

(57) Foreign Office Memo (1930), pp. 5-6.

(58) *Idem*, p. 6.

(59) Exchange of Notes re the recognition by Norway of the sovereignty of Canada over Sverdrup Islands, C.T.S. 1930, No. 17. See 1 Hackworth, *op. cit.*, p. 465; (1933) 27 A.J.I.L. 93 ["Sovereignty over the Otto Sverdrup Islands," *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 27, no. 2 (April 1933), supplement, pp. 93-95].

(60) See Order in Council of 1898 [1897; doc. 87] describing the District of Franklin (F.R., Appendix 4, No. 3).

(61) Brierly, *op. cit.*, p. 126.

(62) Lawrence, *International Law*, 1928 [1927], p. 160 [T.J. Lawrence, *The Principles of International Law*, 7th edn (London: Macmillan, 1927)].

(63) Oppenheim, *op. cit.*, p. 526.

(64) Hill, *op. cit.*, p. 156.

(65) C.T.S. 1930, No. 17.

(66) Cf External File 9057-40C.

(67) Smedal, *op. cit.*, p. 65 [Smedal repeated incorrect information about Canadian correspondence with Denmark from/ Smedal répéta l'information incorrecte sur la correspondance canadienne avec le Danemark provenant de David Hunter Miller, "Political Rights in the Arctic," *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 4, no. 1 (October 1925), p. 50].

(68) Hyde, *op. cit.*, p. 386.

(69) Oppenheim, *op. cit.*, pp. 136-7.

(70) R.S.C. 1927, c. 142, s. 2(k).

(71) As to the extensive publication of official Canadian Maps see F.R., pp. 168-78.

(72) "The Title to the Arctic Polar Territories," 1928, referred to several times in Smedal; "The Right to the Northern Polar Regions," 1928, published in Moscow by the People's Commissariat for Foreign Affairs, referred to in Foreign Office memo of 1930, p. 5; also consult "Rights over the Arctic," by W. Laktine, 24 A.J.I.L., p. 703-717 (several references are made to Soviet publications including those of Professor A.W. Sabanine. This article is of special importance, for being written necessarily with official approval it summarizes the Soviet point of view.) [W.L. Lakhtine, "Rights Over the Arctic," *American Journal of International Law*, vol. 24, no. 4 (October 1930), pp. 703-717. Lakhtine's arguments were not accepted by many other Soviet writers./ Les arguments de Lakhtine ne furent pas acceptés par de nombreux autres écrivains soviétiques. See/ Voir Leonid Timtchenko, "The Russian Arctic Sectoral Concept: Past and Present," *Arctic*, vol. 50, no. 1 (March 1997), pp. 29-35.]

(73) External File 9057-40C, Part III.

(74) External Memo, Feb. 2, 1946, p. 5.

(75) *Idem*.

(76) External File 9057-40C, Part IV. [LAC/ BAC, RG 25, vol. 6297. There is no indication of how the Department of External Affairs acquired this copy of a classified US document. A note signed with the initials P.D. (Pierre Dumas) cautioned that:/ Il n'y a aucune indication de la façon dont le ministère des Affaires extérieures acquit cette copie d'un document américain classifié. Une note au dossier signée des initiales P.D. (Pierre Dumas) avertit que :

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