ottawa between the Provl. and Federal public health authorities on cholera and vital statistics, he was one of the representatives of Ont., and was chosen Chairman of the Comte. that prepared the resolutions which were subsequently submitted to the Congress and adopted. Dr. C. has been an occasional contributor to the Can. Lancet and the Can. Practitioner, and in 1892-93 wrote regularly for the Ont. Med. Journal. He is at present one of the editors of the Dom. Med. Monthly and of the Can. Journal of Med. and Surgery. In association with three confreres of the Provl. Bd. of Health. Ont., he wrote the "Manual of Hygiene," which is now used in Normal and High Schs. and in Colls. in Ont. Politically, a Lib., in religious faith he is a R. C. He m. 1878, Miss Messner, Formosa, Ont. -69 Bloor St., East, Toronto.

b. at Denny, Stirlingshire, Scot., June 25, 1832. Ed. at Renton, he came to Can., 1851, and had charge for some yrs. of the Quebec agency of the Montreal Telegraph Co., becoming later, Eastern Div. Supt. While in Quebec he was also Secy. Treas, of the Bd. of Prot. Sch. Comnrs. From 1866 to 1876, he was in business in Montreal. He was then elected Presdt. of the Can. Central Ry. Co., retaining that position till 1881, when the line became a part of the Can. Pac. Ry. Subsequently, he was apptd. Receiver of the St. Lawrence and Ottawa Ry. Co., and, more recently, he has become Presdt. of the Dom. Transport Co., of the Can. Dist. Telegraph Co., of the Electro Mech. Clock Co., and of the Federal Telephone Co. Politically a Lib.; in religion, he is a Presb. He m. June, 1856, Agnes Simpson, dau. of the late Wm. Hossack, of Quebec. -209 University St., Montreal.

CAVEN, Rev. William (Presb.), educationist, is the s. of the late John Caven, a sch. teacher and supdt., and was b. in the parish of Kirkcolm, Wigtonshire, Scot., Dec. 26, 1830. He began his ed. under his father, a man of high mental endowments. In 1847 the family came to Can., and lived for several vrs. in the Tp. of South Dumfries, Ont. Choosing the ministry for a profession, he studied Theol. in the Semy. of the United Presb. Ch., London, Ont., conducted by the late Rev. Wm. Proudfoot, where in his work he gave indications of the special lines in which he has since distinguished himself. Licensed to preach, 1852, he was inducted the same year, pastor of the cong. of St. Mary's, Ont., remaining there until 1866. He was then apptd. by the Synod of the Can. Presb. Ch. (of which body the United Presb. Ch. to which he had previously belonged became a constituent part at the Union, 1861), to the chair of Exegetical Theol. in Knox Coll., Toronto, and, in 1873, he was chosen to CASSILS, William, capitalist, was succeed the late Dr. Michael Willis.