BEFORE these lines shall have met the eye of the reader, the old year with its griefs and joys, its disappointments and successes, will be no more, and its successor will have been ushered in with the customary manifestations of satisfaction and pleasure. The past has been a somewhat eventful year for our Colony. Since its dawn we have advanced steadily in the development of some of our most important industries and resources. The demand from abroad for most of our pro dential chair of their newly chosen ductions has doubled. Agriculture has chief; and in no part of the world increased fourfold, and we no longer depend for supplies of the most necessary articles of food upon a foreign country, The troublesome question of the seat of Government has been settled in a satisfactory manner to the Colony at large, and a fruitful source of heartburning and aspect of its productive and commerillfeeling having been set at rest forever, the people, who at one time were profoundly agitated on the subject, have settled down to legitimate pursuits, much to their own profit and the advancement of the country. The twelvemonth just gone has also witnessed a gratifying ment. Herefofore, we have

quent cause to hang our heads with shame when reflecting upon our sad political condition. We were accord- been read and adopted, ed the high privilege of paying for the A communication was read from the Chief seven days notice, the games of the premises Legislative Councillor, but were put one-fourth of the space in each, which not finally abolished, and that the Execu- gang for that purpose. tive Council is to be so far liberalized among the official members. These Committee. concessions, though not a great deal in themselves, nevertheless indicate that the Government has found the statute labor, in conjunction with labor from responsibility and odium attaching to Corporation and Lands and Works Departs its irresponsible form are too heavy ment, would be applied to the improvement for it to longer bear, and that it is de- of Douglas street, from Johnson to the city sirous of dividing the responsibility limits. On motion, the consideration was with the people. Let us hope that deferred until the estimates for the current the Government, with the dawn of the new year, has become sincerely repentant, and that it will resolve to make still further concessions by re- ferred to Street Committee for report. turning to the people the control over they were illegally and unconstitution-

ally deprived. The destruction by fire of Barkerville-our principal mining town 5, Storage for Gunpowder; 6, Nuisances and the drought, which rendered gold mining operations for the latter part of the season a partial failure, are deplorable circumstances; but with or- the call of the Mayor. dinary care a recurrence of the first calamity may be averted; and we Royal Bill, and Smith's horse 'John, was must be allowed to indulge in the a very one sided affair as it turned out. The measure of prosperity attending the maintained during the first half of the run. labors of our gold miners may not Royal Bill, however, resumed his 'Royal' again occur. Our brave little city has recovered from its commercial depres- yards in advance. The race was for half a stored, and the prospects of our mer- hands on the event. The concourse was not chante, we think, are greatly improved large.

spread alarm throughout our midst relative of the American Consul at this port and struck down several valuable we are requested to state that that gentles members of society; but for the past man's family will not receive calls to-day.

of every loyalist must rejoice to know that the honor of the Mother Country has been upheld abroad, while at home the nation has made important advances in the arts and sciences and in the extension of her commercial and manufacturing interests. Ireland bas been tranquilized, and the Conservative Ministry have made way for Liberal successors to whom this Colony may not appeal in vain for relief. Citizens of the adjoining country who are resident among us will find cause for rejoicing in the fact that their troubles bid fair for a happy termination in the accession to the Presiwill the assurance be received with greater satisfaction than here.

Taken "for all in all," while we do not think the Colony will receive any very large increase in its population during the present year, the improved cisl interests is so great that we experience a feeling of sincere pleasure in wishing our readers a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

> Friday, Jan 1 Municipal Council.

Kay, Russell, Allsop and Gerow. After minutes of previous meeting had

sudport of the inititutions of a Government Engineer of the Victoria Fire Department over which we had not even nominal pointing out the necessity of having the firecontrol. We could not elect even a cisterns cleaned out, the mud now occupying through the wretched farce of select. only reduced the quantity of water available, ing members whose acceptance as such but was highly detrimental to the working was made dependent upon the ap- by the Council expressive of the desire of proval of His Excellency. A cause the Council to have the necessary work done, for gratulation is found in the fact and to memorialize His Excellency the Govthat this unjust anomaly has been ernor for permission to utilize the chain-

An account from Messrs Hibben & Co for as to admit two popular advisers \$39 42 for stationary, referred to Finance

A communication was read from E Mallandaine notifying the Council on behalf of the Road Commissioners that a portion of year shall have been passed.

The application of Edward Stamp, Esq. for a small piece of land contiguous to his premises whereon to build a stable, was re

The Council then went into committee of their own affairs and destinies of which the whole, Councillor Allatt in the Chair, on the following by-laws, viz, No. 1, Footpaths; 2, Highways; 3, Highways (supplemental); 4, Defining duties of Fire Wardens:

On the Committee rising! and reporting by-laws complete, they were read a first time and passed by the Council, as a whole.

