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MONDAY MORNING JANUARY 15 1917 - FOURTEEN PAGES

Germans Make Slight Advance in Drive on Rumanian Port of Galatz

Carry Town of Vadeni, Six Miles Southwest of Port.

MANY ATTACKS FAIL

Allies Crush Endeavors to Ad-

vance on Sereth and

Near Riga.

Near Riga.

Self Cable to The Toronto World.

London, Jan. 14.—Fighting desperdy in bad weather, the Germans contained the struggle in Rumania, and, ter failures in many parts of the ether drove back, the Russian admost posts on the front between deni and Kotimikali, on the Sereth, wards Galatz, the important Rumanian business centre. The Russian officers and serving the degree and a united parliament be depresented the idea of a war-time election, saying that a political strugofter failures in many parts of the line, they drove back the Russian adadeni and Kotimikali, on the Sereth. towards Galatz, the important Rumanian business centre. The Russian official communication of today admits that the Russian troops abandoned the village of Kotumikali and the German official communication of tonight says that the German troops have also occupied Vadeni. This point is about six miles southwest of Galatz.

The Russians say that this offensive was undertaken by three regiments of the enemy, supported by artillery. This is a force of 12.000 infantry when the units are completely up to strength.

crushed two attempts of the enemy at an offensive at a point four miles west of Bralla and twelve miles south of the software of the Slatina and Trotus are miles east of Fokshani, in both office. The statement follows:

"The German claim that a Russian divance on the Sereth, northwest of Bralla, was repulsed.

The Russians are displaying some of the enemy submarine voil, which the German navy ceded to Austriativance on the Sereth, northwest of Bralla, was repulsed.

The Russians are displaying some of the enemy submarine voil, which the German navy ceded to Austriativance on the Sereth, northwest of Bralla, was repulsed.

The Russians are displaying some of the submarines is reported in an announcement today from the war office. The statement follows:

"The enemy submarine voil, which the German navy ceded to Austriativance on the Sereth, northwest of Bralla and French hydroplanes on Friday dropped bombs on the enemy's works at Pola. Enemy airplanes successfully fought three enemy airplanes.

Bring Floods.

Bring Floods.

Braila, was repulsed.

The Russians are displaying some activity against the Bulgarian forces in the Dobrudja, Sofia reports that hostile monitors shelled Tulcha, and a (Concluded on Page 12, Column 4).

wedish Ship Avoids Capture At Cost of Loss of Her Mail

nging to the Thule Line, who has eturned to Gothenburg from Eng-and, states that his steamer was stopped in the North Sea by a Gern submarine and that he was com-ed to throw into the sea all the mail from entente countries, consisting of 700 sacks. Otherwise, he said, the mander threatened to take the ship to Germany."

Italy's Great Poet-Patriot Receives French War Cross

Venice, via Paris, Jan. 14.—The rench War Cross was today pinned m Capt. Gabrielle d'Annunzio, the oet who also wore for the first time lost an eye in an aeroplane accident early in February, 1916. A compli-mentary letter from Gen. Lynatey, the French miinister of war, accompanied miinister of war, accompanied

to waste energies on capturing it.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT ADVOCATED FOR CANADA

W. F. Maclean, M.P., Speaking at Calgary, Urges Political keforms, Nationalization of Railways, National Currency and Banking, and Other Reforms.

By a Staff Reporter.

Calgary, A'ta., Jan. 14.—The people's ince and section against section. Only thru a national government could Canadience and section against section. Only thru a national government could Canadience and section against section. Only thru a national government could Canadience who tunned out to hear W. E. Maclean on national government. W. Maclean on national government. W. Davidson editor of The Mornida. afternoon by a crowded audience numbering nearly one thousand people who turned out to hear W. b. Maclean on national government. W. M. Davidson, editor of The Mornids Albertan, presided, and in presenting the Ontario M.P. said that Mr. Maclean had been the greatest political force in Camada for the adoption of mational governments we the greatest position and mational governments we the greatest political force in Camada for the adoption of mational governments we the greatest political force in Camada for the adoption of mational governments.

Drop Party Politics.

There is a need in Canada today."
Mr. Maclean said in opening, "for a national government to express the national sentiment of the Canadian people. The time had come to drop party politics and to end hostility between east and west. English and French, by bringing about a united government and a united parliament."

