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BULGARS IN GENERAL RETIREMENT IN MACEDONIA REVOLUTION SPREADING THROUGHOUT GREECE BRITISH WIN BACK GROUND LOST TO ENEMY ON THURSDAY

French-Canadian Patrols Make Sensational Forays Into Trenches of Enemy

Dashing Work Reported by Eyewitness Along Canadian Front in Flanders—Canuck Batteries Silence Guns of Germans—Ontario Men Figure in Smart Encounters.

[BY SIR MAX AIKEN.]
[Canadian Press.]
Canadian Headquarters in France, via London, Sept. 2.—The artillery on both sides was active during the past week. On several occasions portions of our front were heavily bombarded by the enemy's trench mortar batteries, but our retaliation was in all cases effective. A particularly severe bombardment was directed against the sections held by a Montreal and Winnipeg battalion.

Silenced the Enemy.
No infantry action developed, and the reply of our guns eventually silenced the enemy's batteries.
Our artillery frequently shelled selected positions and machine gun emplacements in the German line with apparent success. Numerous hostile works were shrapnel fire. At one point a direct hit on the enemy parapet caused a heavy yellow smoke to rise for several minutes.

Entertaining Patrols.
The enterprise of our patrols was well maintained. A French-Canadian battalion was especially active in this respect. A patrol of seven men under Scout Mosson crept to within a yard of a German detached post and then bombed the garrison. Cries were heard and calls for stretcher-bearers were clearly distinguishable. The enemy made no attempt at retaliation, but a searchlight swept "No Man's Land" in an unsuccessful endeavor to discover the party.

J. E. KEENLEYSIDE LICENSE INSPECTOR NAMED FOR LONDON

Takes Over Duties of A. R. Galpin, Resigned.

APPOINTMENT SURPRISE
Inspector's Resignation to Take C. O. F. Office Was Unexpected.

James E. Keenleyside of this city will be the new license inspector for the City of London and County of Middlesex. His appointment will be gazetted at once, and he will take charge of the office at an early date.

A. R. Galpin, who has been license inspector for London for some years, has resigned his position, and will become high treasurer for the Canadian Order of Foresters. He accepted the position two weeks ago, and will take charge of that work as soon as his successor has been duly gazetted in the regular way.

The appointment of Mr. Keenleyside comes as a surprise to many, as it was thought that Mr. Galpin would continue in that office. However, he has received the other offer and has accepted.

Mr. Keenleyside will have charge of London and the rest of the county of Middlesex. He has been an old resident of London, a fine citizen, and respected by all classes. His appointment to a large majority will be satisfactory to this city and surrounding district.

While never assuming city positions, he has been prominent in municipal matters. He is a prominent Mason, and personally popular.

CARGO SPACE IN SUBS TAKEN FOR LONG TIME

[Canadian Press.]
Berlin, Sept. 2.—"The cargo space in all our ships has been taken up for a long time ahead, and there is no prospect that other shipments can be accepted," is the stereotyped answer returned by the Ocean Navigation Company, owners of the merchant submarine Deutschland, to all inquiries whether freight for America will be accepted by their new mercantile submarine.

The owners of the submarine line declined to act as common carriers, as they find it to their advantage to buy dry stuffs, medicaments, copper, etc., on which there is an enormous difference in price between Germany and America. These articles they sell in America, keeping the entire profits in their own hands, instead of merely collecting part of it in the form of freight charges.

STEAMERS ARRIVED.
Montreal, Sept. 2.—Arrived: Metagama in Liverpool; Ramore Head, Belfast.

Another patrol of the same battalion under Scout Tugan encountered a German covering party of ten men protecting a large number of the enemy who were at work on their wire entanglements. The French-Canadians immediately attacked the covering party with bombs and drove it in. Our machine guns then opened fire, disposing of the working party and inflicting several casualties.

