

## Surnames and Their Origin

**HUBBARD**  
Variations—Hubert, Fitzhubert.  
Racial Origin—English.  
Source—A given name.

Hubert is one of the old Anglo-Saxon given names which survived the influence of the Norman invasion, not in this case in spite of it, but probably in a measure because of it, for Hubert was a Norman given name as well as Saxon.

The Normans were a Teutonic race, though they had adopted a tongue as the result of their invasions of Northern France which was a form of Latin developed first under Celtic influence and then under that of their own original tongue. In consequence, though the language they spoke was practically the forerunner of modern French, their nomenclature remained more largely Teutonic.

The name means, literally, "bright-hued." For "hlew" was the Anglo-Saxon forerunner of our modern word "hue," just as "beohrt" or "beort" was the ancestor of our modern "bright" and in Germany found its counterpart in "bright."

It became a family name through its use to designate parentage, at first either with the ending "son" or the Norman prefix "Fitz," which, incidentally, was the form into which the old Latin word "filius" finally became shortened and twisted through the successive influences of Celtic and Teutonic tongues in Northern France.

Hubbard and Hubert, of course, are but variations of the same name.

**BURTON**

Racial Origin—English.  
Source—A locality.

Finally names which have been derived from places are not heard to trace, once you have a clue to the country from which they came, and these names are often contained in the name themselves, though it is not always safe to rely upon them.

Whenever you see a name ending in "ton," however, it's a fairly safe assumption that it's English, that the "ton" means "town" and that the family name was first the name of a place.

Burton is still the name of a place.

## WE WANT CHURNING CREAM

We supply cans and pay express charges. We pay daily by express money orders, which can be cashed anywhere without any charge.

To obtain the top price, Cream must be free from bad flavors and contain not less than 30 per cent Butter Fat.

**Bowes Company Limited,**  
Toronto

For references—Head Office, Toronto, Bank of Montreal, or your local banker. Established for over thirty years.

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Ideal Spring Vacations  
Only 2 Days from New York

Go in May and June

when Bermuda is ablaze with flowers—perfect days for rest or play.

Palatial, Twin-Screw Steamers

"FORT VICTORIA" and "FORT ST. GEORGE"

For Illustrated Booklets Write

FURNESS BERMUDA LINE  
34 Whitehall Street, New York City  
or Any Local Tourist Agent

In fact there are a number of communities in England with histories reaching back to Anglo-Saxon days, which are known by this name.

The use of place names as surnames came about in the first place to designate the individual by the locality he had come from. They were never applied to persons who still dwell there for the reason that such use of the name would have constituted no differentiation among people all of whom lived there. The only exception to this is in the case of families which exercised overlordship over the place mentioned.

Two explanations are offered of how the place name originated. One ascribes the first syllable to the fact that the locality was thickly grown with bushes, the other to a now obsolete word denoting a hill. The chances are that the latter is the true explanation in the majority of cases.



Not Broken As Yet.

Mother—"That girl next door has broken the record playing the phonograph!"

Dad—"Not by a long shot—it's in damnably good condition, I'd say."

## Words We Shouldn't Use.

Indian ink does not come from India and never did. It ought to be called Chinese ink. Rice-paper is not made from rice or any part of the rice plant. Train-oil is not so called because it is used to lubricate trains. It is a whale oil and was called "train" by Scandinavian fishers.

A buttery has nothing to do with butter, but is the place where the butter, or bottler, works. China is seldom made in that country, and has become a misnomer used in place of porcelain. Tartan is not a material, but a pattern.

The water-rat is not a rat at all but a vole; nor has the country-dance anything to do with the country. It ought to be country-dance—or opposit-dance. Cat-call has nothing to do with cats; neither has caught. The first is the call for the cat (catastrophe or conclusion) of a Greek drama, and the second is a corruption of cut-cord.

Gooseberry has no connection with the bird, but ought to be gorseberry, or rough-berry; neither has "gooseberry fool" anything to do with "fool." The "French" of the dish is "foule de groselles." Pantry is not associated with pans, but with bread (pain); while outlet has nothing to do with the chopping or cutting of meat, but means a little rib.

## Sentence Sermons.

Most People Don't Want—To find work as much as they want to get a job.

To think they have been fooled in making their investments.

To believe the truth if it is uncomfortable.

To hear the man who insists upon preaching about duty.

To know unpleasant facts if pleasant falsehoods are believable.

