

Table 5
Various External Debt Indicators by Region, Income Level and Indebtedness, 1980-1992
 (billions of US \$ and %)

By Country Group	1980	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
All developing countries								
Total External Debt (EDT)	658.1	1,217.6	1,381.2	1,373.2	1,411.3	1,518.4	1,605.9	1,662.2
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	14.7	14.4	15.0	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.4	17.0
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	7.5	11.6	12.9	13.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	14.4
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.6	4.1						8.9
Low-income								
Total External Debt (EDT)	138.0	310.3	377.4	396.3	413.4	449.9	479.3	501.6
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	44.5	35.6	35.0	34.7	35.2	35.8	36.1	36.2
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	15.5	18.5	19.0	19.6	20.7	21.9	22.7	23.0
Arrears/LDOD (%)	1.7	7.2						9.4
Middle-income								
Total External Debt (EDT)	520.2	907.3	1,003.8	976.9	998.0	1,068.5	1,126.7	1,160.5
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.7
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	5.4	9.2	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.9	11.0	10.7
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.3	3.0						8.7
Sub-Saharan Africa								
Total External Debt (EDT)	84.0	138.5	165.2	166.3	173.8	191.1	195.5	194.3
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	18.1	23.8	24.9	26.1	26.9	29.0	30.9	32.6
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	9.0	15.5	17.0	17.4	18.1	19.4	20.7	21.7
Arrears/LDOD (%)	2.3	8.1						25.5
East Asia and Pacific								
Total External Debt (EDT)	96.5	199.8	223.6	225.3	227.2	259.8	293.8	320.2
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	14.3	13.4	15.9	16.9	17.7	18.9	18.7	18.1
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	7.8	12.3	13.8	13.5	13.9	14.5	14.0	13.1
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.0	0.1						0.2
South Asia								
Total External Debt (EDT)	39.3	82.7	96.6	101.8	108.7	119.0	126.2	133.4
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	72.1	55.2	54.2	52.3	50.5	50.8	51.2	51.3
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	24.3	28.4	28.7	29.9	31.1	33.1	34.8	35.5
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.0	0.1						1.0
Europe and Central Asia								
Total External Debt (EDT)	94.9	202.0	237.4	237.4	256.5	286.4	310.5	329.1
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	8.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	5.8
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	5.5	9.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.5	4.0						8.4
Middle East & North Africa								
Total External Debt (EDT)	86.0	160.4	184.1	186.6	194.2	188.4	191.4	189.0
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	24.5	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.0	25.2	24.1	24.4
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	6.5	7.7	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.4
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.8	10.3						4.8
Latin America & Caribbean								
Total External Debt (EDT)	257.4	434.2	474.3	455.7	451.0	473.7	488.4	496.3
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	5.5	9.4	10.9	11.1	11.6	12.7	12.8	12.4
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.4	3.5						12.1
SILICs								
Total External Debt (EDT)	68.9	156.7	188.1	193.6	198.5	201.9	206.2	204.1
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	33.3	29.1	28.9	29.3	30.2	31.7	32.7	34.2
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	13.2	14.1	14.7	14.8	15.4	16.6	17.2	18.0
Arrears/LDOD (%)	3.1	13.6						21.8
SIMICs								
Total External Debt (EDT)	252.5	466.9	527.0	512.9	521.8	557.1	575.2	570.8
Concessional Debt/EDT (%)	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	9.4
Multilateral Debt/EDT (%)	4.7	7.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.8	9.8
Arrears/LDOD (%)	0.5	4.7						14.0

Notes: (1) Country group averages are weighted.

(2) Multilateral debt does not include IMF purchases.

(3) Arrears include both interest and principle arrears on long-term debt (LDOD).

Source: World Bank (1993c), Vol. 1 and author's calculations.