A patrol of five men from a Nova Scotia battalion under Scout Minnick had a similar experience. A German patrol was sighted, but returned quickly to its lines on the approach of our men. An ambulance was prepared and our patrol, remaining out for the greater part of the night close up to the German wire, but the enemy did not again appear.

Ontario Men in This.
Early one morning an enemy detachment of twelve men attempted to approach one of our advanced posts near the Menin road, but Grenade Officer Lieut. Maxwell and five men of an Ontario battalion, who were holding the post, were on the alert. Fire was at once opened and bombs thrown at the Germans, who, with four of their number wounded, hastily retreated.

The enemy has made an unusually frequent use of colored rockets, evidently to establish communication between different portions of his lines. The work of our defensive positions made great progress during the week. The Germans blew a small mine close to the trenches of a British Columbia battalion. No damage was done.

**LIEUTENANT CARLING
AND PATROL CHASE
HUN SCOUTING PARTY**
[Canadian Press.]
Canadian Headquarters in France, Sept. 2.—Last week an encounter took place between a patrol of three men of a New Brunswick Battalion, under Lieut. Carling, and a party of German scouts. The Germans threw a number of bombs, but without effect. They then ran towards their parapet, pursued by our men. Two of the enemy are thought to have been killed and others wounded.

Lieut. Carling is a son of Mr. John Carling of this city. Recently his name appeared in connection with successful patrol operations.

PERE MARQUETTE IS TO BE REORGANIZED; DROP RECEIVERSHIP

Issue of Capital Stock to Extent of \$105,000,000 Is Permitted.

[Canadian Press.]
Lansing, Mich., Sept. 2.—Plans for the complete reorganization of the Pere Marquette Railroad, with a capital stock of \$105,000,000, and elimination of the receivership, unanimously were approved by the Michigan railroad commission today. The plan provides for issuance of new stock and bond issues. These securities will be exchanged for securities which now are outstanding.

The total bond issue, as approved, is \$35,000,000, the preferred stock issue is to be \$24,000,000, and common stock \$45,000,000. The plan provides that the fixed interest charges will be reduced from \$4,000,000 to \$1,500,000 per annum, and that \$15,000,000 of the new funds will be used to discharge receivers' certificates and to purchase new equipment.

The Pere Marquette road, bankrupt for several years, has been operated by receivers. Creditors of the road made several attempts in the United States district court in Detroit to have the road sold at public auction.

THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES.
Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 79; lowest, 63.
The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest 88; lowest 51.

TOMORROW—FINE AND COOL.
Toronto, Sept. 2.—The weather forecast for the upper lakes and Georgian Bay is fresh north and northwest winds today, fine and cool for Sunday.

VENIZELOS AGAIN ACE HIGH IN GREECE



Advertiser Illustration.
Greek power behind the throne and crown prince, now said to be ruler of nation that is determined to throw in its lot with the Allies despite the Hohenzollern influence represented by Queen Sophia, sister of the Kaiser, and her favorite nephew, Prince Eitel Frederick of Germany.

Greek Cities Under Martial Law; Revolution Is Rapidly Spreading; Monarch's Condition Very Serious

[Canadian Press.]
London, Sept. 2.—Information reached here today to the effect that the revolution in Greece is spreading and that martial law has been proclaimed in Athens, Piræus and several other cities. The uprising is extending in Thessaly and Epirus, which, together with Greek Macedonia, in which the movement was inaugurated, constitutes the northern half of Greece. The condition of King Constantine is reported to be very serious.

King Constantine has been in ill-health for several months, never having recovered from an operation for pleurisy. A short time ago a second operation was performed, but there have been no previous indications that the king's condition was serious.

RUSSIANS ROUT GERMANS IN BATTLE IN CHAMPAGNE

[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Sept. 2, noon.—After repeated and violent attacks last night, the Germans reoccupied part of the trenches taken recently by the French on the Somme front, south of Estrees.

