Ten Thousand Insurgents, Accompanied by Their Wives and Children, Attacked the Troops.

bravery of the insurgent peasantry in some of the recent fighting is illustrated by a story of the Battle of Belaneshti, near the Craciova, published in a local newspaper. The insurgents, who numbered 10,000, armed with guns, axes, knives and seythes, accompanied by their wives-and children, made a desperate attack on a body of Roumanian infantry and artillery. The latter opened fire, killing large numbers of the peasants, who, after an unequal combat, retreated te a village, carrying their dead and dy-ing. Haif an hour later a long funeral procession, headed by a priest, issued from the village, the coffin being follow-ed by thousands of weeping peasants. As they approached the troops the com-mandant ordered the mourners to halt,

Bucharest, April S.—The determined by a volley, which killed or wounded a number of the recent fighting is illustrational to the recent fighting is illustrational to the recent fighting in the recent fighting is illustrational. the remainder of the peasants fled, leav-ing the coffin, which, when the soldiers examined it, was found to be empty. A few minutes later the peasants again attacked the troops, meeting the same fate. Artillery was then brought into action, and the insurgents were summoned to evacuate the village within three hours.

The peasants utilized the interval to unite their forces and delivered a fourth desperate assault on the troops, advanced ing in the face of the artillery fire and rifle volleys and getting into hand-to-hand conflicts with the soldiers. The peasants, however, were defeated in the end and the houses of the village were razed to the ground by the fire of the field guess.

TWENTY-EIGHT EARTHQUAKE SHOCKS.

Eight People Killed and Three Hundred Homes Destroyed at Bitlis, Turkey.

from the Rev. Royal M. Cole, head of the American mission at Bitlis:

plastering, the furniture was overturned, cracks were opened in strong walls, roofs were shattered and rain poured in. Dur-great poverty and extreme suffering."

"Bitlis, Turkey Armenia, April 3.—At been seriously damaged, about fifty dol-Bitlis, Turkey Armenia, April 3.—At 10 o'clock in the forenoon of March 29 there burst upon us unannounced the worst earthquake witnessed in forty years in these or the Erzerum volcanic regions. Such was its force that other cities seemed to be in the jaws of some monster who would shake us into shreds, as a mastiff does his game. Down came plastering, the furniture was overturned, so there was no great loss of life.

THAW MAY LIE LONG IN JAIL.

Finding

That He Cannot Inspect Minutes of Commission

And He May Stop the Trial for Weeks or Months.

mous report of the commission in lunacy appointed some two weeks ago to inquire into his present mental condi-tion. The moment the decision was handed down from Justice Fitzgerald's desk, District Attorney Jerome was on his feet vigorously protesting against its confirmation by the court. He charged that he had been excluded from the hard session of the commission and the last session of the commission and stenographic notes of what may ched at the final mental and physical examina-tion of the defendant. When Justice Fitzgerald declined to turn the minutes to him. Mr. Jerome declare I h. Division of the Supreme Court, and as that a writ of prohibition or manda mus be granted to prevent a continu ance of the Thaw trial until the higher court had ruled upon the legality of the commission's durse. It is expected that unless Mr. Jerome succeeds in obtaining a writ of prohibition by Mon-day Justice Fitzgerald will confirm the continuation of the trial without delay.

In giving reasons for their finding he commissioners say: In the frequen and in some cases daily intercourse dur ants and the probation officers, these person failed to discover anything irra-

nesses. Many of these suggestions were deemed valuable and were adopted by his counsel, and examination of erally the suggestions continued in them were material sensible, and apparently the product of a sane mind. While to raise the standard of the teach the testimony of numerous experts called by the District Attorney and the detrial and since the appointment of the ones who now get in. commission, and who of all the alenists examined had the greatest opportunity of observation, disclosed the fact

conduct or physical condition. The direct oral and physical examination of the defendant by the commissioners themselves disclosed no insaners in the Province. Mr. Young was,

New York, April 8. - Much uncertainty Moore, Guelph. again invests the Thaw case Harry K.
Thaw is same, according to the finding of
the Commission in Lunacy which has
been placed in Justice Fitzgerald's hands

Executive Committee—E. S. Hogarth.
Hamilton (Collegiate institute); C. G.
Fraser, Toronto (Public School); Inspector, Galbraith, Mount Forest; C. E. and he is adjudged competent to con- apal Wm. Scott, Toronto (training); assumed in 1388.

