THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Sixth Year. Vol. VI., No 24,

TORONTO, FRIDAY, MAY 17th, 1889.

\$3.00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. Paid-up Capital, - - \$6,000,000

DIRECTORS:

HENBY W. DARLING, Esq., President.
GEO. A. Cox, Esq., Vice-President.
Wm. Gooderham, Esq. Matt. Leggat, Esq.
Geo. Taylor, Esq. W. B. Hamilton, Esq.
Jas. Crathern, Esq. John I. Davidson, Esq.
B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Assist. Gen. Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. de C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.
News. Vork. Aloy. Leivil, and Wm. Gray.

New York.—Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray,

New York.—Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

Branches.—Ayr, Barrie, Belleville, Berlin, Blenheim, Brantford, Chatham, Collingwood, Dundas, Dunville, Galt, Goderich, Guelph, Hamilton, Jarvis, London, Montreal, Orangeville, Ottawa, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, Sarnia, Seaforth, Bimcoe, Stratford, Strathroy, Thorold, Toronto, East Toronto, cor. Queen Street and Boulton Avenue; North Toronto, 755 Yonge St.; North-West Toronto, 111 College St.; Walkerton, Windsor, Woodstock.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.

Sterling and American Exchanges bought and sold. Collections made on the most favourable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS.—New York, the American Exchanges Exchanges.

posits,

BANKERS.—New York, the American Exchange National Bank; London, England, the Bank of Scotland; Paris, Lazard Freres & Cie.; British Columbia, the Bank of British Columbia.

Chicago Correspondent—American Exchange National Bank of Chicago.

OUEBEC BANK. ESTABLISHED 1818.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC. Board of Directors.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President. WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Vice-President. SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G. JNO. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. RENFREW, ESQ., SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.

Hend Office, Quebec. JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN, Cashier. Inspector.

Branches: Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager; Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin, Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Throrold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.
Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier,

IMPERIAL * BANK OF CANADA.

DIRECTORS.

H. S. HOWLAND, President.

T. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines
William Ramsay. Hon. Alex. Morris.
Robert Jaffray. Hugh Ryan.

T. R. Wadsworth.

T. R. Waush

T. R. Waush

HEAD OFFICE, - TORUM

D. R. WILEIE, B. JENNINGS,
Inspector. TORONTO.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO.

Essex Centre, Niagara Falls, Welland, Fergus, Port Colborne, Woodstock, Galt, St. Catharines, Toronto—Yonge St. cor. Queen—Ingersoll, St. Thomas.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST. Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Portage la

Drafts on New York and Sterling Ex-change bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, ASSETS OVER \$118,000,000,

Is the largest financial institution in the world, and offers the best security. Its results on policies have never been equalled by any other Company. Its new distribution policy is the most liberal contract yet issued, placing no restrictions upon residence, travel or occupation. No forfeiture and definite cash values.

T. & H. K. MERRITT, Gen. Man'grs 41 Youge St., Toronto.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE, - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada.

Medland & Jones, Gen. Agents. Mail Building.

TELEPHONE, OFFICE, MR. MEDLAND, - 3092 MR. JONES, - 1610 Agents in every city and town in the Dominion.

THE MOLSONS BANK Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855.

Capital, all paid up, - \$2,000,000 Rest, - - - - \$1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. DIRECTORS:

THOMAS WORKMAN, President.
J. H. R. MOLSON, Vice-President. R. W. SHEPHERD,
BIR D. L. MACPHERSON,
K.C.M.G.

S. H. EWING,
ALEX. W. MORRIS,
W. M. RAMSAY. F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS. General Manager.
A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES:
Mortral,
Morrishurg,
Norwich,
Owen Sound,
Ridgetown,
Smith's Falls,
Sore, F.Q.

Modustock. BRANCHES: Aylmer, Ont. Brockville, Clinton, Exeter, Hamilton,

Meaford, AGENTS IN THE DOMINION.

Quebec.—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank.

Bank.

Ontario.—Dominion Bank and Branches and Imperial
Bank and Branches.

New Branswick.—Bank of New Brunswick.

New Brots.—Halfax Banking Company.

