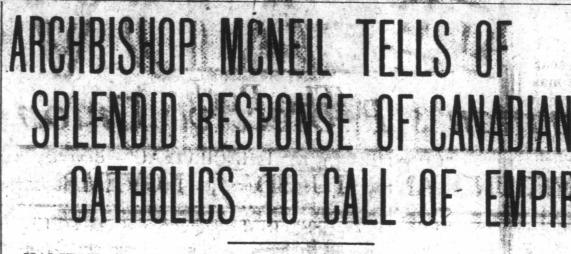
AVING enjoyed the confidence of our outport customets for many years, we beg to remind them that we are "doing business as usual" at the old stand. Remember Maunder's clothes stand for durability and style combin-

ed with good fit.



MAIL AND ADVOCATE, ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, NOVEMBER 23, 1915-2.

HALIFAX, N. S., Nev. 10 .- With work for the soldiers-socks and ban every eye directed to Halifax because dages, and so on-mostly sent through of its world wide importance as a the Red Cross Society. One of the garrison city, there is naturally much means adopted by some priests to prointerest taken in the share that the mote enlistment is the establishment churches are taking along recruiting of an 'honor roll' in the church porch lines and The Halifax Herald propos-

es to publish as complete a list, as

PLUCKY YOUNG MAN

possible of all those who have enlisted and the churches with which they "Young man," inquired her father are affliated. The Mail has, for some sternly, "will you give her a home time been trying to obtain informa-like the one she has been used to? tion regarding the number of adher- "No," replied the truthful suitor. ents of the Catholic church who have "for there will be no grumpy father enlisted in this city but so far has to come home and make everyon been unable to do so. Below we print miserable by kicking over trifles and an article from The Toronto Star in swearing at matters in general which Archbishop McNeil, of that city There will be no mother to scold her points out very clearly the work of from morning till night for wasting the Catholic church in Canada, ad- time merely because she wants to be ding that he speaks from no mere con neat. There will be no big brother clusions but from positive knowledge to abuse her for not doing half of of the work of the church in Toron- his work, and no little brother to-one parish alone furnished 193 re- make enough noise to drive her crazy cruits, that being the record of some when her head aches. There won' weeks ago. We feel sure that the be any younger sister to insist Halifax parishes of St. Mary's and St reading some trashy novel while she Patrick's can far surpass this record does all the work. She will not have

Water, not cold, is the cause of the eterioration of roads in winter, according to the road specialists of the United States department of agriculture. Cold weather does not in itself injure roads no matter whether they are earth, gravel or macadam. In fact, an earth road will stand more traffic when it is solidly frozen than at any other time. Excess water, however, is always detrimental to a highway. When cold weather turns this water into ice, the damage that it does is greatly increased. Ice occupies considerably more space than the water from which it is formed, and every person who has lived in a cold climate is familiar with the powerful bursting effect of water when left to freeze in a confined ves-The same action takes place when a wet road freezes to any con siderable depth. It simply bursts, or as we generally term it in road par lance, the road heaves. Later, when the frost leaves, the road is disin tegrated and ruts badly. If this pro cess is repeated a number of times during the winter, a gravel or macadam road may be practically destroyed, while an earth road may become

FROZEN WATER RUINS -ROADS

A dry road will not heave. Rock

gravel, sand and even clay when per-

fectly dry contract slightly on freez-

ing. In order to expand on freezing,

these materials, must contain or be

mixed with water, and the more wat-

er they contain the greater the ex-

pansion which takes place. But so

long as the road remains frozen

the damage does not become appar-

ent. Hence, the frequent and erron-

eous idea that it is the thaw which

injuries the road. The injury was

done when the water in the road

froze and the particles of the road

surface-broken stone, sand, or still

TO KEEP

ROADS GOOD IN

WATER TIME

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entriely impassable. Archbishop McNeil's utterances will with me a home like she has been be of the greatest possible interest to used to, not if I can help it" Catholic or non-Catholic readers.

In an important statement made to NO ZIMMERMAN'S MONEY The Toronto Star the Archbishop of FOR BANKRUPT DUKE Toronto, the Most Reverend Neil Mc-Neil, who is himself active in further-CINCINNATI, Nov. 17 .- Mr. John ing recruiting, expressed gratification

E. Bruce, trustee of the Zimmerman at the way in which Roman Catholics estate, said today that not a cent of Canada are responding to the call. the Duchess of Manchester's Cincin-"Taking the church in Canada,' nati money will go to help the Duke said His Grace, "it is very decidely out of his bankruptcy. in the interest of the Catholic church It is specifically stated in Mr. Zimto co-operate effectively, in recruiting merman's will that no part of the and otherwise, in contributing to the estate shall be used to pay the Duke's

success of the allies. And as a matdebts. ter of fact this is being done. With In the London Bankruptcy Court me, this statement is no mere matyesterday the Duke's debts were ter of opinion, or of conclusion from placed at \$1,000,000 and his asserts argument. It is a matter of positive at \$1,000.