Two great problems. he said, confronted the people. One was to do their part and their full part in winning the war. The other was to get the country most advantageously prepared for the period of reconstruction that must follow the war. The danger of party government, he said, was that of party government, he said was that of party government, he said was that of party government, he said was that of party government action is necessary to prevent suffering in the prairies and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is unfering in the prairies and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is necessary to prevent suffering in the parities and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is necessary to prevent suffering in the parities and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is unfering in the parities and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is unfering in the prairies and to keep the prevent suffering in the parities and to keep the prevent suffering in the parities and to keep the smelters supplied with coke, action is unfe of party government, he said, was that the politicians, in their struggle to

TWO SUBMARINES FALL

Is a force of 12.000 infantry when the units are completely up to strength. The Germans also claim that they took a summit of a peak in the Ottuz valley with 50 prisoners, but the Russians say that the attacks of the enemy on the Sloniki River and south of the Ottuz River were repulsed.

Crush Foe Attempts.

The Russians and Rumanians crushed two attempts of the enemy at an offensive at a point four miles west.

Rome, Jan. 14, via Paris. The cap- Humgarian navy, also is in our posses.

Hungary, has fallen into our hands and become a unit of our torpedo squadrons. Another enemy submarine the VT12, belonging to the Austro-damaged."

"Enemy airplanes bombed our torpedo boats at sea without effect. All our units returned to their base undamaged."

JAP CRUISER BLOWN UP CASUALTIES EXCEED 300

London, Jan. 14.—A Reuter despatch from Stockholm says: "The captain of the Swedish steamer Ingeborg, be-Magazine to Explode-Great Majority of Crew Safe.

> Tokio, Jan. 14.—The Japanese battle cruiser Tsukuba was destroyed by an explosion today in the harbor of Yokosuka. Fire on the Tsukuba caused the magazine to blow up.

> One hundred and fifty-three members of the crew of the Tsukuba were killed and 157 injured, many of them seriously. Numerous members of the ship's company were rescued from the water. Most of the officers of the cruiser were ashore. The cause of the explosion is not known.

The Tsukuba was laid down in 1905 and displaced 13,750 tons. She was 440 feet long and was armed with four 12-inch, twelve 6-inch, twelve 4.7-inch and four 3-inch guns, three 3-pounders and five torpedo tubes. Her complement was 817 men. The Tsukuba was sent to Hampton Roads in 1907 at the time of the Jamestown exposition. Yokosuka is an important naval station, 13 miles southwest of

> **BIG FIGHT OVER APPAM** STARTS IN COURT TODAY

*WAR SUMMARY * German and British Claimants of Steamer Prepared for THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

Action. Washington, Jan. 14.-Important CCORDING to the Germans, they have advanced in Rumania along the road from Braila to Galatz as far as Vadeni, six miles distant from Galatz. The Russians in an earlier bulleth tell of their lines being attacked in this region by three regiments, possession of the German prize ship

or twelve battalions, of the enemy, supported by artillery, and they Appam and her cargo, held at Newsay that their advanced troops were compelled to abandon the vil- port News, Va. lage of Kotumikali, on the Sereth. It is in this region where the The Appam suits involve interpretaenemy is making his chief efforts, being desirous of occupying Galatz tion of ancient treaties between Gerfor its supposed political effects on the allied and neutral peoples. many and the United States, Promi-Galatz may fall, but that event would bring the war no nearer a conclusion, and so it is really a dissipation of force for the Germans pear in behalf of the German and Of the many tactical lessons taught by the war on the methods of securing victory the allies have learned some important ones, as shown by the perfection of their attacks before Verdun and in the prize for alleged violation of Americal Progressives Lose Control of Empire Control of

iter stages of the Somme engagement; but the Germans do not can neutrality laws.

GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE OVER MINES

Strong Action at Fernie Certain Unless Operators Give Way.

MEN'S CAUSE UPHELD

Operators Fail to Realize War's Obligations, Says Official Statement.

AS PRIZES TO ITALIANS BRITISH EJECT FOE FROM SERRE POS

Germans Fail to Hold Post Entered Temporarily By

London, Jan. 14.—On the British front in France, the Germans gained admittance to a British post opposite Serre in a raid on Saturday morming, but the British immediately coming up drove them out and in further skirmishing, they took 13 more prisoners in this area which also comprises the Beaumont-Hamel sector. The Germans have also attempted raids, Both the British and the French continue their cannonading of German positions on pretty well the whole front.