Prince Etheard Island.—Bank of Nova Scotia, Charlettelown and Summerside.

British Columbia.—Bank of British Columbia.

Newfoundland.—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland,

St. Johns.

ACRES IN RIBORE.

AGENTS IN EUROPE.

London.—Alliance Band (Limited), Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool.—The Bank of Liverpool. Paris.—The Credit Lyonnals. Antherp, Belgium.—La Bauque d'Anvers.

AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

New York.—Mechanics' National Bank, Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co.; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex Lang, Agents Bank of Montreal. Boston.—Merchants' National Bank. Chicago.—First National Bank. Cleveland.—Commercial National Bank. Chicago.—Bank of Buffalo. San Francisco.—Bank Buffalo. San Francisco.—B

Collections made in all parts of the Dominion, and re-turns promptly remitted, at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of the world.

THE STANDARD LIFE.

At the 63rd annual general meeting of the Standard Life Assurance Company, held at Edinburgh on Tuesday, the 23rd of April, 1889, the following results for the year ended 15th November, 1888, were reported

3,379 new proposals for life as-surance were received during the year for \$9,123,554 60 2,972 policies were issued, assur-

THE

Canada Accident Assurance Company ISSUES POLICIES COVERING

Railway and Steamboat Disasters As well as Casualties in the Street, the Home, etc., etc.

DO NOT HESITATE ABOUT TAKING A POLICY

DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS. H. O'HARA, - Managing Director.

HEAD OFFICE:

Manning Arcade, - TORONTO.

Call, or write for particulars.

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE Co.

OF LONDON, ENG. Capital 510,000,000
Deposited with Government at Ottawa 9135,000
OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228. 42 King East, - - Telephone 16.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent,
Residence Telephone, 3376.

W. & B. A. BADENACH, Toronto Agents,
Residence Telephone, 3516.

Glasgow and London Ins. Co.

Head Office for Canada, - Montreal.

MANAGER, STEWART BROWNE, ASSISTANT MANAGER, J. T. VINCENT.

Inspectors:
W. G. Brown.
A. D. G. VAN WART.

Toronto Branch Office, 34 Toronto Street, HUGH BROWNE, Resident Secretary, GEN. AGENTS-WM. FAHEY, W. J. BRYAN, Telephone No. 418.

___ THE ____

CHEQUE BANK,

ESTABLISHED IN LONDON, 1873.

CHIEF OFFICE:

4 Waterloo Place, Pall Mall, London,

THE RIGHT HONORABLE JOHN BRIGHT, M.P. THE RIGHT HONORABLE EARL BEAUCHAMP.

Bankers-Bank of England.

The Capital, in addition to the Guarantee Fund of 50 per cent., is invested in British Government Securities.

The Bank does not discount Notes or Bills, nor speculate, but invests its deposits against Government Securities, thus making the Cheque Bank Cheques Equal to Cash—as Bank of England notes are.

The Bank issues Cheques in amounts from One Pound upwards, either singly or not up in Books, as required, for the use of Travellers, or for those remitting money to Europe, or any other part of the world.

The Cheques are cheaper than Post Office Orders, and can be Cashed on Presentation without Charge in every town in Great Britain and Ireland; in every town in Europe, and in every part of the world.

Visitors to the Paris Exhibition this summer can cash the Cheques

this summer can cash the Cheques at upwards of 70 Banking Houses in

at upwards of 70 Banking Houses in all parts of Paris.

Travellers holding Cheque Bank Cheques can have their mail matter addressed to them care of the Cheque Bank, London, who will take charge of the same and forward to any address.

For Handbook containing list of upwards of 2.000 Banking Houses, situated in all parts of the world, who Cash Cheque Bank Cheques on presentation, without charge, apply to

THE ACENCY, CHEQUE BANK, LTD. United Bank Building, 2 Wall St., New York.

E. J. MATHEWS & CO., AGENTS.

REFERENCES BY PERMISSION:—John W. Mackay, Esq., President Commercial Cable Company, Mackay-Bennett Cables, New York. F. O. French. Esq., President Manhattan Trust Company, New York and Dany of these

NOT AN EXPERIMENT

But five years successful business without the loss of a dollar in principal and interest is the satisfactory record of the largest Real Estate Company in the South-West.