To be held responsible for good government after election day.

Frescoes recently uncovered at Eton College chapel were painted by an Englishman, William Baker, about 1470.

## NURSES

The Toronto Hospital for Incurables, in addition with Bellevue and Allied Hospitals, New York City offers a three years' Course of Training to young women, having the required education, and desirous of becoming nurses. This Hospital has adopted the eight-hour system. The pupils receive uniforms of the School, a monthly allowance and travelling expenses to and from New York. For further information apply to the Superintendent.

## A Negligible Detail.

Good reporters, they say in newspaper offices, are born, not made. Certainly some men who can write cleverly never acquire the "nose for news" that a reporter needs if he is to be successful. Mr. Lincoln Springfield, on the staff of the Pall Mall Gazette and the London Opinion, tells in his book of reminiscences of one such man, whom he calls Jewell.

Down at Blackwall at the Thames Iron-works, he writes, H. M. S. Albion was to be launched one June afternoon by the Duchess of Cork (the present queen); and this occurred to me to be just the kind of story that Jewell would do prettily and gracefully.

Sure enough, Jewell wrote a brilliant description of the scene—the nearest thing to a Turner sunset that you could get in manuscript. I was on the point of sending it up to the compositor and was glowing with pleasure over my judgment in having selected Jewell for the job when a messenger placed on my desk a report from the tape machine, announcing that thirty people had been drowned at the launching.

As the ship took the water the displacement had submerged a staging where masses of spectators were assembled. Several hundred of them were thrown into the water, and more than thirty could not be rescued. In Jewell's masterpiece of scenic effect there had not been a hint of any disaster, of anything at all untoward.

I demanded an explanation from Jewell. Hadn't he seen anything of the catastrophe?

"Well," replied the languid Jewell, "I did see some people bobbing about in the water as I came away, but I didn't stay to see why they were there."

## MAKE CARE OF BABIES EASIER

Stomach disturbances and constipation are responsible for much of the peevishness of babies and young children. When the baby is cross or irritable the mother should not resort to scalding soothing mixtures to correct the trouble for in the majority of cases these mixtures simply drug the child into an unnatural sleep. What is needed is a gentle laxative that will sweeten the stomach and regulate the bowels. Such a remedy is found in Baby's Own Tablets. They are easy to take and are guaranteed to be entirely free from opiates and narcotics. Concerning them, Mrs. Jos. Tousignant, Ste. Sophie, Que., writes:—"I would like all mothers to know that I feel there is no other medicine to equal Baby's Own Tablets. I always keep a box in the house and their prompt use never fails to restore my little ones to health." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Every true Mother is God's vicar. Her children see Him in her, learn of Him from her, and believe as she believes about life and its values.

The first time he went to church they threw water on him. The second time they threw rice on him. The last time they threw dirt on him.

## Sentence Sermons.

It Always Costs More—To put off your creditors than to put up the cash.

To keep up with the crowd than swallow your pride.

To remain ignorant than to become a trained workman.

To hold a prejudice than to surrender an opinion.

To make an enemy than to keep a friend.

To repair a reputation than to keep to the right.

To avoid the truth than to face the facts.

## NEW STRENGTH FOR WEAK GIRLS

Can be Had Through the Rich, Red Blood Made by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

There comes a time in the life of almost every girl when weakness attacks her. The strain upon her blood supply is too great, and there comes headaches and backaches, loss of appetite, attacks of dizziness, heart palpitation, a constant weariness and a tendency to a decline. All these symptoms may not be present in any particular case, but the presence of any one of them shows the necessity for prompt treatment. And the very best treatment is through the blood-making tonic qualities of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. They are the one thing needed to maintain the health of growing girls and women of mature years.

Here is a bit of strong proof:—Miss Matilda Brean, King Highway, Newcastle, N.B., says:—"I was in an extremely run-down and nervous condition. I was losing flesh, had a poor appetite, always pale, and suffered frequently from headaches. In fact my condition can best be described as miserable. I had tried several treatments but they did not help me in the least. Then, reading one day about Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, I decided to try them. After using three boxes I was much improved, but continued until I had taken six boxes, with the result that I am now well and strong, with good color and a hearty appetite. In view of what Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have done for me I cannot recommend them too highly."

You can get these Pills from any medicine dealer, or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Why Pure Bred Sires.