It has been raining heavily in al Cable to The Toronto World.

on pretty well the whole front.

It has been raining heavily in France. A Paris despatch says:

"The Seine continues to rise and all navigation on the river has ceased. The situation is serious and may become more so if the rain continues to fall."

The British war office communication issued this eventue. len issued this evening, says:
"Early last night a hostile party eneavored to raid one of our posts

(Concluded on Page 7, Column 5).

FOE FOREIGN MINISTER HAS ABSCESS OF JAW

Count Ottokar Czernin Chudenitz is Ill at Vienna.

London, Jan. 15.—Count Cttokar Czernin von Chudenitz, the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, is ill in bed as a result of an abscess of the upper jaw, says Reuter's Amsterdam correspondent, quoting a Vienna despatch. The emperor visited Count Czernin half an hour Saturday.

Fires From Unknown Causes Are Quickly Extinguished

Fire from an unknown cause damaged a two-storey brick stable, owned by Mr. Marchment, 115 Victoria street, about 7.30 last night, to the extent of \$250. Due to the sood work of the firemen, nine horses shound there were rescundent from front of the building, and he turned international lawyers will appear in behalf of the German and British claimants. After capture by the German raider Moewe a year ago, the ship was taken by a prize crew on a cross Atlantic dash of 3000 miles to Hampton Roads. The former British owners are now claiming the prize for alleged violation of American neutrality laws.

Aged a two-storey brick stable, owned by Mr. Marchment, 115 Victoria street, about 7.30 last night, to the extent of \$250. Due to the spood work of the firemen, nine horses housed there were rescundent from the store of the steamer Mackinaw in front of the building, and he turned in the lairn, to which the Keelstreet fire section responded. Another fire of unknown origin was responsible for \$500 damage to the large shop of A. Stewart, 402 West of the firement international lawyers will appear in behalf of the German and British claimants. After capture by the German raider Moewe a year ago, the ship was taken by a prize crew on the sum to be a firm the firm of the firm of the firm of the firm of the building is owned by George Phillips, 56 Huron street.

Russian Progressives Lose

Control of Empire Council in the firm of the sea for months past for the great of the swar hat the presents warnings sent out by the long the swar hat the presents warnings sent out by the long the swar hat the presents warnings sent out by the long the swar hat the presents warnings sent out by the firm of aged a two-storey brick stable, owned by Mr. Marchment, 115 Victoria street,

began the Germans have tried the same old formula, and they never which had a real success yet. Their formula is, if they have guns enough, to break thru by power of high explosive shell, attempt enough, the test of real victory, and fail; if they do not have guns enough, they still pound away and fail to break thru. In Rumanian armies has failed. Nevertheless, a gain and a general destroyer was guntered a single one. For success ever smice the war for the formula is, if they have guns enough, the general prices were extremely real and the sudden and the sudden and the sudden the former ambassed to the U.S. In Rumanian has correspondent of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the former ambassed to the U.S. The new appointments to the council Among those realing is Baron Rosen.

In Rumanian expedient of the Sudden and the sudden the form the sund that the envelopment of the U.S. In real correspondent of the Exchange the Germans did break thru, but their attempt at the envelopment of the Exchange the form the sund the sudden and the sudden the form the sound the sudden the form the sound that the envelopment of the U.S. In real correspondent of the U.S. In the sound that the envelopment of the U.S. In real correspondent of the Exchange the council Among those realizing is Baron Rosen.

In real correspondent of the sound base of the sudden and the sudden the sudden the form the sudden that the envelopment and the sudden and the sudden the sudden the form the sudden the sudd

BELGIUM'S PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY CONTINUES DESPITE THE WAR



Altho their village is for the most part in ruins, certain Belgian women still continue their industry of lace making. Here is shown a Belgian soldier watching one of his countrywomen at work.

WHAP KEELEN TRAFF

Hundred Decorations Have

Been Given.

