AUSTRIANS COMPLETELY ROUTED

BY VICTORIOUS ITALIAN ARMY

NOTICE TO FACTIONS

Moral Support Will Be Given

terests.

The president read to the cabinet a

statement was approved after pro-longed discussion. It will be made

public tomorrow.

**RUSSIA IS ORDERING** 

Col. Cantley Returns to Ottawa

With Some Large Orders.

By a Staff Reporter.
OTTAWA, June 1.—Col. Cantley has

eturned from Europe bringing with

him large orders for cars for the Rus-

sian Government. The exact nature of the orders is not vouchsafed by the

nilitia department.
Ninety officers are attending the

school of musketry at Rockcliffe, which

is under the care of Col. Helmer.

Summer With a Rush.

June has not taken long to make

the militia department.

to Union of Best In-

WHICH IS MARCHING ON TRENT

VOL. XXXV.-No. 12,621

# RIOUS ITALIANS CONTINUE SUCCESSFUL MARCH SMASH AUSTRIAN THEY TAKE MANY VILLAGES, AND SMASH AUSTRIAN

Million Germans Fight

our Hundred Germans Raced Across Fire Zone at Carency.

OFFICERS CAME TOO

Hostile Troops Holding Positions Above Arras Unwilling to Fight.

PARIS, June 1, 5.45 p.m.-The offial eye-witness today gives supplery details of the capture by ch forces of the Town of Ablain Nazaire, to the northwest of Ar

"French troops," the writer says, on May 12 occupied most of the poition and on May 28 and 29 succeed of in completing its capture. In the the cemetery, therefore, that the hotst fighting took place.
"On May 28, the same day which stinguished itself by the capture of

(Continued on Page 7, Column 4.)

Lines.

Utmost Value to the

Allies.

than the battle now raging around

skilful moves and counter-moves are submerged in the blinding and deaf-

with a corresponding quantity of ar-

man advance, and, more

MORE RUSSIANS REACH

Austrian Paper Reports Arrival of

Three or Four New Army

Corps.

brought up by the Russians," says
The Tages Post's military correspondent, we must reckon with protracted

FRONT OF PEREMYSL

ont and the lower San to the

must reckon with protracted

asands of prisoners.

battles of Napoleonic

**MILLION GERMANS** 

rs:

G SATURDAY AT

nama Hat. Wednes-

Wednesday, \$6.50.

ven, for large double beds vednesday, \$1.63.

homes, camps, etc. Prices, \$10.50.

ts, etc. Wednesday, yan

anted all pure linen, daint

e, \$69.50—One-inch ivory be band and pretty pink n stock. Set, \$69.50.

Set, key border, coin so

rdshire" china, pink rose

'Normandie" French de.

na, rose spray design, \$9.95.

y cut glass vases, corsel inches high. Regularly

dozen, \$1.00; half-gallon,

packages. Package

3 packages ..

offee, in the bean, bory. Wednesday, per

List

lelaide 6100.

esday, yard, 10c.

pes, fast colors,

s. Yard, 60c.

er Sets

D AUGUST.

a Hats

day, \$2.95.

taples

## mania is in the same position as Italy was, that is to say, her army is practically mobilized and concentrated. Nothing but the personal influence of the king and uncertainty regarding the action of Bulgaria prevented Roumania joining the allies. In the last few days significant changes have been seen in the attitude of Bulgaria towards the allies. The first outward expression of this has been the recall of Rizoff, the Bulgarian minister to Rome. Rizoff is absolutely pro-Austrian and one of the most active supporting Prince Von Buelow. If the latter had succeeded, King Ferdinand might have been successful in keep-

might have been successful in keeping Bulgaria neutral, or even bringing in the situation.

in the Next Few Days.

LONDON, June 2.—12.40 a.m.—A Marmora or is a belated report from enter despetch from Athens says: Constantinople to Athens of a similar

ROUMANIA AND BULGARIA NIA SOON TO ENTER WAR Startling and Dramatic Change in Situation Is Expected

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
ROME, June 1.—The next few days may see a dramatic change in the situation due to the entry on the scene of Roumania and Bulgaria, Since Italy entered the conflict war fever in Bucharest has been rising hourly. Roumania is in the same position as Italy was, that is to say, her army is practice. In the same position as Italy was, that is to say, her army is practice. In the same position in favor of Germany by Austria. But with the failure of the German ambassador's mission the war party in Sofia got the support hand. This is proved by the feverish haste with which Turks now are massing troops at Ichadaltcha and Kirk-Kilisseh to oppose the Bulgarian march on Constantinople.

