

offered by Parliament. — Winters near Melville Island. — Second voyage. — Ships <i>Hecla</i> and <i>Fury</i> . — Examines Duke of York Bay and Frozen Strait of Middleton. — Winters off Lyon Inlet. — Sledge journeys. — Object, to make Northwest Passage <i>via</i> Prince Regent Inlet. — Reached Port Bowen. — Ten months' imprisonment. — Destruction of the <i>Fury</i> . — Hasty return to England. Fourth voyage. — Purpose to reach the Pole <i>via</i> Spitzbergen with sledge boats over ice. — <i>Hecla</i> as transport. — Parry's farthest 82° 45' N. reached, June 23, 1827	PAGE 41
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CHAPTER V

Nineteenth century <i>continued</i> . Scoresby and Clavering. — Former visited Jan Mayens Island in 1817. — Later he visited east coast of Greenland. — Discovered Scoresby Sound. — In 1824, Captain Lyon surveyed Melville Peninsula. — Adjoining straits and shores of Arctic America. — In 1825, Captain Beechey in the <i>Blossom</i> sailed through Behring Strait and passed beyond Icy Cape. — Surveyed the coast as far as Point Barrow, adding 126 miles of new shore. — Second voyage of Captain John Ross. — Undertaken in 1829. — Discovers Boothia. — Wintered in Felix Harbor. — Discovery of North Magnetic Pole by nephew of Captain John Ross. — Commander James Clark Ross. — Valuable observations. — Sledge journeys to mainland. — Four years spent in the Arctic. — Perilous retreat. — Safe return. Land journey by Captain Back. — The Great Fish-Back River. — Point Ogle. — Point Richardson. — Back's farthest point was 68° 13' 57" north latitude, 94° 58' 1" west longitude. Land journeys of Simpson and Dease, 1836. — Descend the Mackenzie River to the sea. — Surveyed west shore between Return Reef and Cape Barrow. — In 1839, they explored shores of Victoria Land as far as Cape Farry. — Crossed Coronation Gulf. — Descended the Coppermine. — Reached the Polar Sea. Overland journey in 1846 by Dr. John Rae confirmed Captain John Ross's statement that Boothia was a peninsula	57
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CHAPTER VI

Sir John Franklin. — Early life. — First land expedition of 1819-1821. — Journey from York Factory to Cumberland House. — Reach Fort Providence. — Winter at Fort Enterprise. — Explorations.
