

European Intelligence.

BY THE R. M. STEAMER.

The R. M. Steamer Canada arrived on Tuesday morning at this port. The following is a synopsis of the News:—

GREAT BRITAIN.—On Monday night the House of Lords and Commons were occupied in hearing the explanations of Ministers, on motions of Lord Beaumont, and the Hon. Mr. Villiers; pressing them for an explanation of their policy relative to the Free Trade Measures of 1846.

In the House of Commons the Attorney General for Ireland, in moving for a Committee to enquire into the state of parts of the Counties of Armagh, Monaghan and Louth, drew a frightful picture of the organized system of crime in that part of the country.

In the House of Lords, on Thursday, the Earl of Malmesbury stated that the time was favourable to obtain a settlement of British claims from the Argentine Republic.

The Irish beet root company, composed mainly of English capitalists have already commenced operations in the Queen's county. As the company have plenty of capital at their back, it can command skill, and may prove productive.

FOREIGN.—It was currently reported in political circles of the French Metropolis that the Eagles will be distributed to the representatives of the army on the 20th, in the Champ de Mars, in presence of the Deputies and Senate and the garrison of Paris.

The Government journals continue to express much uneasiness on the score of Switzerland, where, according to them the spread of Social doctrines opens more serious considerations than any which may have arisen from the presence of foreign refugees.

The conversion of the French Five per cent Rentes is one of Louis Napoleon's boldest steps. The decree was prepared by ex minister Achilli Fould. The total amount of Rentes to be converted will be equal to £145,000,000 stg. and the annual saving of interest £720,000.

A letter from Madrid of the 12th inst., says:—"The news of further insults offered to the Spanish flag at New Orleans has excited a great sensation here, further accounts looked for, but every one seems unanimous in the feeling that this state of things cannot be put up with."

Private Letters from Turin are reported to convey certain information that orders have been given to send 30 battalions of Croations from Austria to Lombardy; that it is believed in Piedmont that a coup de main will be shortly attempted against that Kingdom, and that the latter is about to establish a camp of observation at Alexandria; resolved to resist to the last.

The Opinions of Turin of the 1st inst., contains the following article:—"The frontier of Piedmont become every day more important and more difficult. It is possible that Prince Schwarzenburg may attempt a great group (grasso colpo) against our state, were it only to draw it into the Austrian League.

FRANCE.—The Monitor publishes the estimates for 1852. The state expenditure is calculated at 1,430,363,244 francs; the receipts at 1,442,413,604. The war estimates are augmented by 7,000,000 francs; those of the Navy by 12,000,000 francs. The extraordinary works are augmented by 14,000,000 francs.

GERMANY.—Accounts come in from all parts, of the sufferings of the poor in consequence of dearth of grain and potatoes, from Posen, Westphalia, Greis, the Tyrol, Cassel, Niederlausitz, &c. In Naumberg, a mother has drowned her

two daughters and herself, in despair at the approach of starvation.

Prince Schwarzenburg has been seriously ill, but was sufficiently recovered to have an audience with the Emperor on the 12th March.

RUSSIA.—Bulletins from the army of the Caucasus state that on the 10th and 18th of January, different columns, which had been directed upon the valleys of the Lessi Tchetchina, encountered bodies of mountaineers, of whom they slew great numbers and set fire to their villages.

THE CAPE.—The arrival of the Screw Steamship Bosphorus from the Cape, confirms the intelligence previously received that the Kaffirs sent a deputation to Sir Harry Smith, suing for peace.

Macomo still sits in the Waterloo. His camp is on a high hill above the Blinkwater. Of a fine afternoon he may be seen with a few of his warriors, sitting far out of even cannon ball range, looking down on a camp of the 74th Highlanders, who lie beneath him in the valley.

China.—In China the rebel forces against the Emperor still keep the field, and are not likely to be soon overcome. It is said that the Chinese Government have offered the Superintendent of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company large sums of money per month for the services of two steamers, to aid them in their operations against the rebel fleet on the coast.

AUSTRALIA.—It is computed that the weekly yield of the mines at present opened, exceeds £50,000 sterling. Some specimens of quartz have been found, the richness of which exceeds anything yet discovered in California.