Canadian live stock men are intensely interested in the extension of the market for beef and bred products. In order to compete successfully against other countries we must improve the quality of our live stock.

The Argentine Republic is without a doubt the hardest competitor for the English market. To-day they are able to place a large quantity of beef on the English market at a very much lower price than Canadians. This product is very much superior in quality. Therefore, the question confronting us is, what can we do to test this competition?

As we look over the reports of auction sales held in Great Britain during the last few years, we find that the big ranch owners of the Argentine have paid enormous prices for bulls to head their pure bred herds.

Men who know conditions in the Argentine say that these high priced bulls are first used on the smaller herds and later turned in on the range of cattle. It is little wonder that the quality of beef animals in that country is exceptionally high. Thus, we can readily see that we must follow the example of our strongest competitors and use only high class pure bred bulls on all our grade herds.

Figures from our Canadian stock yards show that only about 2% of the stock marketed during 1919 was fit for export trade.

To those who sit down and figure out the loss sustained, the figures are startling.

The average farmer loses about \$30 to \$40 per head on steers bred from grade sires.

Facts prove that on every instance, the steers from pure bred sires, not only sell for higher prices, but make more rapid and more economical gains than those sired by grade bulls.

While we are well aware that high prices are obtainable for almost any kind of beef animal, yet it is very clear, to those who follow market reports closely, that the low grade stock are the first to suffer when the markets take a downward drop.

It is, therefore, quite clear that the use of grade sires is a losing proposition viewed from any angle.

It is high time that we discard inferior bulls whether they be grade or scrub purebreds.

This is important because of the fact that the bull used on a herd influences all the years of calf crops.

Discard the inferior type of bull and increase your year's income.

Why It's Dogwood.

Dogwood owes its name to its similarity of sound and writing to dogwood, a shortened form of daggerwood, so called because it was formerly used to make daggers or sticks to hold together meat roasted over an open fire.

The man who can say "Good morning" with a smile has the right start for a pleasant day.

For Sore Throat Use Minard's Liniment

The name "Red Rose" has been a guarantee of quality for 30 years

# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The ORANGE PEKOE is extra good. Try it!

## Wonderland.

What high adventure holds a deeper lure

Than coming to possess a garden, made

By hands long since beneath the greensward laid?

An old, wild garden, where quaint blooms endure,

And small, shy, sweet things, wistful and demure,

Beneath the clutter of the borders hide,

And locust-boughs their fragrances divide

With hedgerows, holding privacy secure.

Eager and thrilled and reverent, one bends

To watch some strange bud's slow, unfolding hue,

And each bright, sunshine-burnished petal lends,

Beauty and charm and wonderment anew

To revelations, which become a part

Of secret joys, that nestle in one heart!

—Charlotte Becker.

## Eyes That Baffle.

The new German banknotes now in circulation have been designed expressly to discourage the forger, whose uncanny skill in his illegal "art" has kept the Berlin police on tenterhooks during recent years.

Four pictures by Holbein are being used to adorn the 10, 20, 50 and 100-mark notes. The original of one of them, it may be mentioned, is in Windsor Castle. All four pictures are remarkable for the eyes, and it is stated that the expression of the faces will be changed if any one tries to reproduce them from a reproduction. In such a case the eyes will assume a distinct squint.

As a further precaution the new banknotes will be made of a kind of paper never before used by the Reichsbank. This paper is manufactured from the ramie, the Asiatic fibre used in the making of incandescent gas mantles. The new notes will stand crumbling, washing, drying and ironing in a manner that would have been impossible with any previous issue.

**Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN**

Say "Bayer" - Insist!

Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for 25 years.

Safe - Accept only a Bayer package

which contains proven directions

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets

Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoclonaldehyde of Salicylic Acid.

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America's Smartest Resort Hotel.

Famous for its European Atmosphere.

Perfect Cuisine and Service.

Single rooms from \$5.00

Double rooms from \$8.00

European Plan

New Hydratric and Electro - Therapeutic Department.

GUSTAVE TOTT, Manager

## Thin Folks

If you are weak, thin and nervous, let your druggist supply you with Bitro-Phosphate. It is guaranteed to increase weight and strength and restore energy, vigor and nerve force.

Price \$1 per pkg. Arrow Chemical Co., 25 Front St. East, Toronto, Ont.

## Classified Advertisements

ADVERTISERS WANTED TO DO PLAIN AND ARTISTIC printing at home; whole of more time and part; work sent any distance; charges paid; send stamp for particulars. National Manufacturing Co., Montreal.