If the illness of the king of Greece should be prolonged. Wilson Cabinet Declines to Be Drawn Into Fruitless Discussion.

TO SEVER RELATIONS?

Unfavorable Answer From Germany Will Probably Have Such Result.

WASHINGTON, June 1—President Wilson determined today that the United States must ascertain definite-

United States must ascertain definitely and very promptly from Germany
whether the imperial government intends in the future to be guided by the
accepted principles of international
law and the rights of neutrals in its
maritime warfare.

The president listened to a varied expression of epinion at a meeting of
his cabinet, taking little part in the
discussion himself. Later he began
the preparation of a note to be dispatched before the end of this week,
embodying his own ideas and what occurrence announced last month is embodying his own ideas and what seemed to him the consensus of his The British admiralty on May 25 re-

official family.

Cabinet Dissatified.

The verdict of a majority of the cabinet was that the German reply to the American pote following, the sink-

**SOUCHEZ REFINERY** 

Violent Two Days' Engage-

ment Ends in Important

Success.

LABYRINTH YIELDING

Enemy Beaten in Attempts to

Retake Trenches in

Woods.

LONDON, June 1.-Capture of the

sugar refinery at Souchez after a vio-

lent combat of two days was effected

Special Cable to The Toronto World.

(Continued on Page 7. Column 1.) FRENCH CAPTURED

## **ROUMANIA'S TERMS** U. S. TO RECOGNIZE DEEMED EXCESSIVE

Wilson Cabinet Has Adopted Russia, in Particular, Opposes New Policy to Restore Demands, Says Report Order. From Rome.

SUCCESS OF RAID ON POLA

CAUSES ELATION IN ROME

Even Austrian Fleet There Is Regarded As Exposed

to Attack-Public Cautioned Against

Over-Optimism.

ROME, via Paris, June 1.-Exultation is general in Rome over the

Italian air raid on Pola and the amount of damage done, as Pola is the

greatest military port of Austria, is the centre of the railways of Istria,

and has great natural defences and fortifications. The fact that an

Italian airship was able to damage the arsenal, the railway station and

other structures is taken as proof that the Austrian fleet now at that

There is no disposition here, however, to exaggerate the success

won so far by the Italian arms, and the newspapers are cautioning the

people against thinking that the Austrians will not make a most de-

termined resistance behind the defences which they have prepared.

STILL NEGOTIATING

port is not entirely safe.

Italy Rather Disappointed Over Balkan State's Continued Inaction.

ROME, via Paris, June 1 .- The Rome papers and people are absorbed in the question of the possible en trance of Bulgaria and Roumania in the war. There was a firm conviction among the people generally that Italy had only to declare war against Austria to bring in Roumania, but a week has passed and Roumania shows no

her neutrality.
It is explained here in certain authoritative circles that Roumania is still negotiating with Great Britain, France and Russia for recognition of her claims. Late advices are to the statement which is to be communieffect that Russia especially is not inclined to give way to what she considers rather exaggerated demands, particularly in view of the fact that Italy is now at war, and this has al-

Returns From Visit to Peace ated formal recognition. With such recognition would come an embargo on arms, permitting the constituted gov-ernment to receive munitions of war to the exclusion of all other elements River Country—Crops Far

Special to The Toronto World. EDMONTON, June 1.—Hon. Frank Oliver has returned from a political A portion of the trenches captured in the wood of Le Pretre were recaptour to the Peace River country. visittured by the Germans.