Constantinople. April 8.—The following despatch was received here to-day shocks and they still continue. There have altogether been 28 shocks. Of the 4.000 houses here over three hundred

sult his lawyers. But this triumph by him over the prosecution may end with the report and he may yet have to spend

many weary weeks of imprisonment be-fore his fate is decided. This contingency, if it should occur, will be because of District Attorney Jer-Jerome to Appeal From Fitzgerald's ome's uncompromising attitude, for he has determined to appeal from Justice Fitzgerald's ruling that he cannot inspect the minutes of the Commission. The appeal will be in the nature of an action to obtain a review of the justices' decision. It will be taken in the Appellate division of the Supreme Court and by it the District Attorney will seek ei-ther a writ of prohibition or a writ of mandamus. Such an application will act as a stay of proceedings and if granted it ciety in Canada.
will halt the trial, which had reached it's Rev. Dr. Neill last phase, for perhaps weeks or for

New York, April 3.— Harry K. Thaw was declared sane to-day in the unanimous report of the commission in lunacy mans report of the commission in lunacy mans against the adoption of the Commission in Rev. Dr. Fletcher, Hamilton, presented ment against the adoption of the Commission's report. Justice Fitzgerald has mission's report. Justice Fitzgerald has confirmed the report, but doubt-

TRADES UNION

WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH PICKETS OR STRIKES.

But Will Try to Keep Everybody Out It having be Does Not Want In-To Make the | Knox College. Teaching Profession a Close Corporation-Will the Government Approve

A Toronto despatch: Within the past three days the teachers of Ontario have taken the decisive step of forming themselves into a Teachers' Union. The new organization has been formed not by the Ontario Educational Association, but by the teachers acting independently of the tional in his conduct or speech.

The defendant has taken an active part in the conduct of the trial, and has made numerous suggestions or ally in previous discussions have taken place.

Cook. Webb and Carman were charged the trial of the court and by 'etror as to the selection of jurors are the examination of wited with the labor unions. The word union, as Dr. Embree pointed out in the General Association meeting Wednesday night, must be dissociated from the letters referred to shows that generally the suggestions continued in them object is mutual benefit, counsel and pro-While to raise the standard of the teaching profession by securing influence with the Government, and through it confendant's counsel is irreconcilable, that | trolling to a large extent the admission of persons into the profession and shut-ting out the immature and incompetent

no indication of insanity at the pre-time could be found in his speech, act or physical condition.

Educational Association, declined to ac-cept, as it might be misunderstood. He nominated Mr. David Young, of Guelph, tity in the defendant at the present therefore, chosen by acclamation, and time. Upon all these facts they base their opinion that the prisoner is sare and able to conduct his ease in a rational manner.

The officer are:

First Vice-President, Dr. Embree; Secretary diss. L. A. Carruthers, Toronto; Secretary, Mr. E. T. Young, Toronto; Treasurer, T. J.

Young, Executive Committee-E. S. Hogarth,

Geo. Wilson, Lisle (rural Public School); Geo. A. Cole, Orillia (Public School); Samuel Acheson, Ottawa, (Public School); J. W. Rogers, Lindsay (Separ-ate School); Dr. Glashan, Ottawa (in-

pector).
Further details are left with the Executive. A meeting will be held on May 24 and 25. In the meantime a provision-al constitution will be drafted. The fee has been set provisionally at \$1. The roll already numbers more than seventy

KNOX HONORS HER GRADUATES.

FORMER STUDENTS GIVEN DEGREES BY THE COLLEGE.

Two Former Pastors of Erskine Church. Hamilton, Receive Degrees-Rev. Dr. Lyle and Rev. Dr. Fletcher Take Part in the Ceremony.

A Toronto despatch: Men known hroughout Canada, on whom honorary degrees were conferred, mingled with the graduating class of 1907, who received their diplomas at the convocation of Knox College in St. James' Square Presbyter-1907. ian Church last night, and a large audiice manifested considerable interest in the proceedings. Rev. Principal McLaren presided. Rev. A. Gandier, pastor of the church, and Rev. Dr. Lyle, of Hamilton, asisted in the devotional services.

Rev. Robert Martin, Stratford, formerly pastor of Erskine Church, Hamilton, and Rev. Murray C. Tait, B. A., Claremont, were presented by Rev. Dr. Turnbull for the degree of Bachelor of



REV. ROBERT MARTIN, B. D.

Divinity. The conferring of this degree by the Principal was followed by the conferring of the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity on Rev. Hugh Me Kay, Round Lake, Sask.; Rev. John H. Ratcliffe, St. Catharines; Rev. John G. Shearer, B. A., Secretary of the Lord's Day Alliance of Canada, and Rev. Robert E. Welsh, M. A., General Secretary the British and Foreign Bible So

Rev. Dr. Neill announced that Rev. Hugh McKay was unable to be present. He spoke of Mr. McKay's splendid ser-vices to the country in inducing the In-

his work" in the Lord's Day Alliance. Mr. Shearer, he said, was a great organizer, a fearless and cloquent platform speaker and a tireless worker. He had in the Lord's Day Act of Canada preach-

ed a great sermon.

