

## WAR TAXES.

By JOHN ANDERSON.

When the Chancellor of the Exchequer brings before the British House of Commons any change brought about by increased taxation upon Banks, Trade, or Commerce, he consults with the leading Bankers of London, Business Men in Trade, and experts in Finance.

It is gratifying to know that the Finance Bill last month before the House of Commons contains a clause providing for the increase of the statutory percentage for arriving at the pre-war standard of profits in cases where there has not been one pre-war trade year. In submitting the Budget resolutions, the Chancellor of the Exchequer intimated that a concession would be made in regard to the interest on new capital employed, and stated that the increase in the case of public companies would be 3 per cent.—from 6 to 9 per cent.—and in the case of private firms 4 per cent.—from 7 per cent. to 11 per cent.

It was hoped the Government and the Hon. Minister of Finance would accept an amendment to the Bill by allowing 6 per cent. on all capital employed in Business, this was the only concession asked for, if incorporated or Limited Liability Co.'s in Great Britain are allowed Interest on Capital 9 p.c., Private Companies, 11 p.c. In Canada 7 p.c. Interest on Capital is allowed to Incorporated Companies. The ordinary business trader under the Canadian Act is allowed 11 p.c.

The members of the business section of the Legislative Council asked for a fair and reasonable compromise. To amend section three of the Act which reads:

"There shall be paid to His Majesty by the person owning any business to which this Act applies a tax of 20 per cent. of the net profits in excess of the sum of three thousand dollars earned by such business during each of the accounting periods hereinafter mentioned," by adding the words "6 p.c. of the capital will be allowed to companies and private traders."

When we consider that about 250 incorporated bodies are scattered all over the country doing business under the Act respecting companies, 62 and 63 Vic., Cap. 10, and are Registered in this Colony. Shareholders are composed of all classes, Rich and Poor, many depending upon dividends for a living.

Let us take for example two businesses, which may be either limited liability companies with a fixed capital, having a number of shareholders some undoubtedly men of wealth, but other shares being on account of families of men who invested in these enterprises and who have since passed away, their widows and families are dependent on their earnings; or such business may be owned by private individuals; but the argument in each case is equally strong. Had he so wished he could have invested his capital (or a portion of it) in channels other than his business, instead of which, in the case of the greater number of our business men, they have consistently utilised any profits they made to add to their capital, develop and extend their business, and whilst it is conceded they have so done with the hope of acquiring still further gain, it must be equally remembered that all capital invested in development of local enterprises is a distinct benefit to the country.

Assume Firm 'A' to have capital of one hundred thousand dollars, and to have needed and secured loans from their bankers during the year of an average of say two hundred thousand dollars, and to have made a net profit of ten thousand dollars. Their statement would appear:

Capital, \$300,000	Profit, \$22,000	
Taxable 20 p.c. on \$19,000.00, \$3,800.00, leaving for dividend \$15,200.00 or just over 6 p.c.		
What taxation under the Bill meant to the business people of the whole Country.		
Profits.	Business Profits Tax \$30,000 exempt.	Incomes equal to Profits, earned & unearned all exempt.
	Tax.	
\$ 3,500	\$ 100	
4,500	200	
5,000	400	
6,000	600	
7,000	800	
8,000	1,000	
10,000	1,400	
15,000	2,400	
17,000	2,800	
20,000	3,400	
25,000	4,400	
30,000	5,400	
35,000	6,400	
40,000	7,400	
50,000	9,400	
60,000	11,400	
70,000	13,400	
80,000	14,600	
90,000	17,400	
100,000	19,400	

The figures on the left side, represent either profits or income. The centre figures show the amount of Tax upon the profits. On the right you will observe nothing is paid upon income of equal amounts to profits.

Limited Co.	Interest allowed over Capital 6 p.c.	Balance over 6 p.c. subject to A War Tax.
\$ 50,000	\$ 3,000	Surplus Profits 4,500
75,000	4,500	its over 100,000
100,000	6,000	amounts in 150,000
200,000	12,000	centre 20 p.c. Bal-
250,000	15,000	ance for 300,000
400,000	24,000	dividends.
500,000	30,000	
750,000	45,000	
1,000,000	60,000	

While the subject was under debate, in the Legislative Council, we suggested four alternatives for the consideration of the Government, in addition to the Bill before the House in an amended form.

1st. Alternative, Conscription of Wealth.

