

Endnotes

1. This research project is being undertaken by Claire Turenne Sjolander (University of Ottawa), David R. Black (Dalhousie University), and me. His working title is: *Turbulence and Transition: Towards a Critical Understanding of Canadian 'foreign policy' in a Changing World*. The final product will be published in 1999 by Broadview Press.
2. For an excellent explanation of the critical orientation see Robert Cox, "Social Forces, States and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory," in Robert Keohane (ed.), *Neorealism and its Critics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1986), p.208.
3. David B. Dewitt and David Leyton-Brown (eds.), *Canada's International Security Policy* (Scarborough: Prentice Hall Canada, Inc., 1995), p.1.
4. Rod B. Byers, *Canadian Security and Defence: the Legacy and the Challenges*, Adelphi Papers, no.214 (London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1986), p.4. In keeping with Byers' conception, Dewitt and Leyton-Brown argue that security policy "should be viewed as a lens or filter through which foreign policy informs defence policy" and that it "must place peace and security issues into the foreign policy context while devolving onto defence policy the obligations and commitments, including the development of doctrine and procedures and the ensuing allocation of scarce resources, appropriate to ensuring that Canada's military commitments are sustainable and credible." See Dewitt & Leyton-Brown, *op.cit.*, p.3.
5. Dewitt & Layton-Brown (eds.), pp.2-3.
6. *Ibid.*, p.14.
7. D. W. Middlemiss & J.J. Sokolsky, *Canadian Defence : Decisions and Determinants* (Toronto: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Canada, 1989), p.10.
8. *Ibid.*, p.11.
9. See Allen Sens & Peter Stoett, *Global Politics: Origins, Currents, Directions* (Toronto: ITP Nelson, 1998), p. 50.
10. The idea of a unitary, rational actor comes from the theory of political realism. For a full discussion of this concept see Charles W. Kegley, jr., & Eugene R. Wittkopf, *World Politics: Trends and Transformation* 5th edition (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1995), pp.46-51.
11. *Ibid.*, pp.11-12.
12. Charles W. Kegley, jr. & Eugene R. Wittkopf, *World Politics*, p.22.
13. Tom Keating, *Canada and World Order: The Multilateralist Tradition in Canadian Foreign Policy* (Toronto: McClelland & Stewart Inc., 1993), p.4.