Professor Kilpatrick presented Rev.

Mr. Welsh, a graduate of the University of Glasgow, who had done missionary work in Japan, besides having had charges in London, England.

Brief and modest addresses were given by Revs. Dr. J. H. Ratcliffe, Dr. J. G. Shearer and Dr. R. E. Welsh, who expressed pleasure and gratitude at en made doctors of divinity by

EXPRESS ROBBED.

YOUNG MAN ARRESTED IN NEW YORK ON SUSPICION.

ed with larceny and Aronow and Cook with receiving stolen goods. All were held under bail.

TO OPPOSE ROOSEVELT .

there is a movement afoot to defeat his policies in the next Congress and in the next national convention. It is declared that the "Hearst-Harriman-Rockefeller combination" has already a fund of \$5,000,000 with which to carry

ALFONSO HASN'T CONSUMPTION. Madrid Makes Formal Declaration That

His Health is Good. Madrid, April 8 .- Despite all rumors to the contrary, including the recent one to the effect that he was suffering

from tuberculosis, King Alfonso is in excellent health.

The Government has do reed that in the event of Queen Victoria giving birth to a son he shall bear the title of Prince of the Asturias, the title given to the heir to the Spanish throne, the first

NO OVER-CROWDING.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO GIVE RELIEF TO STRAP HANGERS.

London, April 8 .- The Liberal Government has started a campaign against the overcrowding of railroad cars. The utilized the underground and suburban garet Lesne, the action and suburban railroads to reach their residences in distant suburbs. A bill will be introdistant suburbs. A bill will be introdistant suburbs. A bill will be introdistant suburbs. duced at the reassembling of parliament giving the Board of Trade and the Railway Commissioners power to order the companies to run more frequent or longer trains, and to impose penalties in order to prevent overcrowding. The President of the Board of Trade, Mr. Lloyd George, declares that the strap-hanging misance and danger must co. nuisance and danger must go.

SEVEN STEEL STEAMERS.

Latest Lake Line Makes Toronto Headquarters.

Toronto despatch: A new lake line has been launched, with a fleet of freighters, head office in Toronto.

The Canadian Lake Line is the latest comment of the latest a flag on these waters. The

The complete appointment of masters for The complete appointment of massets for the vossels is not yet made. The manager of the new line is Mr. Frank Plummer. H. A. Young, late traffic mana-ger for the Montreal and Lake Superior Line, is appointed traffic manager.

WHITE FLAG FOR A GIRL.

How Alfonso Will Announce Sex of First Born to Subjects.

Madrid, April 8.—King Alfonso has issued a decree naming the numerous official and diplomatic personages who will be privileged to attend the presentation ceremony which follows the birth of a royal child. The decree also contains the following: following:

"For the advantage of the inhabit-ants of the most heroic city of Madrid there will be displayed on that part of the palace called the Diamond's Point a Spanish flag if the child be the heir, and a white flag if it be a girl." the child be born at night and white lights respectively will be

THE WATCH TRUST.

Memorials to President Against Waltham and Elgin Companies.

Washington, April 8.—A memorial which was presented to the President yesterday by representatives of the independent watch-manufacturing interests of the country reached the Department of Justice to-day. It alleges that the Waltham and Elgin Companies have violated the Sharran autituse. have violated the Sherman anti-trust act in employing methods in restraint of trade. The Department of Justice some months ago started an investigation of the so-called trust, which has not yet been concluded. Whether the department will take legal action to dissolve the so-called combination will depend en-tirely upon the facts obtained through this investigation.

VANCOUVER CARPENTERS.

Reject Proposal to Arbitrate Strike Under New Dominion Act.

Vancouver, April 8.—The Vancouver Carpenters' Union, the members of which are on strike, held a conference this afternoon and gave out a statement that three months ago the Builders' Exchange were notified that \$4.50 per day would be asked after April 1st. The Minister of Labor appealed to by the builders, suggested arbitration under the new Dominion act, but the carpenters new Dominion act, but the carpenters and Keene Ellsworth was courting Miss Barrett and Keene Ellsworth wa new Dominion act, but the carpenters objected to outside interference Government or otherwise, and say arbitration should be voluntary. Over a thousand men are involved. Some have left the well off and stand high in the committee. objected to outside interierence Govern-

MUST SHOW AUTHORITY. Chinese Missionary to Explain Right to Anarchists Are at Work in the City of Solemnize Marriage.