Income Trade Profits of War Duty upon Exports.	
Dried Cod Fish exported, 1,500,000 qts., fish 20c. . . . .	\$300,000.00
165,257 Brils. Pickled Herring.	25,556
20,504 Brils. Bulk Herring.	2,504
20,504 Brils. Froz'n Herring	2,504
241,587	
240,000 brils. herring, 10c. . . . .	24,000.00
3,000 tins. salmon, 20c. . . . .	2,900.00
10,000 cases lobsters, 20c. . . . .	40,000.00
200,000 sealskins, 20c. . . . .	125,000.00
Special War Tax, 2 1/2 p.c. upon War Special Bank Tax.	16,000,000 3/4 of 1 p.c. to 1/4 of 1 p.c. . . . .
	\$581,600.00

A War Tax duty upon our exports would be almost a certainty to the Government, the cost of collection would be nil compared with the machinery required for collection under the Bill. The amount of Revenue estimated by the Hon. Minister of Finance from the Tax on business profits, \$250,000.00 on a scheme carefully prepared on the above lines, would be doubled, and we believe would secure greater stability to the Credit of the Country on the issue of a War Loan.

Second Alternative.

War Tax, Export Duty on a lower scale.	
Dried Cod Fish, 1,500,000 qts., 10c. . . . .	\$150,000.00
Pickled Cod Fish, 30,000 qts., 10c. . . . .	3,000.00
Furs, \$400,000, 5 p.c. . . . .	20,000.00
Hadlocks, 5,000 qts., 10c. . . . .	5,000.00
Herring, 240,000 brils., 10c. . . . .	24,000.00
Lobsters, 10,000 cases, 20c. . . . .	2,000.00
Mineral, Iron, 800,000 tons, 5c. . . . .	40,000.00
Cod Oil, 1,280,000 gals., 2c. . . . .	25,600.00

The present machinery of the Custom House would do the work without the cost of a single cent to the Colony for its collection, and would give a Revenue of over \$500,000.

Third Alternative.

Income Tax in Canada.

Tax upon profits proved a failure. There is a Bill at the present time before the Canadian Parliament that seems to me to be fair, just and operative. It is proposed in Canada to bring an income tax 4 p.c. upon incomes exceeding \$2,000 per annum in the case of unmarried men and widowers without children, and exceeding \$3,000 in the case of other persons, and in addition thereto a surtax of 2 p.c. upon the amount by which the income exceeds \$6,000 and does not exceed \$10,000 and 5 p.c. upon the amount by which the income exceeds \$10,000 and does not exceed \$20,000 and 8 p.c. the amount by which the income exceeds \$20,000 and does not exceed \$30,000 and 10 p.c. \$30,000 and 8 p.c. on the amount by which the income exceeds \$30,000, and does not exceed \$50,000 and 15 p.c. upon the amount by which the income exceeds \$50,000, and does not exceed \$100,000 and 25 p.c. upon the balance, which works out as follows:—

Income Tax	Income Tax	All other unmarried men persons and widowers exempt without dependant children.
\$ 4,000	\$ 80	Exempt \$2,000.
5,000	120	
6,000	200	
7,000	220	
10,000	500	
12,000	580	
15,000	850	
20,000	1,300	
30,000	2,500	
50,000	5,300	
75,000	10,500	
100,000	14,500	
150,000	23,500	
200,000	43,800	

I understand during the present session of the Canadian Parliament it is proposed to tax all young men with a salary over \$1,500.

Fourth Alternative.

Income Tax for the Colony. Earned and Unearned.

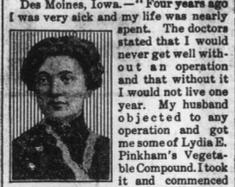
\$3,000 to \$10,000 5 p.c.; over \$10,000 5 p.c. and a Super Tax graded.

What we require is a carefully considered Bill that will meet the commercial conditions of the Colony, a joint committee representing all sections of our trade, Executive Council, Bankers and Legislative Council.

Let us do what has been done in Great Britain and the Dominion of Canada—have a conference with all parties, two heads are better than one; four heads are better than two; but above all, let us keep them cool, do the right thing to support the Minister of Finance in raising money to carry on the War, but protect the trade and commerce of the country.

## HUSBAND OBJECTS TO OPERATION

Wife Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Des Moines, Iowa.—"Four years ago I was very sick and my life was nearly spent. The doctors stated that I would never get well without an operation and that without it I would not live one year. My husband objected to any operation and got me some of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took it and commenced to get better and am now well, and stout and able to do my own housework. I can recommend the Vegetable Compound to any woman who is sick and run down as a wonderful strength and health restorer. My husband says I would have been in my grave ere this if it had not been for my Vegetable Compound."—Mrs. ELAENOR JEFFERSON, 708 Lyon St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Before submitting to a surgical operation it is wise to try to build up the female system and cure its derangements with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound; it has saved many women from surgical operations.