INDIA.—The news by the Indian mail adds little to the news received respecting the Burmese war. The Persians have once more invaded Herat; and owing to the divisions consequent upon Tar Mehommed's death they have every chance of success.

A large piratical fleet had appeared off Ningpo. The war in China continues, and the emigration of the Chinese to California increases. Seventeen American whalers were at Hong Kong; the fishing last season was unprofitable.

Dates from Bombay to the 7th Feb. had been received in London. The Governor-General arrived at Calcutta on the 29th of January. He is said to have approved generally the conduct of the Commodore; but excepted to the abduction of the Burmese ship of war. It is stated, however, that it was not on this account that the Fox was fired upon.

At Peshawar a feeling of discontent prevails at what is supposed to be the over-caution of Sir Colin Campbell in his operations against the Mornunds, who, it is said, are becoming more daring and insolent. Doubtless Sir Colin knows what he is about, and will bring the marauding Mornunds to account in his own way.

BURROS AYRES.—Rosas, after having defied for twenty-one years the power of England, France and Brazil, has at length fallen. Rosas and his daughter had taken refuge on board an English man-of-war, and would, it was said, proceed to the United States. The diplomatic agents of the two first powers mentioned above, and the United States, would enter into arrangements with Urquiza to stop hostilities.

Items.

The Grand Dukes Michael and Nicholas, of Russia, have arrived at the Russian Embassy, at Vienna, from Dresden. The Monitor publishes a decree for the re-organization of the order of the Legion of Honour.

M. Carnot, opposition candidate, has been elected by a majority of 3,653, over the government candidate, for the Fourth Electoral Circumscription of Paris.

The nuptials of the King of Siam with the adopted daughter of the late King, were celebrated with great splendour on the 2nd January.

A most unfavourable state of commercial credit exists in the Ionian Islands. The firm of Maccoi & Co. had suspended, at Corfu, with large liabilities.

The Belgium government has, it is said, apologized for the masquerade at Ghent, in which Louis Napoleon and his compairs were caricatured by puppets.

Palermo has been declared a free port, and many English vessels had arrived. M. Nadund, ex-representative in the National Assembly of France, is now working as a common mason in London.

Mr. J. S. Buckingham, the well known traveller, is the promoter of a scheme for joining the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans by establishing a line of route between Boca del Toro, or Cherique, on the Atlantic, and Golfo Dulce, on the Pacific coasts. The distance from sea to sea between these points is only seventy miles, and the ground is in the hands of the British.

The widow of Marshal Soult died on the 12th March, at Soultberg, in the 82nd year of her age.

The Queen has been pleased to appoint the Duchess of Atholl to be Mistress of the Robes in the room of the Duchess of Sutherland, resigned.

A reconciliation has taken place between Lord John Russell and Lord Palmerston. The Jews in Russia, who have no fixed residence or trade, are to be employed in the public mines and fortresses.

The Prussian Government has appointed a Lieutenant of Police (Gref), to be stationed in London, for the purpose of watching over the movements of the German refugees there, and report to head quarters thereon.

Advertisements.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—DIVISION OF PROFITS.

In order to secure the benefit of the present Year's Entry, it is necessary that all proposals be made before the 25th of May next.

The Colonial Life Assurance Company. CAPITAL, £500,000.

GOVERNOR, THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF ELGIN AND KINCARDINE, Governor General of Canada. HEAD OFFICE,—22 ST ANDREW SQUARE, EDINBURGH.

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA. BOARD OF DIRECTORS, Hon M. B. Almon, Banker. G. Twining, Esq. Barrister. Hon W. A. Black, Banker. John Bayley Esq., Esq. Lewis Bliss, Esq. Hon A. Keith, Merchant. James Stewart, Esq., Solicitor.

Medical Adviser, Agent. A. F. SAWERS, M. D. MATTHEW H. RICHEY.