"Toronto, April 8.—Mr. Robert Brown, pastor of the First Chinese Church, and very well known as a worker among the Chinese of the city, was required to demonstrate to the court this morning his authority to perform the marriage cere-mony. Mr. Brown, who was at one time New York. April 8.—Four men were arrested yesterday on charges of complicity in a series of robberies by which the United States Express Co. claims to have lost goods valued at more than \$20,000. The men arrested were Charles W. Webb. 22 years old a clerk em. Goldbeck were arrested just prior to the Stock girl's marriage.

FOUND DEAD IN THE SNOW.

Boy Murdered Near St. Charles de Bellechasse.

Quebec despatch: Chief McCarthy and Detective Sylvain, of the provincial police, went down to St. Charles de Bellechasse, 30 miles below Quebec, yes-

New Jersey.

ceived the following despatch from renton: Assemblyman Buck's bill acking the puncty for kilmapping forty ase to-may. Speaking of the Buck said that the hearirend feet Dr. Marvin over the loss

forbidding the sale of eiger-tres to child-

TIGHTENS NOOSE WITH HIS OWN HAND

Alleged Murderer Defies Counsel and Goes on Stand-Scene in Chicago Court.

Chicago, April 8.-Howard Nicholas, borrowed money from him, giving diasubject was forcefully brought to the Government's notice during a recent session of the House of Commons by complaints of its democratic followers who utilized the underground and suburban railroads to reach their residences in distant suburbs. A bill will be introduced in Judge Ball's court which the sensational murder of Margaret Leslie, the actress, to-day made railroads to reach their residences in distant suburbs. A bill will be introduced in the control of a reflection against the character of a reflection against the character of

The accused man, desperate, believ brutally murdered and robbed. ing the noose is dangling but a few inches above his head, defied his attoring Nicholas' story, declared in open nev and went upon the witness stand. inches above his head, defied his attorney and went upon the witness stand. He made the sensational statement that the diamonds identified as those belonging to the strangled actress were his own.

"Tell that story and you are doomed," Attorney Robert A. Cantwell had warned the prisoner.

Nicholas gave the names and addresses of women who, he claimed had

FINDS HIMSELF IN JAIL. Farmer Committed on Serious Charge After Handing Money Over to Lawyer. Owen Sound, Ont., despatch: Last summer Dr. Parks, of Feversham, while attending the family of W. Patterson, of Collingwood township, had his suspicions directed to the thirteen-year-old daugh-

ter of the house, whose mind is somewhat unbalanced. Direct questioning elicited a confession that for two years the girl had maintained illicit relations with Hugh Thompson, a neighboring farmer, who is 50 years old.

In November following Dr. Parks took

1800, paying \$600 cash and giving a mortgage on his farm for the balance.

Two hundred dollars of the amount paid, Mr. Birnie handed over to Dr. Parks, and the rest he retained, the parents of the girl receiving nothing.

Recently the Attorney-General's office leaved of the dearer against Thompson. Recently the Attorney-General's office learned of the charge against Thompson, and Provincial Detective Greer went up and arrested him. He appeared before Magistrate Dewson, of Flesherton, yesterday and was committed for trial.

Mr. Birnie, in explanation of his detention of the money, stated that he

tention of the money, stated that he heard rumors that the Crown was about to take the matter up, and thought it best not to pay over the money to the parents. Dr. Parks claims that the \$200 which he received was in payment for professional services to the family, in addition to \$100 which he had already addition to \$160 which he had already

ODD WEDDING FOOLS GOSSIPS. Son Marries Widow, While Father Takes

Her Daughter. Snoma, S.D., April 8.—A unique wedding, at which a man aged 60 married a girl of 20, and his son, aged 38, married her mother, aged 44, was celebrated at the Barrett ranch, south of Snoma, a few

days ago.

Richard Ellsworth and his son, Keene Richard Elisworth and his son, Keene Elisworth, lived on a ranch adjoining that on which Mrs. Emma E. Barrett and her daughter, Miss Jennie Barrett, made their home. The elder Elisworth drove frequently to the Barrett ranch

A BOMB IN THE CHURCH.

Anarchists Are at Work in the City of Genoa.

New York, April 8.—The Herald has received the following despatch from Genoa: While the Jesuit Father Passivich was preaching in the Church of San Siro here yesterday some one threw a bomb in the main door. It exploded and caused a tremendous panic, but no one was injured.

