

National Day:

December 2, 1975

Capital:

Vientiane

Population:

3.81 million (1985)

Political System:

The effective political authority is the Lao People's Revolu-

tionary (Communist) Party

Head of State:

President Souphanouvong

Minister of Foreign Affairs:

Phaun (Phoune) Sipraseth

Economy:

About 90% of the population is involved in agriculture, primarily subsistence. Expen-

ditures in 1981 exceeded reve-

nue by 250%.

Relationship with Canada: The Laos/Canada bilateral relationship exists primarily at the diplomatic level. Canadian funds for Laotian refugees in Thailand have been provided. Trade relations are minimal.

President Souphanouvong: Born a Prince in 1902 and educated in France, he returned to Laos in 1938. He joined Pathet Lao and fought against the French. He eventually became leader of the Pathet Lao. After the 1973 cease fire in Laos, he became Chairman of the Joint National Political Council and, in December 1975, President of Laos. He is concurrently Chairman of the Central Committee, Lao Front for National Liberation and a member of the Politbureau.