The First Division of Profits in this Company will take place in 1854, and the Directors beg to direct public attention to the benefits to be derived from joining the Company at this time. As the Company's Offices will participate in the profits according to the particular year in which they are opened. Parties judging applications for Assurance at any of the Company's Offices, at home or abroad, on or before 25th May next, will be entitled to claim a share in the Division of Profits, in 1854, corresponding to three years.

By Order of the Directors, WM THOS. THOMPSON, Actuary. HENRY J. WILLIAMS, Secretary.

AGENTS IN NOVA SCOTIA. Amherst—Robt. B. Dickey. Lunenburg—G. T. Solomon. Arichat—C. F. Harrington. Pictou—James Cockburn. Bridgetown—Thos. Spurr. Shelburne—Con. M. Le. Charlottetown—E. L. Lyford. Sydney—C. E. Leonard, Jr. Digby—Jas A. Dennison. Truro—A. G. Archibald. Kentville—John C. Hall. Windsor—P. M. Cunningham. Liverpool—J. N. S. Marshall. Yarmouth—H. D. Grantham. Halifax—MATTHEW H. RICHEY, General Agent for Nova Scotia, 16 Hollis Street. March 27. Wes. 26.—112.

EX STEAMER EUROPA.

A Fresh supply of Soaps and Perfumery. Patey's Wind Sor and Honey Soaps, Hendrie's genuine Brown Windsor, Patey's fancy Soaps in great variety. Burton's and Patey's Sand Balls.

FOR SHAVING. Rigge's Naval and Military, Patey's Almond Cream Transparent Tablets and Sticks, Oleophane, assorted sizes.

PERFUMERY. Bayley's Ess. Rosnet; Hendrie's Kondeletin and Yessena; Atkinson's Jockey Club.

Bandoline; Perry's Balm; Circassian Cream; Vegetable Cream; Toilet Dressing Combs; Ivory and India Rubber Ridges for children; Violet Powder; Cachou Aromaticque; Godfrey's Extract; Prout's and Butler's Court Plaster.

FOR SALE!!! THE SUBSCRIBER is authorised to sell by private contract the "Business Stand" in Kentville, at present occupied by himself.

It consists of about one-third of an acre of land, on which there is a good and new dwelling house, store, and out building; also, a well of excellent water. Should the above not be disposed of before Thursday, April 1st, it will be let by public Auction on that day, at 12 o'clock, noon, for the term of one year. EDWARD A. TUPPER, 139, Granville street. Kentville, Feb. 23rd, 1852. Wes. 4. pd.

AMERICAN Temperance Life Insurance Company. Capital \$100,000.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT. MUTUAL COMPANY.

Incorporated by the State of Connecticut, and officially approved by the Comptroller of Public Accounts.

J. Burton, Agent for Nova Scotia.

For Life. Ann. Prem. With Profit. Age. Am't. £ s. d. 14 1 2 5 15 1 4 0 16 1 4 7 17 1 5 2 18 1 5 10 19 1 6 7 20 1 7 2 21 1 8 0 22 1 8 10 23 1 9 7 24 1 10 7 25 1 11 7 26 1 12 7 27 1 13 7 28 1 14 10 29 1 15 10 30 1 16 10 31 1 17 10 32 1 18 10 33 2 0 0 34 2 1 0 35 2 2 0 36 2 3 0 37 2 4 0 38 2 5 0 39 2 6 0 40 2 7 0 41 2 8 0 42 2 9 0 43 2 10 0 44 2 11 0 45 2 12 0 46 3 0 0 47 3 1 0 48 3 2 0 49 3 3 0 50 3 4 0 51 3 5 0 52 3 6 0 53 3 7 0 54 3 8 0 55 3 9 0 56 4 0 0 57 4 1 0 58 4 2 0 59 4 3 0 60 4 4 0 61 4 5 0

It is a well settled fact in the history of Life Insurance Companies that full twenty-five per cent. of their losses are traceable to the remote or direct influence of alcoholic stimulants upon the human system. Total abstinence, if insured in common with men who habitually use intoxicating liquors as a beverage, of course are compelled to share in paying losses incurred by this practice. They do not insure them upon an equality with other men.

