WIN

Waste Lands. Facilities afforded by the timber trade for the settlement of waste lands is to a very limited extent, Revans 2534-2537.

Water-Carriage. Manner in which the supply of timber to Memel and Dantzig is affected by the water-carriage; improvements that are taking place therein, Bateman 1045-1048. 1063-1065—Difficulty of the water-carriage seldom takes place, and then not for more than one year, Solly 1211-1213.

See also Baltic Timber. Conveyance of Timber.

Waterford. See Ship-building.

Water Power. Mills are worked by water power, as being less expensive than steam, Bliss 2252-2255.

West India Colonies. Shipping employed by the British North American Colonies in the British West Indies in 1833, App. p. 382—See also North American Colonies.

Wheat. See Corn. Welland Canal.

White, John. (Analysis of his Evidence.)—Manner in which the timber duties prevent European deals coming here in the state most suitable to building purposes, 2849–2854—Advantage of taking the duty by the cubical contents, 2855, 2856—Sizes at which deals come from the Colonies, 2857, 2858—Comparative qualities of Baltic and American deals for indoor purposes, 2859, 2860—What description of timber in the log is preferred for building purposes, 2861–2863—Manner in which the duty should be taken to prevent the timber in the log bearing a higher rate of duty than deals, 2864–2866—Proposed graduated scale of duties for deals, with reference to cubical contents, 2867–2871—The waste on cutting deals is greater abroad than by the carpenters reducing them here, 2872, 2873—Strength and durability of Norway deals, 2874–2879. 2884.

High price of Norway timber owing to the duty; it is the cheapest in the French market, 2880-2883—Quality of American white spruce deals used for floorings, 2887-2889—Quality of American yellow pine for rafters, 2892, 2893—Extent to which European yellow timber would supersede American if it came in cheaper, 2894-2897—Purposes for which the Canadian timber would still hold its place, 2898-2902—Difference in the cost and durability of a house built with Baltic and American timber, 2904-2909—American timber much more subject to the dry rot than Baltic, 2910-2918—Cause of the dry rot, and effect of a preparation for stopping it on European and American timber, 2919-2933—In what class of houses American timber is principally used, 2934-2937—Frauds may be committed by substituting American for Baltic timber in the hidden timbers, 2938-2941—Manner in which the purchaser may be cheated by the use of inferior bricks, 2942, 2943.

White Norway deals but little superior to American, 2044—To encourage the use of the best article it should be put at the lowest point of duty, 2945—Price of Norway yellow deals before the rise of duty in 1810, and at present, 2947—Importation of Rack deals formerly; description of them, 2948–2950—Alteration of duties that would substitute Baltic for American timber would not prevent the importation of inferior deals, 2952–2955—Present arrangement of duties has the effect of obtaining the best Baltic timber for this country, 2956, 2957—Amount of reduction of duty on Baltic timber that would cause its being more generally used in building houses, 2958–2963—Builders have not the choice of timber in the market they would have under a different arrangement of duties, 2964–2969—Deals sawn from the log here are not so good as those

sawn abroad, 2970-2974, 2979, 2980.

Considerably increased demand in the Baltic would raise price, 2975-2978—In consequence of the high duty there is a better manufactured article from the Baltic, 2984-2987—Importation of timber generally is suited to all classes of customers except as to dimensions, 2988-2991—Measuring for cubical contents would not cause much delay in unloading a ship, 2992-2994—Reduction of duty on Baltic timber would give a preference for its use in house building, 2995-2098—Deterioration in the value of house property, 3002-3008—The preparation to stop the dry rot would tend to equalise the quality of Canadian timber as well as Baltic, 3009, 3010—Progress of duties on timber and deals from the years 1787, when imported in a British ship, 3011—Plans of different modes of cutting deals, 3011.

White Deals. White spruce deals of America have nearly superseded the Swedish white wood deals, Dickson 377-380—They supersede all but the best description of Norway deals, Norman 634—Inferiority of white spruce over white Norway deal, Parker 1281—1287, White 2944—Quality of American white spruce deals used for floorings, White 2887-2889—Alteration of duties would not cause a greater importation of inferior white wood from Norway and Sweden, Baker 3098-3108—Quality of those imported from Norway, Sweden, Russia and Prussia, Warburton 5159—Faults of them; liable to decay when placed in damp situations, Warburton 5159.

White Oak. See Quality of Timber.

Window Glass. Estimate of imports of timber, under different rates of duty, including a commutation of the duties on window glass, App. p. 401.