After the commotion Father Passivich resumed his sermon, first saying a Te Deum in thanksgiving for their escapes.

After the commotion Father Passivich resumed his sermon, first saying a Te Deum in thanksgiving for their escape, Investigation by the police showed that the bomb was filled with nails and fron wire, and led to the arrest of the authors of the plot, who are two well-known Anarchists, Ectore Campanini and Giovarni Relloni. A search of their difference of the drug store down and Giovarni Relloni. A search of their relations revealed quantities of material for the manufacture of bombs.

MRS. EDDY INCOMPETENT.

Her Counsel and Friends Admit Her Incapacity.

Concord, N. H., April 8.—Counsel for the plaintiffs in the Eddy case said in a statement to-day that it appeared to them that Mr. Etreeter, personal country for Mrs. Eddy, and those who have charge of her, have, after mature deliberation expired at the same conclusion. liberation, arrived at the same conclusion as to the incapaciay of Mrs. Eddy to manage harebusiness affairs that her rame to when he saw her in Janu-

This suit, they declared is not directed against Mrs. Eddy or at Christian cience. The position of the petitioners the beginning has been that because of her incapacity to manage her business affairs, reformation as to the anagement, control and accounting thereof was necessary, for her protec-

w that the imperative need of this New that the imperative need of this referrm is concelled counsel said, a remaining question would seem to be the her the interests of Mrs. Eddy will be hest cared for and instructed by a tretected by a cally as a continuation of the old reNO TUNNEL.

RUSSIA OPPOSED TO ONE UNDER BEHRING STRAITS

St. Petersburg, April 8.—The Cabinet vesterday rejected a proposal made on behalf of an American syndicate for the construction of a railroad tunnel under Behring Straits by which it was hoped ultimately to connect the Trans-Siberian with the Canadian Pacific railroad.

ring Straits and an all-rail route from America to Europe, has been under consideration for some time, and the matter has been pressed in Russia by Baron Loioq de Lobel, who represented the American-Trans-Alaskan-Siberian Company. A year ago despatches from St. Peters-burg said the Russian Government was disposed to consider this plan favor-

BURGLARS BUSY.

No Less Than Five Montreal Stores. Robbed in the Night.

Montreal despatch: Burglars last night successfully made raids upon no less than five business houses. The police profess to believe that it was the work of boys, but in all cases there are ear marks of professional burglars, and clever ones at that, seeing that they did their work all around No. 10 station, and got off without detection, and enjoyed a banquet at their last calling place, and left several mementos of the

They robbed in succession Winch's butcher shop of McCill C. Y. butcher shop of McGill College avenue, the English provision store, St. Catherine street, John Murphy's grocery at the corner of Guy and St. Catherine streets, Cote's grocery and Chapman's book store. At Cote's grocery they had lunch on the goods they stole from Winch's store.

ALMOST THREE THOUSAND.

One Day's Arrivals at the Port of St. John.

St. John, N. B., April 8.-The C. P. R. steamer Montezuma, in command of Captain Birschman, arrived in port to-day with 2,161 passengers. This is the largest number of passengers ever landed here from one steamer, and it is also a record from the fact that there was not a single case of sickness during the

voyage.

The passengers were all steerage, the larger portion being Galicians and Italians, with a sprinkling of Germans, Hollanders and Belgians. All but 78 are going to the Canadian west. The Donaldson liner Cassandra, the big new boat of the Donaldson fleet, also reached port this morning from Glasgow

with 785 passengers. FOUR APPLICATIONS SIGNED.

Rev. J. G. Shearer Will Bring Suit for

Desecration of Sabbath.

PRINCE LEOPOLD IN CANADA.

Son of King Edword's Beloved Younger

Vancouver. April 8.—Most unostentatiously, as unpanied only by his travelling secretary, a nephew of King Edward and grandson of Queen Victoriastepped ashore from the Oriental liner Empress of Japar this morning. The young man is Leonold Charles Edward. young man is Leopold Charles Edward. Prince of Saxe-Colurg and Gotha and Duke of Albany He will ascend the throne of Saxe-Coburg on attaining the age of 25. He is on a tour around the world, and is a sou of the late Prince Leopold of England.

AEROPLANE SMASHED.

Santos-Dumont Fails in Attempt to Win Prize.

Paris, April 8.—Santos Dumont made an effort to-day with his aeroplane to win the Deutch Archdeacon prize. The aeroplane rose two mitres (two yards)

and had covered 50 mitres (53 yards) when the wind proved too violent, and the apparatus fell and was smashed. Santos-Dumont was not hurt. To win the prize the machine must thirds of a mile in circumference