

Competition Policy Branch. Dr. Downs holds a PhD in economics (International Trade) from the London School of Economics.

### **Herb Emery**

J.C. Herbert Emery is an Associate Professor in Economics at the University of Calgary specializing in economic history and labour economics. He received his Ph.D. in economics from the University of British Columbia and holds a B.A. in economics from Queen's University.

### **Wulong Gu**

Wulong Gu is chief of research with the Micro Economic Analysis Division at Statistics Canada. Prior to joining Statistics Canada, he was a policy analyst in the Micro-Economic Policy Analysis Branch at Industry Canada and assistant professor in the Department of Economics at the University of Saskatchewan. His research has been published in *American Economic Review*, *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, and *Canadian Journal of Economics*. His main research is in the areas of innovation and productivity. He received his Ph.D. in economics from McMaster University.

### **Richard G. Harris**

Richard G. Harris is the Telus Professor of Economics at Simon Fraser University, and Senior Fellow of the C.D. Howe Institute. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, a former President of the Canadian Economics Association, and former Fellow of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Studies. He received his Ph.D. from the University of British Columbia. His major area of specialization is international economics and in particular the economics of integration. During the 1980's, he worked extensively on economic modeling of the potential impact of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement and subsequently on NAFTA. He is currently involved in research on North America monetary integration, the New Economy, and labour mobility in North America.

### **Jorge L. Hernandez**

Jorge L. Hernandez is a policy research analyst with the Office of the Chief Economist at Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada. He holds an M.A. in Economics from the University of Ottawa and a B.A. in Economics from the Central University of Venezuela. Prior to joining the Government of Canada, he was an economic advisor for Nestle Venezuela, S.A. His fields of his interest include mathematical economics, applied general equilibrium modeling and game theory.

### **John James Kirton**

John Kirton is an Associate Professor of Political Science, a Fellow of Trinity College, a Research Associate of the Centre for International Studies, Principal Investigator of the EnviReform Project, and Director of the G8 Research Group in the Munk Centre at the University of Toronto. He has co-authored numerous works assessing the environmental impacts of NAFTA and its institutions. He is co-editor of *Linking Trade, Environment and Social Cohesion: NAFTA*