WINNER INVESTMENT CO.

CAPITAL, - \$500,000 00 SURPLUS, - 644,975 00

This Company does strictly an investment business, and shares with investors the results of conservative and profitable investments. They offer a fixed income, large profits, and absolute security. Nearly \$2,000,000 net profits paid to investors since 1883, from Kansas City (Mo.) real estate investments. At the present time opportunity is offered to invest in desirable Kansas City real estate, secured by a first mortgage bond, bearing eight per cent. guaranteed interest, in amounts of \$500 and its multiple. The entire net profits given to purchasers of the bonds. Write for full information.

8 % Guaranteed First Mortgages

On Kansas City real estate always on hand, based on an actual selling price, principal and semi-amusi interest absolutely guaranteed, payable at maturity, and 25 per cent. deposited with the American Loan and Trust Company, of Boston, as additional security. No safer investment possible actual security. tional security. No safer investi sible. Amounts \$250.00 upwards.

10 Syndicate Investments 10 per ct. Kansas City realty.

SEND FOR MONTHLY CIRCULARS. William H. Parmenter,

GENERAL AGENT,

Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance Company Building, 50 STATE ST., BOSTON, Mass ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSUBANCE COMPANY.

 Fire Premiums (1884)
 \$7,000,000

 Fire Assets (1884)
 13,000,000

 Investments in Canada
 988,517

 Total Invested Funds (Fire & Life)
 33,500,000

Toronto Branch - 26 Wellington St. E. R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, Agents, Toronto.

TELEPHONES.—Office, 423. Residence, Mr. Gooch 1081; Mr. Evans, 3034.

Mr. Sparham Sheldrake's

PRIVATE

BOARDING * SCHOOL * FOR * BOYS

The English Branches, Elementary Classics, Mathematics and French.
Extremely healthy locality. Safe bathing, etc., etc.

— ADDRESS —

Mr. Sheldrake, "The Grove," LAKEFIELD, ONT.

Bishop Ridley College ST. CATHARINES.

A Protestant Church School for Boys, in connection with the Church of England, will be opened in the property well-known as "Springbank," St. Catharines, Ont., in September next, 1889.

Boys prepared for matriculation, with honours in all departments, in any University: for entrance into the Royal Military College; for entrance into the learned professions. There will be a special Commercial Department. Special attention paid to Physical Culture.

Terms moderate. For particulars apply to the Secretary, 26 King St. East, Toronto.

FRED. J. STEWART. Sec-Treas.

FRED. J. STEWART, SEC. TREAS.

- THE -BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES. GEO. COUTELLIER & MAX INGRES,

KING ST. EAST, . TORONTO. BRANCHES: New York, W. Madison St.;
Boston, Mass., 154 Tremont St.; Philadelphia,
1523 Chestmut St.; Brooklyn, 40 Court St.; Washington, 723 14th St., N.W.; Berlin (Germany),
173 Leipziger Strasse; Toronto, 8t King St. E.;
St. John N.B., 74 King St.

FRENCHE: G. Coutellier, B.A., D.C.L., of
Paris Faculty. GRENNAN: A staff of best
native teachers, graduates of the Berlitz School
of New York.

Branch Office: Hamilton, Canada Life
Buildings.

THE

Meisterschaft School of Languages 69 QUEEN ST. EAST, TORONTO. FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH, ITALIAN,

DIRECTORS.—M. Phillippe de Sailliers, Graduate of the Sulpician College, Montreal, Que.; M. James Cusin, of Neuchatel, Switzerland; Charles T. Paul, Practical Linguist. Address all communications to CHARLES T. PAUL.

French, German, Spanish, Italian.

You can, by ten weeks' study, master either of these languages sufficiently for every-day and business conversation, by Dr. RUCH, S. ROSENTHAL' Scelebrated MEISTER. SIGH, N. KOEENTHAL'Soelebrated MEISTER-SCHAFT BYSTEM Terms, \$5.00 for bc oks of each language, with privilege of answers to all questions, and correction of exercises. Sample copy, Part I., 25 cents. Liberal terms to teachers.