REDUCED PRICES.

ON ALL HATCHING EGGS FROM BOOKS, White and Barred; Orpington, White and Buff; Black, both Combs; Black Minorcas; White and Silver-Laced Wyandottes. Write for prices. John Jellicoe, Ingersoll, Ont. R.R. 2.

## Poor Health.

A motorist stopping at a farmhouse for a glass of water was surprised when a man apparently well past his nineteenth milestone hastened to the well to pump him a cold fresh drink.

"Pretty good health, Grandpa?" suggested the visitor, to which the old man replied: "Well, I've lived here 90-odd years and never had a doctor but twice, but my son in the city he keeps telling me farmin' don't agree with me and I'll die before my time unless I pack up and come to live with him."

**MURINE**  
FOR YOUR EYES  
Refreshes Tired Eyes  
Write Murine Co., Chicago, for Eye Care Book

## GOING FISHING?

Take along a bottle of Minard's. Wonderful for insect bites. Also gives quick relief for sprains and bruises.

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

## ECZEMA IN RASH AND BLISTERS

Had to Keep Hands Bandaged. Cuticura Healed.

"Eczema broke out in a rash and blisters between my fingers and on the backs of my hands. The skin was red and swollen and used to peel off. It itched and burned badly and was awfully sore especially when I put my hands in water. I had to keep my hands bandaged."

"I sent for a free sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment and it helped me. I purchased more and after using one cake of Cuticura Soap and one box of Cuticura Ointment I was completely healed."

(Signed) Miss Nettie Kesso, R. R. 1, Listowel, Ontario.

Cuticura Soap, Ointment and Talcum are all you need for every-day toilet and nursery purposes.

Sample Rash Free by Mail. Address: Canadian Branch, Cuticura, 150 Broadway, New York, N.Y. Ointment 25 and Soap, Talcum 50c. Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

## HER NERVES BETTER NOW

Received Much Benefit by Taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

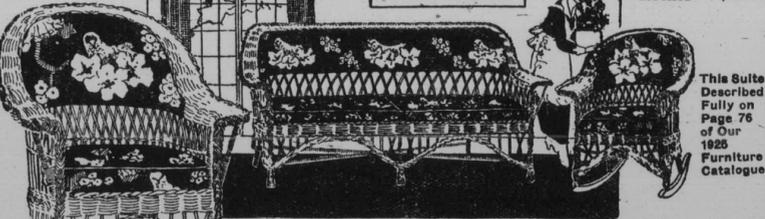
Chatham, Ontario.—"I started to get weak after my second child was born, and kept on getting worse until I could not do my own housework and was so bad with my nerves that I was afraid to stay alone at any time. I had a girl working for me a whole year before I was able to do my washing again. Through a friend I learned of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and took four bottles of it. I gave birth to a baby boy the 4th day of September, 1922. I am still doing my own work and washing. Of course, I don't feel well every day because I don't get my rest as the baby is so cross. But when I get my rest I feel fine. I am still taking the Vegetable Compound and am going to keep on with it until cured. My nerves are a lot better since taking it. I can stay alone day or night and not be the least frightened. You can see this letter as a testimonial and I will answer letters from women asking about the Vegetable Compound."

—Mrs. CHARLES CARSON, 27 Forsythe Street, Chatham, Ontario.

Mrs. Carson is willing to write to any girl or woman suffering from female troubles.

ISSUE No. 20—25.

## FREIGHT PREPAID IN ONTARIO



Settee - \$32.00  
Armchair - \$13.75  
Rocker - \$13.75

This Suite Described Fully on Page 76 of Our 1925 Furniture Catalogue

Just a Small Sum Down. Balance Spread Over a Long Period Without One Cent of Interest Charged to Prices Quoted.

The construction is of high-grade American out-round reed in a rich brown finish. Settee seat has 24 coil springs and each chair seat has 6 coil springs. Inside length of settee 49½ inches; chair seats 20 by 19 inches each. A splendid assortment of cretonne coverings from which to choose. This suite is a very popular seller and the pieces may be bought separately.

THE F. C. BURROUGHS FURNITURE CO., LTD., Dept. W.L., Corner Queen and Bathurst Sts., Toronto, Ont. Gentlemen—Please send, without any obligation whatever on my part, a free copy of your 100-page book of 1925 Furniture Styles.

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