It is the design of our Company to insure none but temperance men, and to give them the full benefits of their temperance principles, both in the reduced rates of the Company, and the full earnings of the Company, after deducting expenses. We have herewith appended our table of rates. It will be seen that they are twenty-five per cent. lower than the rates of most mutual Companies. Our premiums are to be paid in cash, but if upon our present rates, it shall be found that abstinence from the use of intoxicating liquors as a beverage, shall make a greater difference in the value of life, than we have estimated, the insured receive the full benefit, we propose paying all profits in cash annually after the usual fund of \$50,000 has accumulated.

It is this Company those who are insured for life, and thus propose to share the profits of the business, not only have the same security furnished by the best conducted Mutual Companies, but they have the entire earnings of the Company on the low rates, after deducting expenses; and in addition to this, every dollar of the capital (\$100,000) is liable for the payment of losses. Thus, we believe, affords abundant security to the public, and presents decided advantages over any other Company in the country, for there is none to our knowledge, organized upon this plan.

OFFICERS. BARZILLAI HUDSON, President. TERTIUS WADSWORTH, Vice President. B. E. HALE, Secretary.

DIRECTORS. Barzillai Hudson, Francis Parsons, Albert Day, Francis Gillette, Noah Wheaton, A. W. Barrows, M. D., Consulting Physician. Arch. Welch, M. D., Consulting Physician. Board of Censors—Hon. Thos. S. Williams, Hartford; Hon. Andrew T. Judson, Judge of the U. S. District Court of Conn.; Hon. Thomas Clark, Treasurer of Conn.; Chancellor R. H. Walworth, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; Hon. Neal Dow, Mayor of Portland, Me.; Dea. Moses Grant, Boston, Mass.; John A. Foote, Esq., of Cleveland (Ohio); Edward C. Delevan, Esq., Albany, N. Y.; Hon. Salma, Hale, Keene, N. H.

MEDICAL REFEREE FOR HALIFAX, N. S. ALEX. F. SAWERS, M. D.

The Subscriber having been appointed Agent for the above valuable and popular Institution, for Nova Scotia, is now prepared to receive proposals for Insurance from any part of the Province, at his Office, No. 40 Bedford Row, Halifax, where Prospectus, blanks, and any further information can be obtained.

J. BURTON, Agent. N. B.—All applications by Post must be prepaid. Halifax, N. S., January 1, 1852.

NEW YEAR—1852. Extensive Sale of Ready Made Clothing, Cloths, &c. AT THE HALIFAX CLOTHING STORE, No. 4, ORDNANCE ROW.

BY CHARLES B. NAYLOR. COMMENCING this morning, and continuing daily until the whole of the larger stock now on hand may be disposed of—comprising upwards of 300 Plof. Beaver Whitties, Cloth, Doe-skin, Felt and other Sack, CHESTERFIELD, FALSTO, Hunting and Frock COATS, REEFING JACKETS, TROUSERS and VESTS by the hundred, shirts, Drawers, Braces, Silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs, in fact every article necessary for Men's wear, together with a large stock of Cloths, CASSIMERES, FLORES, BRAVAYS, WHITENESS, &c.

ALSO—A Full Assortment of TAILORS' TRIMMINGS. The whole of the above Stock is now offered for sale either wholesale or retail, at extremely low prices for cash, in order to make room for a new stock for the spring, and as economy is the order of the day, persons in want of any of the above articles would do well to call and examine for themselves.

Clothing of every description made to order at the shortest notice and in good style. January 3. Wes. & Ath. 119.

CHEBUCTO HOUSE. NEW & CHEAP GROCERY STORE. NO. 48, UPPER WATER STREET.

Opposite Messrs. Creighton & Grassie's Wharf. G. HALLS respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally, in Town and Country, that he has opened the above Establishment, on his own account, where he will constantly have on hand articles of superior quality, connected with the GENERAL GROCERY AND PROVISION BUSINESS, which will be supplied at the lowest remunerative price.

Family and Ship Stores. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, which will be supplied without advance on the usual retail prices. Articles from the Country received on consignment which will be disposed of (at a small per centage) to the best advantage and the proceeds duly forwarded. April 19. (93) Wes. & Ath. 12 mo. (17)