The Council then adjourned, subject to

THE race yesterday between Harris'-horse earnest hope that the untoward cir- horses at starting were both in first rate cumstance which prevented a full order, and John took the lead, which he rate as to reach the winning post nearly fifty sion. Credit and confidence are re- mile only; and very little money changed

During the season two epidemics In consequence of the serious illness of a

ing commencement or extent of fence, ap- styes, slaughter-hou plication to be made to Justice of Peace to appoint fence viewers. In case one of the parties is absent from the Colony, it shall be sufficient to put up a notice in a conspier. ous place, within the land owned by the pacty notified. The fence viewers being satisfied that proper notice has been given, may proceed to decide all matters in dispute, in case future subdivision of land requires a new settlement of boundaries, another award may be obtained by proceeding as before the party at whose instance the award is made, to pay expenses. If, after an award, either of the parties neglect to erect or repair the portion of fence belonging to him within thirty days, then the adjoining land. owner or occupier may proceed on to the said land without being liable for trespass, and repair or erect the fence so required to be repaired or erected, and recover the amount from the party so neglecting to repair or erect the fence as required. But the party making such alterations shall not be allowed to cut the necessary timber on the land of the defaulting owner or occupier. In the event of cattle straying into lands within a Fence District, unprotected by a fence defined as lawful, no trepasse shall be deemed to have been committed, any law to the contrary notwithstanding. This Ordingnoe shall not be applicable to any district, anless application has been made to the Governor, signed by at least two thirds of the residents, and the Governor's assent published as Gov ernment Gazette. Il any

of owner of cattle, be shall pay double age. If the animal be not statuted after rapidly. The stringers and shall he at liberty to pay himself all costs and damages. If any dispute as to amount of damage, to be settled by Fence Viewers, whose decision shall be

TERRIFIC GALE-ARRIVAL OF THE ACTIVE -SHIP ASHORE. - About 4 o'clock vesterday afternoon a terrific gale sprang up from the southeast and continued with almost unexampled violence until 8 o'elock, when the wind suddenly died away and a perfect calm ensued. The mail-steamer Active ran into Esquimalt during the gale, having found it impossible to enter this harbor. Among ber passengers were the newly-appointed Colonial Secretary Hankin and wife, Capt Irving, and T Moody and wife. By a strange oversight we received no list of passengers and are indebted to Wells, Fargo & Co. for late papers. During the gale the American bark Delaware, from San Francisco in ballast, was driven ashore near Fiscard Light, while attempting to enter Esquimalt harbor.

Later-The American barque Delaware, 250 tons burden, Capt J Robertson, from Sitks in ballast, bound for Port Townsend for a cargo of lumber, ran whore at Fisguard Lighthouse where the lies on her beamends. It appears when approaching her destination a heavy gale sprung up from south-east, and for safety of the vessel and orew the Captain thought it prudent to make for Esquimalt harbor. A heavy squall struck the vessel when near the lighthouse and unfortunately the vessel did not answer her helm and went ashore as stated. It is not supposed likely that the barque is insured; she is about 20 years old.

Wirn mingled regret and satisfaction we have to chronicle the early departure of Father Maloney, so long and so favorably known as connected with St Andrew's knowing that he is appreciated by his fellow countrymen in San Francisco, where he has a unanimous call. The members of the congregation of St Andrew's have made up purse containing a handsome sum, whichwas presented to him yesterday and appropriately acknowledged.

THE Leviathan sailed from New Westmins ster yesterday morning at 10:30, with guests for the Ball at Government House, which came off last evening. We did not hear of

nexious or offensive trades, epidemic, demic, or contagious diseases or disorders. and all matters relating to Quarantine vessels and boats entering any port or river in the Colony; and any person interfering with the py to give it him, together with a few fire Board or its officers in any manner is made liable to a penalty not exceeding \$250 for his ideas with respect to Lycopodale the first, and \$500 for every succeeding of-

Lovers of good wine have now the means at hand to gratify their tastes. Mr W S S Green has opened a store for the sale o genuine wines. Families may be supplied has had considerable experience in the wine prices are very moderate, as will be seen by a draper's shop in Ludgate street, she took

Mr W. Farron, of the Alhambra Sample Room, sent our staff a bottle of Landsberger's Another execution in those good old days California Champagne with which to wish was that of a lad for cutting down a cherry the donor and all the world a Happy New the donor and all the world a happy New judge, beyond all question—observed that Year. The wine was so good that we don't he who would cut down a cherry tree would know who to thank the most heartily-the kill a man. Now all parties in these days man who made the wine or the man who agree to condemn atrocities such as these, sent it in. We therefore thank both. Cal. of which it may be said, they made Governsent it in. We therefore thank both. Cal ment infamous. And those we have quote ifornia is treading closely upon the heets of are by no means solitary examples. We a France as a winesproducing country.