In the Champagne the official statement of today says Russian troops put to flight a German contingent northwest of Anberive after a spirited engagement.

MAIN ATTACKS OF ROMANIA WILL BE AGAINST AUSTRIANS

[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Sept. 2.—A dispatch to the Petit Parisien from Saloniki, dated Friday, says that a committee of national defence, composed of Lieut.-Col. Zimbrakakis and other prominent military men and civilians has been proclaimed by the provisional government of Macedonia. All the gendarmes and cavalry, says the dispatch, have joined this movement. A parade of revolutionary troops under Zimbrakakis took place, after which there was a parade of armed civilians and volunteers wearing the blue and white uniform of Macedonian Hussars.

CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS.

[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Sept. 3.—An Athens dispatch to the Wireless Press says the newspapers of that city publish a manifesto by General Lapsatis appealing to the Greeks to enroll as volunteers in an army which will protect Greece from its enemies.

A Havas dispatch from Athens quotes La Patrie as saying the Greek election which had been set for October 8, will be useless, and urging prompt action on the part of the Greek Government to avoid disaster.

URGED TO JOIN ALLIES.

[Canadian Press.]
Saloniki, Wednesday, Aug. 30.—Via Paris, Sept. 2.—(Delayed.)—The committee of national defence organized here has addressed an appeal to the public urging the population to join the Allies in the defence of Macedonia. The Eleventh Army Division, the police and the Liberal party have united their forces.

A general mobilization in Macedonia will be decreed this evening.
[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Sept. 2.—The committee of national defence organized in Macedonia, is composed of Lieut.-Col. Zimbrakakis, Lieut.-Col. Mexarekes and M. Argyronaoules, the latter formerly prefect of Saloniki, says a Havas dispatch from Saloniki dated yesterday. The appeal issued by this committee to the people and the army urges them

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GENERAL RETREAT OF BULGARIANS TOWARDS MONASTIR--MAY BE ROUT THREE POINTS ARE EVACUATED

Bulgarians Falling Back Before Entente Pressure—Attempts to Advance in Eastern Macedonia But Are Thrown Back by Serbs—Bulgars Evacuate Three Important Towns and Retreat Towards Balkan Foothills.

[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Sept. 2, 12:05 p.m.—The Bulgarians returned to the attack last night on the western end of the Macedonian front. The war office announced today that an assault delivered by them in the Vetrenik sector was repulsed by the Serbians.

The announcement follows:
"On the Struma front and in the region of Lake Doiran, there was intermittent cannonading. Our artillery set fire to the railway station at Portiovia, north of Gievgeli. Between the Cerna River and the Vardar there was some hand grenade fighting.

"A night attack delivered by the Bulgarians in the sector of Vetrenik, was repulsed easily by Serbian troops."

London, Sept. 2.—The Daily Chronicle publishes the following:
"The Bulgars began a retirement from Sorovitch yesterday afternoon, and are falling back toward the defiles of Kirliderven and Banitzia. Late last night detachments of Serbian cavalry arrived before Sorovitch. EVACUATED THREE POINTS.

"The Bulgarians, it is stated evacuated their positions at three important points of the line, namely, Tsaltislar, Eleves and Pateli. Their retreat toward the low-lying spurs of hills toward the east and those bordering Florina and Monastir plain continues.

"Bulgarian outposts in the Kastoria region are being withdrawn toward the north," a message which arrived a little prior to this states.

DEFEATED BY SERBS.

"The Bulgars are putting up a strong defence on Banitzia hills, while sections of the forces are retiring on Groussagraz. In the plain of Florina yesterday at midday a Bulgar column, supported by artillery, delivered an attack on Gornichevo, in an endeavor to retake the place. The effort failed, after heavy losses being sustained. In a ravine near Gornichevo the Serbs discovered three Krupp guns, abandoned by Bulgars.

"Everything points to retreat toward Monastir, and this may quite possibly be soon turned into a rout."