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2

Men's Tan Norwegian Waterproof

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5 gallon Tins.

SMITH CO. Hd.

16 inches high. Price.

14 inches high. Price.

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finer particles of earth or clay-were pushed apart by the expanding power of the freezing water. The thaw merely allows the ice to melt and assume its original volume as water. The remedy is self evident. Keep the water out of the road. The time begin preventive measures is early the fall, before the rains begin. **Boots** ! the road goes into the winter thoroughly dry with the surface and drain age in good condition, the chances are, extremely favorable that it will

> not cave away. The job before the road man is to keep the hard, dry surface formed in the summer time from becoming softened by the fall and winter rains and snows. When the fall rains begin the earth or gravel road should be dragged frequently to prevent the formation of ruts and the collection of water. All raveled places on macadam surfaces should be carefully filled in and consolidated.

DRAINS MUST BE KEPT OPEN During the winter, whenever a thaw is coming on, the cross drains and side ditches should be opened up as far as possible, so as to prevent water collecting along the roadway. If the thaw is pronounced that the roadway is softened-the draw should be used; sometimes one round trip Boot, as illustrated above. of the drag, with the hitch reversed will entirely rid the earth road of slush and melting snow and leave Men's Black Norwegian Waterthe road surface practically dry. Don't proof Bott, as illustrated above. get the idea that the drag is not needed on your earth and gravel Men's Hand-Pegged Waterproof roads in the winter time. Instead, keep it where you can get at it readily, for if the winter is an ordinary . . . \$6.50. one, you will need it many times. .\$6.00. Winter destruction begins in the \$5.50.

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the splendid line of

POUND GOODS that we carry. We have every thing you

need in this line AND OUR PRICES ARE UNEQUALLED, but best of all the quality is such that you will have no remnants left over. All will sell at a good profit.

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To turn out such suits it is necessary to have everyone experts in their line-Knowing their work thoroughly-Having a taste for their work -Qualified by Experience and Observationand trained to do such splendid work.

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BECAUSE:-We select only the highest grade wool cloths in each particular class having an eye to such patterns and designs as will satisfy each individual taste.

BECAUSE:-We have Expert cutters and give careful attention to Linings, Trimmings, and inner Constructions.

BECAUSE:-British suits are the ones with the best fit and longest life of any suits sold in Newfoundland.

INSIST ON BRITISH SUITS.

WE desire to draw the attention of our in-numerable customers around the Island to the tremendous display of fine Furniture we have in our Show Room. This has just been replenished by some two or three shipments from the best English and American makers.

Our stock includes the largest assortment of Bedsteads, Bedroom Suites, Bureaux, Dining Tables, Chairs, Lounges and Sideboards in the Island.

¶ If you are furnishing your house, one or two rooms, or if you require any single article for some special need, and you want good, solid, well-made Furniture at the most reasonable prices, you can't beat the



316

hing like fifteen per cent. But it 12 inches high. Price. must be borne in mind that of the 10 inches high. Price.....\$5.00. Canadian trops at least fifty per cent. are men who were born in the British Isles. Among this fifty per, cent . Sinan WUU there are very few Catholics. The The Home of Good Shoes. vast majority of Catholic recruits Canadian-born. Thus if the fifty per cent of recruits born in the British Isles are deducted, it will be seen that among the Canadian-born rec-Lowest Prices

ruits, Catholics have certainly not contributed less than others in proportion to population. "Turning to the attitude of Cathe-

the proportion of Cathol-

olics in Canada outside Ontario, the patriotic pastoral of the Bishops of Quebec, issued at the commencement of the war, speaks for itself. Still more strongly does Cardinal Begin's organ, Lection Catholique," urging the positive duty of Catholics in Canada to enlist in defence of their sovereign emphasize this attitude.

"I should like to make it absolutely clear that the nationalist party in Quebec has no right or title whatev-In Casks and 1 and er to speak in the name of the church, It does not represent the church. "What is true of the way in which. Catholics in Canada, are, doing their duty as regards enlistment, is true of the manner in which they are cooperating in other ways. In every direction they are doing their part in work for the war. Our convents all ast winter were positive centres of

early fall. The best way to prevent such destruction is to forestall it. Keep the road dry, and remember that so long as it remains so it will not be seriously injured by frost. Keep the drains open, the ditches clear, remove all vegetation and litter and use the drag frequently. the road is swept dry to the depth o two feet below the surface little trouble will be experienced from the coldest winter.

SIXTY PERSONS KILLED IN TORNADO

Goat Bend, Kansas, Nov 13 .- Beween fifty and sixty persons are believed to have been killed in a tornado which swept this town this morning. The storm passed over the southern part of the city, wrecking the waterworks and electric light plant. The town is in darkness and confusion reigns.

According to reports which reaches the long distance telephone office at 9 o'clock when wire communication was re-established, the Atchison, Topeka and Sante Fe Railway Station was demolished, and half the houses of the city were wrecked.

Great damage was also reported from Hosington, Kansas, and from Fremont, Nebraska, though so far no loss of life at these places has been



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