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A beautiful bungalow cottage on Marlboro Street, containing hall, parlor, dining room, kitchen, three bedrooms and bath room complete.

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For Sale

Large 2 storey red brick, choice location, East ward, containing 5 bedrooms, double parlors, dining room with fire place, kitchen, complete bath with hot and cold water, also sitting room, with fire place, large verandah, furnace, good lot with barn.

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Wood's Peppermint Cure. The Great English Remedy. Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new blood in old veins, cures nervous debility, mental and brain worry, depression, loss of energy, palpitation of the heart, falling memory, Price \$1 per box, six for \$5. One will please, six will cure. Sold by all druggists or mailed in plain box on receipt of \$5. Send payment by mail to THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., 120 NORTH GILKINSON ST., (Nearby Water).

JUSTICE IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE

(By Dr. P. Charles Mitchell, F.R.S., F.Z.S.)

The Germans, trying to justify their wide ambitions, proclaim that they, as the highest race in the world, can understand the spirit of all other races. It is at least certain that they succeed in getting themselves heartily disliked by all the peoples, civilized or uncivilized, with whom they come in contact, and it is probable that their desire to impose German kultur wherever they can reach, is the chief secret of their failure to win confidence. The English, on the other hand, in dealing with the widest and most varied Empire that the world has ever seen have learned that Imperial Justice must interpret impartially all the laws and customs of the peoples subject to it. In Imperial Rome there was an appeal to Caesar from any part of the Empire; in the British Empire there is a similar power of appeal from local administration of justice to the King in Council. This appeals to the Crown and the laws applicable to them affect vast multitudes of people. They are determined not only by English law as modified by local administration, but French law in Quebec and Mauritius, Dutch law in South Africa, Roman law and civil laws, Hindu law of various schools, Canon law, Mahomedan law, Buddhist law, and a multitude of laws and customs of various tribes and peoples that are to be found in no text books. As regards constitution and procedure although not as regards subject-matter, the Supreme Court of the United States offers the closest analogy with this high tribunal of the British Empire, and the mode of working of the Council to give the tribunal its exact designation, has always been a subject of great interest to American jurists and publicists who often visit it while in England.

These notes are confined to the subject races of the British Empire as it is in dealing with these that the varied functions of the Court are best exhibited, and the sympathetic understanding of different religious creeds and customs, for which British rule has been famous among colonizing nations is displayed in its most interesting manner. India provides nearly half the appeals that are disposed of by the tribunal in any one year, and these cases deal with every phase of native social life and involve the examination of religious laws and customs extending back to the dawn of history. Some years ago the Court was called on to decide between two rival incarnations of the same God, whose portrait of very ancient date was sent from India for their lordship's inspection. The whole matter was considered at great length, and the judgment delivered occupied several pages of the Indian Law Reports. A few months ago, more than a week was occupied in the hearing of an appeal as to who was entitled to fill the office of chief priest (meto) of a temple in Bengal. Cases are often brought on behalf of the gods themselves, for there is no country in the world in which, so much property is dedicated to religious uses as India. Recently a claim for coal mining royalties was made on behalf of a god, suing by his proper representatives. Quarrels often arise in connection with possessions of rival gods through villages, and these have several times been brought on appeal to the Privy Council. In religious matters, the Hindus seem to provide more litigation than the Mahomedans, but a few years ago the Privy Council were asked to decide between rival claimants to preach in a particular pulpit connected with a mosque. During the present war, the Buddhist law of succession has been settled by the office of chief priest (meto) in an elaborate judgment founded upon religious authorities anterior to the Christian era. The theory of the Judicial Committee is that, when they are hearing an appeal from India, they are sitting as an Indian Court, when hearing one from Fiji as a Fiji court, and so on. In an appeal from Zanzibar, where the Indian law prevails, the Council at the Bar stated that, as they were interpreters of the Mahomedan law, he must address them not as English judges, but as seven Kadis of the Sunni sect.