Write to the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice—it will be confidential.

Let the Commission be as a suggestion:—

Three members of the Executive Council, Three members of the Legislative Council, Two Bankers, Two members of the Board of Trade.

I commend to the powers of the present situation. If a policy of vindictiveness is pursued disaster must inevitably come to the country. Even at this late hour a satisfactory bill can be agreed upon that will cement both houses, restore confidence at home and the credit of the Colony throughout the world.

The indifferent, the cowardly, the men who are ready to walk to success over the bodies of others stay behind—and reap the benefit.

The United States had been watching carefully and she saw the failure of the Voluntary System, so she adopted the Selective Draft. Personally I believe she would have had no trouble in enrolling a million volunteer soldiers, but this other way is much the fairer.

The position of the Newfoundland Regiment is this: another serious engagement would find it without reserves. There is no recruiting going on at present outside St. John's, and very few men are being added to the very few men who are being added to the Regiment.

If the Regiment cannot be kept up to strength in the field it will probably be distributed among other British or Canadian regiments, and 1st Newfoundland Regiment of which we were so proud would be known no more.

It is a terrible responsibility that devolves on this country; and it is to the lasting shame of our Legislators that none of them have had the courage to adopt the needed measure to keep our Regiment to strength.—Twillingate Sun.

The House has closed with a reaffirmation of the principles for which our nation is fighting, and a vote of determination to carry on the war to a successful issue—but how? In response to appeal our bravest and best young men have gone forth, some never to return, alas. That is the unfortunate part of the voluntary system; the bravest men, the most intelligent and most chivalrous men quickly see the urgency of the call.

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## The Gas Range!

The Gas Range means comfort for the housewife; shorter kitchen hours for her, and a cleaner kitchen. It is a great mistake to think that cooking with gas is expensive.

Whenever a woman becomes used to gas for cooking, thoughts of a coal or wood stove fill her with gloom. A Gas range is so much easier to operate, so efficient for all kinds of cooking, and so much cleaner, that the idea of going back to the old style methods is decidedly unpleasant. Yet in winter many housewives think they must use a coal or wood stove, because there is no other way of heating the kitchen. THERE IS ANOTHER WAY AND IT IS FAR BETTER THAN THE OLD. THE CLOW GAS STEAM RADIATOR WAY. max22.4f

KITCHEN GARDEN PRODUCE.—Lettuce and other such kitchen garden produce are being disposed of by country vendors at unheard of prices. The demand being greater than the supply a ready market is easily obtained.

Mrs. Glynn, 40 Barter's Hill, wins the 4th prize of \$5.00 for Stafford's Lucky Number Competition, No. 1386. (See advertisement.)—aug4.1f

Files should be regarded as a disgrace.

The 3rd Prize of \$10.00 for Stafford's Lucky Number Competition was won by Mrs. Parsons, 96 Springdale St. Lucky number was 1556.—aug3.1f

## T. J. EDENS.

200 bags GLUTEN MEAL.  
100 bags BLACK OATS.  
300 bags WHITE OATS.

New Split Codfish.  
Boneless Codfish—1 lb. and 2 lb. tins.

New York Corned Beef.  
Dried Beef in Glass.  
Ox Tongue in Glass.  
Bacon in Glass.  
Minced Callops.  
Gong Soups.  
Peanut Butter.

Purity Butter,  
2 lb. prints.  
Fresh supply by steamer this week.

COFFEE,  
Ground to order from selected beans.

IN TINS:  
Barrington Hall—1 lb. tins.  
White House—1 lb. tins.  
Red Rose—1/2 lb. tins.  
Pure Gold—1/2 lb. tins.  
Compound—1 lb. tins.

NATIVE CABBAGE.  
NATIVE TURNIPS.  
FRESH COUNTRY EGGS.  
NEW SALMON—tins.  
NEW LOBSTER—tins.

FRESH SUPPLY MOIR'S  
CAKES & CHOCOLATES.

## T. J. EDENS.

Duckworth Street and  
Rawlin's Cross.

## "The Lasting Shame of Our Legislators."

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## Whitewashing the Government.

The papered organs of the so-called National Government are making a desperate effort to hoodwink the public on this nefarious piece of legislation known as the Business Profits Tax. These gramophone explanations will receive from the public precisely the attention they deserve—which is none at all. The whole business is what the French call a sword-cut in the water. If the Premier desires to know what the people of this country think of him and the whitewashing performance of his hired editors, he will get authentic information by applying to the electorate of St. John's West.