The Germans in their official state-Grand Prairle and Smoky River, Valment quite characteristically do not record the loss of the Souchez refinery, leys and a number of settlements. There is now direct rail connection between Edmonton, at McLennan, a distance of about 600 miles, and in but say that attacks north of Souchez addition the ex-minister followed the trail for about four hundred miles. He AFTER WAR DISPUTE found vegetation and crops just as far advanced in the Peace River country as at Edmonton. Railway construc

> Col. George P. Murphy has been ap-pointed temporary transport officer for creased.
>
> He states that the crop conditions people realize its coming—the next thing necessary is to make adequate preparations in the matter of clothing. At Dineen's-140 Yonge street-you'll find every kind of headwear as well as such summery articles as gray Alpaca Motor Duster Coats, priced \$3; Golf Coats and every de-

Conquered Enemy Has Fallen Back to Next Line of Defences South of the City, While Italians, Hour by Hour, Occupy Strong Positions After Battering Them to Pieces.

BY MARTIN DONOHUE. Special Cable to The Toronto World

ROME. June 1 .- "Avanti Avanti" is the motto of the Italians inwading the Austrian territory. News of fresh progress received today cancerns several points beyond the frontier, where infantry is gradually pressing forward on Alpine roads and in mountain gorges. Hour by hour they are occupying Austrian positions which one by one the Italian heavy artillery has pattered to pieces.

Last night, after a stiff fight, lasting several hours, the Italian tricolor was hoisted on the hights of Conf Zugna, which hill is over six thousand feet high. This conclike emin-ence dominates alike the east bank of the Adige which flows past the foot-hills of Zugna and the railway line running north thru Rovereto to Trent. In the taking of Coni Zugna, the Italian infantry did some splendid concerned pushed forward from Ala and began the stiff ascent of towering the chain of hills which were bristing with Austrian troops.

Upwards and onwards went the

Italians, undismayed gy the fire from the Austrian stronghold. In vain the Austrians attempted to stem the rising tide of Bersaglieri and Alpinists, who, despite the enormous natural and artificial obstacles of the position, pressed forward with splendid

Routed the Eenemy. Some of thes torming party, before coming to close grip with the enemy, put aside their knapsacks to give themselves greater freedom of action, rolled up their sleeves, and when the moment came, charged hime grimly with the bayonet, completely routing the Austrians. Then there was no restraining the impetuosity of the Italians, who, to cries of "Viva l'Italia," pressed hotly on the heels of the beatco's military element, which have

en enemy. So far, then, the Italians are holdbrought about conditions regarded as so far, then, the Italians are holding strongly that portion of the Austrian Adige valley which lies deep between the Mountains Baldo and Lessini, 13 miles from the frontier. The cated tomorrow to the leaders of all Mexican factions, serving notice that unless they, themselves, compose the situation, some other means will be found by the United States to bring about the establishment of a stable situation, some other means will be found by the United States to bring about the establishment of a stable government in the republic. The railway station, between Mori and Roveretto. Its approaches are defended by a triple line of fortifications which rise from the left bank of the Aldge, strengthened by what are known technically as wolftraps, the ground being honeycombed by holes nine feet deep, at the bottom of each of which is a sharp pointed stake with the The specific course the United States will pursue in case the contend-ing factions fail to agree is not out-lined in the president's statement, but

deep, at the bottom of each of which is a sharp pointed stake, with the business end upwards.

Have Good Artiflery.

Our enemy seems to be well supplied with long range artiflery. The beautifully wooded heights of the Madona Del Monte, which cut into the voltage of the Addisonal designation to the voltage of the Addisonal designation the administration's present purpose is to give moral support to a coalition of the best interests in Mexico and accord the government thereby cre-Valley of the Adige and descend to the very gate of Roveretto, are no longer recognizable, for the Austrians' mili-tary engineer has been at work; gardens and villas which dotted the slopes of the Madona Del Monte have been swept away, trees cut down to make room for gun emplacements and rifle pits. The steep, flintlike sides of Monti Finonchi, which overtops Roveretto, are simply furrowed lines of trenches.