VON HINDENBURG'S PLANS

[Canadian Press.]
London, Sept. 2.—A dispatch to the London Times from Paris says: "Information received in Paris seems to show that the Germans are preparing to bring the full weight of their effort upon the Southern Rumanian frontier, toward which a heavy movement of troops is reported to be in progress.

"It is the general opinion that Field Marshal Von Hindenburg's first effort will be made there upon the Danube, and that he will content himself with holding the western front—if necessary after withdrawal upon a shorter line.

"General Sarrail assumed the offensive on August 20. There seems now more than ever reason, both from the military and the political point of view with regard to Greece to push his offensive with energy.

SAYS MISSTATEMENTS BY CROWN COUNSEL

Ex-Minister's Lawyer Tries to Discredit Mr. Bonnar.
SAYS HORWOOD DECEIVED

[Canadian Press.]
Winnipeg, Man., Sept. 2.—A. J. Andrews, assuming this morning his address to the jury in the trial of the ex-cabinet minister, charged R. A. Bonnar, crown counsel, with making many misstatements of fact in his summing up. Andrews described Contractor Kelly's letter dated September 20, 1913, tendering at \$844,000 on the caissons, as "the keystone of this whole matter."

Bonnar had attempted to make it appear the letter was not written until after the completion of the caissons, drawing heavily on his imagination. Reviewing the circumstances of this letter, they were led, he said, to the irresistible conclusion that it was received by Horwood before December 2, 1913, and he declared Horwood paid on the basis of that tender to the exact cent.

"Honest Mistakes."
When accused learned the caissons had been constructed at a cost to the Government not justified, that sums were paid in connection with steel contracts which should not have been paid, what did they do? "They suffered the punishment they deserved, for either not guarding the treasury of the province or for engaging officials who turned out incompetent or dishonest. They assumed political responsibility for the mistakes they had made—honest mistakes—and for which they resigned office as soon as these were discovered."

Andrews declared A. B. Hudson, the present attorney-general, and his associates, knew long before the accused of these irregularities, and he had no doubt officials engaged by the late Government were giving information to Andrews.

BELLIGERENTS ASKED TO SAVE ATHENS TREASURES

[Canadian Press.]
London, Sept. 2.—3:37 p.m.—The Greek Government has sent a note to the belligerent powers, saying a dispatch from Athens dated Friday to the Exchange Telegraph Company, asking them "during the circumstances of this letter, they understood eastern roads would take similar action in the course of the day."

Word was received here that the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha, the Ohio and Southern railroads, and the Atchafalaya, Topeka and Santa Fe had also revoked their embargoes on freight.

As the ancient monuments and treasures of Greece are situated principally in Athens, the note has given rise to some comment in the Greek capital.



Advertiser Illustration.
GEN. JAN CHRISTIAN SMUTS, chief of British-Colonial Expeditionary Force that is driving Germans from African domains.

RUSSIANS ADVANCE TOWARDS LEMBERG AND HUN FRONTIER

Counter-Attacks of Austrians Have Been Everywhere Repulsed.

[Canadian Press.]
Petrograd, Sept. 2.—Via London, 2:15 p.m.—The new Russian offensive in Galicia has resulted in further advances in the direction of Lemberg and further south, near the Hungarian frontier the war office announced today. Violent fighting is under way. The Austrians are retreating desperately, but their counter-attacks, the statement says, have been repulsed everywhere.

RUMANIANS REPULSED.

[Canadian Press.]
Berlin, Sept. 2.—Via Saville Wireless, Austria-Hungarian troops on the Rumanian front again repulsed the Rumanians near Orsova and Hercules Furdoo on August 31, says the official statement issued by the Austro-Hungarian army headquarters under date of September 1.

The statement adds that the Transylvanian towns of Nagy-Szobos (Ghermatestadt) and Seged-Szent-Gyorgy, north of Kronstadt, already had been evacuated by the Austro-Hungarians on Wednesday.