Meisterschaft Publishing Co., Boston, Mass.

DELEE ISLAND WINE 1 AND VINEYARDS CO., Ltd. Pelee Island and Brantford.

J. S. HAMILTON, PRESIDENT

OUR BRANDS: THE CHOICEST CANADIAN WINES IN THE MARKET.

Dry and Sweet Catawba, St. Emilion, Isabella, St. Augustine, Claret.

For sale by all leading wine merchants in the Dominion. Ask for our brands and take no other. Catalogues on application.

J. S. Hamilton & Co., 91, 93 & 95 DALHOUSIE ST., BRANTFORD.

John H. R. Molson

SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA.

& BROS.,

Ale and Porter Brewers, 286 ST. MARY ST., MONTREAL,

Have always on hand the various kinds of

ALE AND PORTER, IN WOOD AND BOTTLE.

 $M^{\mathrm{R.\ HAMILTON\ MoCARTHY,\ R.}}$

Under Royal European Patronage. Statues, Busts, Relievi and Monuments. Portrait Busts a Specialty. STUDIO-NEW BUILDINGS, 12 LOMBARD ST. TORONTO.

CANADA LIFE

ASSURANCE COMPANY

ESTABLISHED - -

CAPITAL & FUNDS \$10,000,000.

ANNUAL INCOME \$1,700,000.

By Insuring NOW, a SHARE IN TWO YEARS' PROFITS will be secured at the next Division in 1890.

R. J. LICENCE,
PORTRAITURE 59 & 61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, TORONTO

R. JORDAN,
Plumber, Steam & Gas Fitter. Estimates given on application. Bell-hanging, 631 YONGE STREET, TORONTO, lat door north of Isabella St. Phone 3359.

FRANK WICKSON, A ROHITECT,
ROOM 4, THIRD FLOOR, MEDICAL
COUNCIL BUILDING,

Corner of Bay and Richmond Streets, GAMBIER-BOUSFIELD. R. ARCHITECT,

Associate Royal Institute British Architects
Member Toronto Architects' Guild.
61 ADELAIDE ST. EAST, - TORONTO

R. MANGER'S BIRD STORE.

M. MANGERS SITUED STORE,
263 Yonge Street, Toronto,
Importer of and dealer in all kinds of
SINGING BIRDS, TALKING PARROTS, FANOY
BIRDS. Mocking bird food as specialty. All
kinds of Bird Food and appliances.

HORTHAND SCHOOL — E. BARKER, Principal (for over five years Principal of Bengough's Shorthand Institute, in connection with the "Canadian Business University," of this city. The 620 students who were there under his instruction are his best references. Mr. George Bengough, agent for the Remington Typewriter, has charge of the Typewriting Department. Apply for circular to BARKER'S SHORTHAND SCHOOL, 45 King Street East, Toronto. Street East, Toronto.

RESIDENCES ON

SHERBOURNE, Jarvis, Carlton, St. George and Bloor Sts. Also a large list of other PROPERTIES FOR SALE.

Loans negotiated at lowest rates of interest Estates managed. LEONARD W. BUTLER, 30 Toronto St.

M ISS BOYLAN, TEACHER OF PIANO, GUITAR, SINGING AND BANJO.

Floor-49 King St., W., TORONTO

MORONTO STEAM LAUNDRY, 106 York St., near King. Gents washing a specialty. All mending and repairing done if desired.

GEO. P. SHARP.

H. YOUNG,

PICTURES, Picture Frames & Room Moulding 448 YONGE ST., TORONTO.

DETLEY & CO.. Real Estate Brokers, Auctioneers & Valuators, Insurance and Financial Agents.

City and farm properties bought, sold and exchanged. Offices—55 and 57 Adelaide St. East, Toronto.

EPPS' COCOA. CRATEFUL AND COMFORTING.

Only Boiling Water or Milk Needed. Sold only in packets by Grocers, labelled JAMES EPPS & CO. HOM GOPATHIC CHEMISTS

LONDON, ENGLAND.