The cases touch every side of family and social life. A few months ago the rights of a tribe in Southern India were adjusted, and in the Current List of Appeals appears a "claim by a wandering fakir to share in an estate alleged to have been divided in his absence." The Hindu laws of adoption and joint family are the cause of much litigation, and some twenty years ago the Court was called on to pronounce as to the validity of a custom under which the

women of a certain tribe or family all embraced a life of prostitution. A tribe in a remote part of India, when matters affecting them were before the Privy Council, were covered offering sacrifices to the "Judicial Committee," the confidence reposed in the Court by the people of India is witnessed by the large number of letters that are addressed to it by every mail. These are always carefully considered by the officials of the Court and a reply is sent to the applicant advising him as to the course he should pursue. If on the face of the papers there appears to be a case, and the applicant states that he is too poor to employ a lawyer, the Privy Council Office may ask one of the solicitors who regularly practice in the Court to take up the matter gratuitously. One such case (not from India but from West Africa) deserves special mention. A letter was received from a West African native complaining that he had not had justice in the local court and stating that he wished to appeal to the Sovereign in Council. The Registrar explained that such matters could not be dealt with through the post, but that the applicant must either instruct a London solicitor or appear in person. One day some months after, the applicant arrived with all his papers carried in a pile on his head. He stated that he had for forty years over and had come in answer to their invitation. A solicitor took up the case at the request of the court, and in the result the appeal was allowed and the applicant returned to West Africa a happy man. The appeals heard by the Judicial Committee are addressed to the King who refers them to that body. Every Order, however, goes before His Majesty in Council who passes it on the advice of the Judicial Committee.

These notes on a branch of British administration, it is understood abroad or even at home in answer to show that British Rule provides a remedy against injustice from which no subject of the King, whatever his race, colour, or station in life, is barred. The illustration how freely the subject races of the Empire avail themselves of their right of appeal to His Majesty in Council. The words of a former Registrar of the Privy Council may be quoted as showing the view taken by the Court itself as to its high functions. "It (the appeal to His Majesty in Council) affords to every subject of the Empire his right to claim redress from the Throne; it provides a remedy in certain cases not falling within the jurisdiction of ordinary Courts of law; it removes cases from the influence of local prepossessions;— and it enables suitors, if they think fit, to oblige the highest judicial authority and the highest capacity existing in the metropolis. The controlling power—of the highest Court of Appeal is not without influence and value, even when it is not exercised, and when, although dormant, is not unfrequently by any judge in the Empire, because he knows that his proceedings may be made the subject of appeal to it."

ELECTRIC TAI (Associated Press) Mexico City, July 18.—The tax of ten centavos on each electric light globe throughout Mexico has been rescinded by President Carranza and replaced by a tax of 10 per cent. of the cost of current to the consumer for lighting purposes. On current consumed for power purposes a tax of 3 per cent. on the price paid by the consumer is imposed.

KILLED BY TRAIN. By Courier Leased Wire. Quebec, July 19.—Abdon Pelletier, laborer, 53 years old, was cut to pieces shortly after midnight this morning by an incoming freight train of the Transcontinental railway, about two miles out of Quebec City. He was walking on the track and was apparently struck by the train though no one on the cars noticed an accident. The mangled remains were found at six this morning, spread all about the track. Deceased leaves seven children, one of whom, Joseph, lives in Toronto.

CORNER STONE LAID. By Courier Leased Wire. Boston, July 19.—The cornerstone of the International headquarters building of the United States of Christian Endeavor, on Beacon Hill, was laid yesterday. The erection of the six-story structure has been made possible by contributions from hundreds of thousands of young people in nearly every country in the world.

Sleeplessness. You can't sleep in the stillest night if your digestion is bad. Take Hood's Sarsaparil—it starts the stomach and establishes that condition in which sleep regularly comes and is sweet and refreshing.



TELESCOPE SIGHT THE LATEST RIFLE DEVICE The Quartermaster's Department of the United States Marine Corps is trying out the new telescope sight for this branch of the service. The sight is easily detached, regulation Springfield rifle with a view to adopting it for it is for long range firing.

WOMAN HAD NERVOUS TROUBLE

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her.

West Danby, N. Y.—"I have had nervous trouble all my life until I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for nerves and for female troubles and it straightened me out in good shape. I work nearly all the time, as we live on a farm and I have four girls. I do my sewing and other work with their help, so it shows that I stand it real well. I took the Compound when my ten year old daughter came and it helped me a lot. I have also had my oldest girl take it and it did her lots of good. I keep it in the house all the time and recommend it."—Mrs. DEWITT SIMSBAUGH, West Danby, N. Y.

Sleeplessness, nervousness, irritability, backache, headaches, dragging sensations, all point to female derangements which may be overcome by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. This famous remedy, the medicinal ingredients of which are derived from native roots and herbs, has for forty years proved to be a most valuable tonic and invigorator of the female organism. Women everywhere bear willing testimony to the wonderful virtue of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

MICHAELIS TO BE HUN SCAPE GOAT

Germany Will Make Chancellor Responsible For Her Own Faults SAYS JULES CAMBON Michaelis Type of Disciplined and Brutal Functionary

Paris, July 19.—"One thing is certain, and that is that Emperor William wanted to get rid of a man who trailed after him unpleasant recollections of the days preceding the war," said Jules Cambon, general secretary to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, to the Associated Press today. "This was the man to whose name remain rivetted the historic words, 'A scrap of paper,' that are unforgettable.