HONORS FROM ALLIES

ments Make Eighty-three

Awards to Canadians.

front, by bravery and distinguished

service, have won decerations, medals

lassifies the decorations as follows:

Victoria Cross

Knight Bachelor

Order of St. George 15.
Order of Ste Anna 2
Order of St. Stanislaus 1

HOPE GERMANY WILL STATE PEACE TERMS

Washington Thinks Polite Request Will Bring Out Information.

pecial to The Toronto World. Washington, Jan. 14 .- If the United States invites the Gorman foreign of-

French and Russian Govern-

The policy of the government relating to peace and also to the submarine situation is expected to be revealed, or at least partly, in the statement to be issued about Ambassador Gerard's speech tomorrow or Tuesday, by Secretary Lansing. It is not expected that the statement will be a rebuke to Gerard, but will clearly show that the American Government is watching the submarine situation and mention in despatches to the num . French and 42 by the Russian governwatching the submarine situation

RAIDER'S SINKING **AGAIN REPORTED**

British Cruisers Said to Have Disposed of German Pirate.

MACKINAW ESCAPES

Steamer Believed to Have Been Within Twenty Miles of Raider.

Highest and Lowest in Germany to Line Up at Soup Kitchens. DRIVEN DESPERATE People Urged to Resort to Extraction of Food From Rubbish. cial Cable to The Toronto Worig.

London, Jan. 14 .- "Slowly but surely Germany is being pauperized." That is the statement made public here by one of the most prominent the National Tidende, who paper. The National Tadende, who writes that the military authorities in Berlin, where he has been stationed since the war began are even considering the "mass feeding" of the entire populace of Germany. As it is, the correspondent insists that over 400,000 people are daily being fed at public "soup kitchens" in Berlin alone. "The public feeding of paupers and of the starving masses in Berlin has become a nocessity," continues the writer, who further asserts that it is only a question of time before the German authorities will, in their frantic endeavors to reduce the cost of feeding the civillan populace to a minimum, in order that the military may not suffer from the want of proper food, force the entire population of the German empire to go to the public kitchens three times daily for their meals.

More Than Twenty-seven

spite official dissimulation and dristic measures, there are whole regions where famine reigns. Men and women are treated without mercy. When they call for bread they are not given a stone, but things that are truly repulsive. Their professors have sought to extract food from rubbish, and have recommended its use to the public. The newspapers teem with advertisements of this hideous stuff.

The Tidonde's correspondent further asserts that the communal table is about to become an institution in Germany. He says that it has been proposed that military dictators be appointed in all the large cities, that the various households fetch three meals to the appointed places daily, including bread, and that all families be forced to partake of their meals in this manner.

Ottawa, Jan. 14.-Canadians at the MANIFESTO TO MARK BIRTHDAY OF KAISER

Enemy Rulers to Join in Blaming ber of 2,715 up to Dec. 31, 1916. Of Entente for War's this number 41 were awarded by the Continuance.

A summary based upon the record London, Jan. 14.-It is reported by the Amsterdam correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph Co., that on the occasion of Emperor William's forth-coming birthday (he will be 58 years coming birthday (he will be 58 years of age on Jan. 27). Emperor Charles of Austria-Hungary, King Ferdinan i of Bulgaria and the Turkish heir-apparent will go to Berlin to attend the birthday celebrations, and that while they are there the three rulers and the Turkish representative will issue a manifesto to the world, placing responsibility on the entents for con-

 Bar to Military Cross
 9

 Royal Red Cross
 35

 D.C.M.
 871

 Clasp to D.C.M.
 1

 Bar to D.C.M.
 4

 M#litary Medad
 1138

 Bar to Military Medal
 21

 Meritorious Service Medal
 22

 Mentioned in despatches
 542

 French.
 15

 Legion of Honor
 14

 Croix de Guerre
 15

 Medaille Militaire
 12

 Russian.

 Medal of St. George
 24

 Cross of St. George
 15

 Order of Ste. Anna
 2

 sponsibility on the entente for continuation of the war. The Sultan of Turkey will not attend the celebration, on account of his advanced age.

NO TRANSPORT SUNK AS GERMANS ASSERT

British Admiralty Denies Official Statement Issued at

Berlin.

London, Jan. 13, 8.05 p.m.-Accord-London, Jan. 13, 8.05 p.m.—According to an Amsterdam despatch the Berlin Government has issued the following official statement:

"One of our submarines on, December 28, sank a British transport in the English Channel. The transport was steaming with dark red lights and measured about 8000 tons. She was convoved by destroyers." convoyed by destroyers."
In making denial of this ann ment, the secretary of the British admiralty said tonight: "The above report is absolutely untrue."

DINEEN'S JANUARY SALE.

Reductions of 20 to 50 per cent. apply on ali Dineen's regular stock offers during the