Ma REERY, the contractor, maintains

are of the most substantial character, and the bridge, when completed, will be a model of by comparison, was shown at this very time to men guilty of wife murder, eye gouging THE BALL AT GOVERNMENT House last night was a brilliant affair. The spacious rooms were crowded with ladies and gentlemen, and dancing was maintained till the

and the enjoyment was unbounded. THE Great Pacific, one of the largest yessels that has entered San Francisco harbor, sailed thence a month since for Utsalady, but had not arrived up to last evening. When leaving below the ran' a narrow escape of going on the rocks near to where a brig was

small hours. Governor and Mrs Seymour

were assiduous in their attentions to guests.

ecently lost. LEECH RIVER.—Heavy raips have fallen at the diggings lately. A few miners remain at work and make about ' grub.' Two miners, with \$800 in gold spiece for their summer's work, returned to town a few days ago. Very little snow has fallen this season.

THE TELEGRAPH. - The line to San Francisco worked for a short time yesterday, and a few private messages were received. In the evening, while we were expecting news despatches, it got out of order south of Olym-

THE bark Prince Victor, Capt Jones, sailed yesterday evening from Royal Roads for Callao, with 223,000 feet of Burrard ler lumber on board.

The "Live-Forever" Controversey Again.

EDITOR BRITISH COLONIST,-Your correspondent J H L is evidently a great botanis, and judging by the pyrotechnic display in his letter, in yesterday's issue, has lived much among Lycopods, until he has imbibed a con-Cathedral, Humboldt Street. Regret that siderable amount of the spores of Lycopodium he is leaving our midst; satisfaction in Clavation and Selago or vegetable brimstone. LER's, Fort street; he has got a splendid asseen that my remarks in reference to this from all colouring and deleterious ingredients having seen the plant, were intended more selves. in the nature of a question as to its pame than as a decision on that point. Well, your correspondent comes forward boldly and courteously to set me right, and setting the rather difficult science of Crytogamic Botany at it:

If J L H wishes for any furth rinciples on vegetable Phiysiology, and as ome modern authorities on those plants ore rushing again into print.

Don't Regret "The Good Old Times."

Mr Walter, M P, and proprietor of The with wines and liquors of the choicest Times newspaper, London, has just been quality imported expressly for Mr Green. talking in Berkshire of some things which We may mention, by the way, that Mr Green used to happen under Lord Eldon and Lord Liverpool. A young mother, only nineteen, had her husband taken by a presse trade, and has rare facilities for obtaining a garg. She had two children, one at the choice article in Europe. Although the breast. She was almost starving. Being in the advertisement, the wines are guaranteed laid it down again. It was not certain that she meant to steal it, but judge and jury had CALIFORNIA CHAMPAGNE. — Last evening took her baby from her at the prison door, and she died at Tyturn.

tree. In this case the judge-a hanging

(which is not so American importation), other brutal offenses. All parties can on vie with each other in expressing the u horror for deeds of this character

*THE LULLABY OF A FEMALE CONVICT TO HER CHILD THE NIGHT PREVIOUS TO HER EXECUTION.

Sleep, ba y mine, enkerchieft on my bosom, Thy cries they pierce against my bleeding! Sleep, baby mine; not long thou'.t have a mo To luli thee fondly in her arms to rest.

Baby, why dost thou keep this sad complaining?
Long from mine eyes have kindly slumbers fled
Hush! hush my babe! the night is quickly wan
And I would fair compose my aching head.

Poor wayward wretch! and who will heed thy weeping When soon an outcast on the world thou?it be? Who then will soothe thee when thy mother's sleeping In her low grave of shame and irfamy?

Sleep, baby mine. To-morrow I must leave thee, And I would snatch an interval of rest; Sleep these last moments, ere the laws bereave thee For nevermore thou it press a mother's breast. Sir Philip Sydney has a poem beginning. " Sleep, baby

A CANDIBATE'S OPINIONS. -In the Far West, as elsewhere, there are legislators who are not too much in earnest. I recommend to some of our present candidates for British suffrages the following noble close to a Far Western election address: "Gentlemen," said the candidate, after having given his sentiments on the "constitution," the "Monroe doctrine," and such like topics, "gentlemen," and he put his hand on the region

man—sy, a honest politician, but, gentlemen and fellow citizens, ef they don't soot you they ken be altered!"—All the Year Round.

The daughter of Professor Francke, of Gotingen, committed suicide, recently, by leaping into the sea from a steamer, on the passage from London to Hamburg.

CANDIES! CANDIES!-If you wish to get unadulterated Candies go to HARRY WAL-I am sorry to have aroused his scientific sortment of English Confectionary, including wrath by my remarks on the Semper viva Fig Paste, the only Store in town that has plant, and beg to assure him, had he put on got it. Also, Gum Drops and Rock Candy, a pair of spectacles and read accurately the of a quality superior to any ever made by firsts portion sof my letter, he would have Confectioners in this Colony. They are free vegetable production were called forth by a of any sort. Please call and examine before paragraph in your Tuesday's issue, and not making your purchases, and judge for your

We should not suffer from a cough, which a