"The Emperor doubtless thought," added Mr. Cambon, "that by sacrificing Chancellor von Bethman-Hollweg he would make easier the task of peace negotiators; but whatever happens, Germany will make its war Chancellor a scapegoat for its own faults and its own crimes.

"Herr Michaelis," continued Mr. Cambon, "seems to be of the type of disciplined, brutal, Prussian functionary, a Liberal so long as he is in power, but Conservative and reactionary as soon as he is charged with public functions. He will doubtless try, according to the method familiar to the Germans, to practice contradictory policies, supporting von Hindenburg and von Ludendorff on the one hand, and trying, on the other, to flatter the Socialists and pacifist elements in Germany and her allied countries. The National Liberal party seems to desire now to come to an understanding with the Conservatives and refuse to follow the Centre party in its more conciliatory policy."

SIX DROWNED. By Courier Leased Wire. Quebec, July 19.—News comes from Notre Dame du Lac, county of Temiscouata, that six youths were drowned after supper on Monday evening last. All the bodies were recovered. The dead were all parishioners and the list follows: L. St. Pierre, Joseph Potvin, Robert Bourchard, R. St. Pierre, and two sons of Mr. P. Pinet. The tragedy was the result of the upsetting of a canvas canoe.

MARKETS

Table with market prices for various goods including Bacon, Beef, Hides, Chickens, Ducks, Dry salt pork, etc.

Table with market prices for Buffalo Markets including Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, etc.

Table with market prices for Chicago Live Stock including Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, etc.

WAR IS DRAIN ON MAN-POWER Sixty Million Workers Withdraw From Productive Pursuits Sixty million workers have been drawn from productive pursuits by the terrible struggle going on in Europe. Ten nations of the world are on nations. The strain of the war is being felt everywhere. If the Allied powers are to overcome the enemy they must bear that strain best. The mobilization of the human resources of every allied country is essential. Great Britain is spending over \$35,000,000 a day. The United States is voting billions for war purposes. Expenditures in the Dominion have steadily risen until now it is estimated that \$600,000,000 will be required this year. To meet such expenditures the Dominion must mobilize its financial resources. The savings of every man and woman in the country are required to carry the burden. Thrift and economy are essential that more savings may be released for war purposes. The National Service Board is appealing for investment in War Savings Certificates. By such investment you can best help in financial mobilization.

APPLY FOR ORDER By Courier Leased Wire Toronto, July 19.—Application will be made at Osgoode Hall before Mr. Justice Sutherland today for an order compelling Samuel M. Genest, chairman of the Ottawa separate school board and five others to answer certain questions and produce certain books and documents. The information is required in connection with the action to commit Chairman Genest for alleged contempt of the injunction granted by Mr. Justice Lennox in 1914 restraining the payment of unqualified teachers.

By never changing its standard of high quality Salada has won the admiration of tea lovers and the faith of economising people throughout America.

City Residences FOR SALE

S. G. READ & SON, LIMITED HAVE JUST RECEIVED FOR IMMEDIATE SALE Parcel No. 1—ST. PAUL AVE., 2-storey red brick residence on concrete foundation, containing double parlor with fireplace in alcove; dining room, front and back stairs, 3 compartment cellar, cement floor; hot air furnace; large pantry; 3 bedrooms, 3 clothes closets, sewing room, hot air registers in every room, city and soft water, 3 piece bath, house well decorated throughout, lot 51-1-2x 100 feet. Price \$3300. Reasonable terms. Splendid property in good location, advantageous to all properties in Holmedale.

Parcel No. 2—FEELE ST., 13-4 storey white brick house, containing parlor, dining room, kitchen, pantry, 5 bedrooms, 6 clothes closets, 3 piece bath, 2 compartment cellar; lot 72 ft. frontage, one of the finest lots in East Ward. Price only \$3800.

Parcel No. 3—CLARENCE ST., 1-3-4 storey red brick, stone foundation, concrete cellar in 2 compartments; verandah, parlor, dining room, kitchen, summer kitchen, pantry, 4 bedrooms 3 clothes closets, city and soft water, electric, gas, 3 piece bath. Price \$3450.

Parcel No. 4—1-2 acres of land adjoining village of Mount Pleasant. Price \$350. TO RENT—First class cottage at Beach, Port Dover, 3 bedrooms, large living rooms, well furnished, beautiful location. FOR FULL PARTICULARS SEE

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