service performed while or before he had a residence established in the territory of another State;

or, if there is no such Contracting Party,

(b) of the Contracting Party where he, while a refugee, has had his last lawful residence in the three years preceding the application of this Agreement to his case, provided that he has not, in the meantime, had a residence established in the territory of another State.

## ARTICLE 3

A refugee seaman who on the date when this Agreement enters into force—

- (i) is not lawful staying in the territory of any State and is not entitled to admission for the purpose of so staying to the territory of any State, other than a State where he has wellfounded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion, and
- (ii) is not in accordance with Article 2 of this Agreement regarded as lawfully staying in the territory of a Contracting Party

shall become entitled to be regarded, for the purpose of Article 28 of the Convention, as lawfully staying in the territory—

- (a) of the Contracting Party which after 31 December 1945 and before the entry into force of this Agreement last issued to, or extended or renewed for him, while a refugee, a travel document valid for return to that territory whether or not that document is still in force;
- or, if there is no such Contracting Party,
  - (b) of the Contracting Party where he, while a refugee, after 31 December 1945 and before the entry into force of this Agreement was last lawfully staying;
- or, if there is no such Contracting Party,
  - (c) of the Contracting Party under whose flag he, while a refugee, after 31 December 1945 and before the entry into force of this Agreement last has served as a seafarer for a total of 600 days within any period of three years on ships calling at least twice a year at ports in that territory.

## ARTICLE 4

Unless otherwise decided by the Contracting Party concerned, a refugee seaman will cease to be regarded as lawfully staying in the territory of a Contracting Party when he, after the date upon which he, in accordance with Article 2 or 3 of this Agreement, last became entitled to be so regarded—

- (a) has established his residence in the territory of another State, or
- (b) within any period of six years following that date, has been serving a total of 1,350 days on ships flying the flag of one other State, or
- (c) within any period of three years following that date, neither has served at least a total of 30 days as a seafarer on ships flying the flag of that Contracting Party and calling at least twice a year at ports in