Secured Firm Grip. CARS FROM CANADA

Secured Firm Grip.
In the central sector of the frontier that is to say, around Bourgo and Fiera Di Primiero in Val Sagano and Val Cismone respectively, Italians have

In the Sugana valley they already have advanced 12 miles beyond the point where the Brenta crosses the frontier, and they are resting themselves solidly on both sides of the valley, thus forging another link in the chain of rock and steel which is to envelope Trent, Monti Belvedere has been stormed and captured by the Italians, but Fort Belvedere still is gallantly holding out. But for all that Fort Belvedere has fought its last fight. The majority of guns are dismential but still fighting generals. mantled but still fighting gamely, replying very feebly to the pitiless bombardment to which it has been sub-

In the Carnico-Alpine sector, to the extreme north of Venetia, heavy fighting has taken place between the two armies. At Monte Croce Di Carnia, a pass over 500 feet above Seale Vel, which crowns the Lessana valley, the Italians fiercely attacked the Austri-ans. The enemy here showed consi-derable spirit and determination, finging into the fight some of his first line troops, hurriedly transferred doubtless to troops, hurriedly transferred doubtless it from some other point of the far-flung

## TWO TURK TRANSPORTS SUNK

first attack we occupied many houses Reuter despatch from Athens says: and important vantage points, but the "It is reported from Constantinople mans, chung tenaciously to the that a British submarine has torpedoed church and cemetery. It was thru the two Turkish transports, one of them ported concerning the operations of centre of the village and in and around lader with troops in the Sec of Mar- the submarine E14, that the underentre of the village and in and around laden with troops, in the Sea of Mar-

water boat in the Sea of Marmora sank a transport April 29, and on May Whether the above item refers to 10, a large transport filled with troops.

The El4 has also been active sinka new attack by a British submarine ing Turkish vessels ever since those on a Turkish transport in the Sea of dates.

**NEW MINISTERS NEED ALONG SAN RIVER** NOT SEEK RE-ELECTION

Vast Number of Guns Concentrated Against Russian prov Measure to Facili-

LONDON, June 1, 9 p.m.-The min-ATTACKS INCESSANT isters who received cabinet appointments in the recent reconstruction of the government will not be required Time Lost Here by Enemy of to seek parliamentary re-election, as Alpine Regiment, arrived here today is ordinarily required by law if a measure proposed by the government tonight is adopted.

It is officially announced that when perial Cable to The Toronto World.

PETROGRAD, June 1—It is hard to imagine anything more tremendous during the war it will not be necessary for ministers to stand for re-Peremysl. The neat, compact and were child's play compared with

## ening clash of vast hosts. Between Jaroslau and Peremysl, General Von Mackensen has concentrated on the Mackensen has concentrated on the right bank of the San, a million men SERIOUS ERROR MADE illery. The quiet fields on which the peasants were peacefully plowing when I passed over them six weeks

ago are now deluged by a storm of xplosives such as has never been mown in history. The hopeful fea-More Than Hundred Thouthe in this carnage on the San that the Russians are delaying the sand Dollars.

that in counter-attacks are taking WINNIPEG, June 1.-Hon. Dr. Time which is all important to the Germans, is Montague, formerly minister of public dipping out of their hands. Mackenworks in the Roblin government, pracsen's aim is to reach the Peremysl-Lvoff-Lemberg Railway and, meettically admitted in the witness box ing the force which has been strug-ling to break thru the Russian lines when he recommended letting of the east of Peremysl, to surround contract for \$230,100 to Kelly & Sons, the fortress. But the southern force for steel for the north wing, he over-after a long series of unavailing atis now passive and the com- shot the mark by \$103,140. nunications of Peremysl are still

The ex-minister was examined by C. P. Wilson, with respect to Prof. Brydone-Jack's report on the north wing matter.

Dr. Montague obtained this report from the professor in January, 1914. It contains three appendices, one of which clearly gives the sum of \$126,-960 as additional cost due to change in design. Another appendix fixes \$236,067, as total cost of steel for the wing. Dr. Montague finally let the AMSTERDAM, via London, June 1, 340 pm.—According to the Graz, Austria, Tages Post, the Russians are bringing reinforcements to the Persistent of the Persistent and the lower San to the contract on the basis of the recom-mendation of the provisional architect reinforcements to the Per- at \$230,100, but he did so on the asnption, that the figures named in of at least three to four army of the still more reinforcements are of work provided for in main con-

the up by the Russians," says tract. After being rigidly examined for an hour, he confessed that he had pro-bably made a serious mistake.