## At the Crescent.

"When Justice Won" is the title of the Crescent's feature to-day, a gripping story produced in two reels by the Essanay Company, featuring Marguerite Clayton and Sydney Almsworth. "Getting By," is a fine Vitagraph Comedy Drama with Shirley Moore and Huntley Gordon. "The Yellow Girl" is a spectacular Japanese drama elaborately staged, with Webster Campbell and an all star cast. "All for a Girl" is a great Vim comedy with Plump and Runt. Madame Timmons sings "A Little Bit of Heaven." Professor McCarthy plays a programme of new and classy music.

## Kilbride Garden Party.

Don't forget the Kilbride Garden Party to-day. It will be held in Lester's Field adjoining the site of the old church there. Trains will run at 2.40 and 5 p.m. to the grounds and return at 9.15 p.m. For all who attend a veritable happy and pleasant outing is assured. The committee in charge have left no stone unturned to provide for the desires and tastes of all. A concert and dance as well as T. A. bands are a few of the items arranged. Don't fail to be present. Those visiting Bowling Park may reach the grounds in five minutes' walk and spend a pleasant hour. Choice delicacies are awaiting all who come so that the most fastidious tastes are sure of satiety. Come and see and taste for yourself. To remain away is to lose the most attractive event of the summer's outings and amusements.—11

## Here and There.

Turkeys, Ducks and Chicken at ELLIS.

GETTING WIRELESS INSTALLED.—The S. S. Prospero is now getting wireless apparatus installed on board.

Fresh Smoked Haddies, 12c. per lb., at ELLIS.

Owing to the large amount of freight offering the S. S. Prospero will not get away for northern ports before to-morrow morning.

Will the person holding number 601 from Stafford's Lucky Number Competition call for \$20.00? (See advertisement.)—aug3.1f

RAIN PREVENTS LANDING FISH.—A few outport schooners, which were discharging dry fish yesterday along the waterfront, had to discontinue landing when the rain set in.

SHIPBUILDING PLANT.—Over a hundred men are now engaged at the construction work of the Harbor Grace shipbuilding plant, which is expected to be completed earlier than at first anticipated.

SHIPWRIGHTS GET INCREASE.—The request made by shipwrights some time ago for an increase of wages has been acceded to. They are now getting \$3.50 for an eight-hour day or an increase of 50 cents per day.

"ZIP"—the new drink—advertised elsewhere in this issue, may be obtained from P. E. OUTERBRIDGE, Sole Agent for Nfld. Commercial Chambers, Telephone 60. Delivery in about two weeks.—aull15,18,22,25,29

AGAIN DEFERRED.—The Football League did not meet last night to consider the playing of an extra round. This is the third time the meeting has been postponed. It is not unlikely that the idea will be abandoned owing to the lateness of the season.

## Football Veterans

Will Go Into Harness Again to Provide Smokes for Our Gallant Defenders—Generous Offer of Imperial Tobacco Co., Ltd.

An idea of the brand of football that was in evidence in St. John's in the early days of the twentieth century will be afforded the sporting fraternity and the public generally on next Monday evening when an exhibition will be given by two teams of warriors, who chased the leather sixteen years ago. The object is to procure funds with which to buy a supply of cigarettes for our sailors and soldiers on active service. In 1901 the old Star team were the invincible champions and they challenged a City team of players of the same year for the purpose mentioned. The challenge was accepted and the City team is now being selected by Mr. W. J. Higgins, who, we understand, will take part himself. Though the personnel of the entire team is not yet known, it will include such keen rivals and lovers of the noble game, we hear, as Messrs. A. Carnell, Stan Roger, J. McFarlane and A. Hiscock. With the exception of one, J. Cowan, who is now in the States, all the old regular Star team will be on deck, as follows: Goal, W. Collins; Backs, R. English and A. Evans; Halves, J. Vinnicombe, N. Vinnicombe and J. Condon; Forwards, E. Power, E. Brophy, J. Brophy, W. Ryan and M. Rolis. The last named replaces Cowan.

Tickets are now being sold rapidly for the event.

## Household Notes.

Don't forget to boil the dishcloth. Silkline makes very satisfactory dusters.

A special sauce for bread pudding is delicious.

Oatmeal bread is one of the best of coarse breads.

More than one fried food at a meal is too much.

A good way to try out beef fat is in a tomato boiler.

The tomato jelly on lettuce leaves makes a good salad.

External vigilance is the price of freedom— from ants.

Green peppers can be canned with the cold water method.

Cleanliness is the strongest weapon against roaches.

Strained apple sauce has less flavor than other kinds.

**BULL RUNN**  
BY CARLED

Yes, This Is What He Gets for Not Consulting the "Boss"—No! "Green Streak" for Her!



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