## SOCIALIST LEADER IN ITALY IS VOLUNTEER

British Parliament Will Ap- Bissolati Was Centre of Enthusiastic Demonstration at Udine.

> UDINE, Italy, via Paris, June 1.-Leonida Bissolati-Bergamaschi, th eminent leader in the chamber of deputies of the Reform Socialists, dress-ed in the uniform of a sergeant of the

with his company. Sgt. Bissolati attempted to leave the station without attracting attention but a group of Bersaglieri saw him and shouted "Viva Bissolati." The de-The by French troops last night after a who cheered him vociferously. sary for ministers to stand for re-election. The passage of this bill, which is a foregone conclusion, will enable the ministers to take their seats in the cableater to take their seats by French troops last night after a deputy finally took refuge in a cafe, where an old man tottered up to him and said in a trembling voice: "God bless you. Hold what opinion you bless you. Hold what opinion you tack, succeeded in temporarily recap-

## SGT. O'LEARY IS ALIVE

12 Over-Estimated Contract by Came Out of Last Battle With Only a Few Scratches, He Writes.

before the royal commission today that try. I trust God is not going to call es. thank God."

So writes Sergt. O'Leary, V.C., in a letter dated May 29. His parents have been overwhelmed with enquiries since they received the above letter last

TROOPS HARD PRESSED UNTIL WARSHIPS CAME

ing a Body of Soldiers.

LONDON, June 2.-Advices from Mytilene, according to an Athens despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Co., say that allied troops recently were

## this latest effort of modern warfare in which the details of personal valor, to business. enable the ministers to take their seats pless you. Hoth warfare in the cabinet and at once settle down please since you are ready to go for ward when your country calls you." you tack, succeeded in temporarily recapturing this much disputed position, but the French drove the enemy out again at daybreak and have since clung tenaciously to the factory. The Germans failed in several obstinate attacks to dislodge the French from the trenches they had taken in the wood by the road between Aix Noulette and Souchez. Northwest of

the Chapel of Lorette the French also beat off enemy attacks and clung fast to their gains. Important progress was made in the northern part of the Labyrintin, southeast of Neuville, and the French took prisoner about 150 Germans.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, June 2.—"I see in today's papers that I have been killed in ac-No, I am still in the firing line, doing my bit for my King and counon me so soon, until I have done a bit more for my country. I came out of the last battle with only a few scratch-

Opinion is Sharply Divided.

## tors, Senor Blanco, whose tendencies are favorable to the allies, and Senor

duel today with sabres. Both men were Turks Slaughtered After Surround-**ALLAN LINER CORSICAN** 

y that allied troops recently were the point of being surrounded by liner Corsican, which arrived at Glastheir amount. At a distance of from say that allied troops recently were on the point of being surrounded by several companies of Turks, who succeeded in breaking the British lines between Eski Mezentare and Kaltopou, when allied warships hurried to the scene and by their timely arrival dispersed the Turks, killing the great-line of Corsican, which arrived at Glassixty to one hundred miles from rafl-way communication the fields were as large, as well cultivated, and showed the prospects of as good returns, as in the most favored sections of the prairie south of the Saskatchewan River.

**EDITORS FOUGHT DUEL** 

## WASHINGTON, June 1 .- President Wilson and his cabinet today adopted a new policy to be pursued by the United States toward Mexico. It has

for its object restoration of order and the relief of millions of non-combatants from the devastations of Mexidisposition apparently to depart from intolerable.

ready relieved the German and Austrian pressure, chiefly in Galicia.

Advanced.

Happened in Spain Where tion is going on rapidly and a line of steamers and a number of small craft are busily engaged on the Peace River. Settlers are pouring in and in anticipa-tion of railway construction, the MADRID, via Paris, June 1.—Feel-ing between the anti-German and pro-wheat acreage has been greatly in-Germans in Spain runs high. Two edi-

as viewed in all parts of the country thru which he traversed were of Borras, who is pro-Berman, fought a the very best. Every grain planted seemed to be growing in fine shape. and the acreage under crop was very large, specially having regard to the distance of the larger areas of farm-CHASED BY SUBMARINE ing country from railroad transporta-