

not shall be beaten with many stripes. May the Lord give us all grace to serve Him on earth, in the way that He has appointed in His Word, that at length we may share His glory in the heavenly home.
Toronto, June, 1884. ALPHA.

MR. CHINIQUY'S REPLY TO ARCHBISHOP LYNCH.

MY LORD,—The 12th inst. I promised to answer your letter of the 14th, to the Rev. Moderator and to the ministers of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church. I come to-day to fulfil my promise, with the help of God.

I had accused your church to believe and say that she has received from God the power to kill us poor heretics.... I said that if you do not slaughter us to-day, in Canada and elsewhere, it is only because you are not strong enough to do it. I said also, that that where the Roman Catholics feel strong enough they do not think that it is a sin to beat, stone, or kill us when they can do it without any danger to their own precious lives.

I said that your best theologians teach that heretics do not deserve to live, and that your great Saint Thomas Aquinas, whom your Church has lately put among "the Holy Fathers," positively says that one of the most sacred rights and duties of your church is to deliver the heretics into the hands of the secular power to be exterminated.

As I expected, you have bravely denied what I said on that subject. In your reply you complain that the quotations I made of St. Thomas on that subject are not correct.

Here is my answer to your denagations, I have the works of St. Thomas just now on my table. I will copy word for word what he says in Latin and translate it into English, respectfully asking your lordship to tell the Canadian people whether or not my translation is correct:—

"Quoniam heretici tolerandi non sunt ipso illorum demerito, usque tamen ad secundam correctionem expectandi sunt, ut ad sanam redeant Ecclesie fidem. Qui vero, post secundam correctionem in suo errore obstinati permanent, non modo excommunicationis sententia, sed etiam secularibus principibus exterminandi tradendi sunt."

TRANSLATION.

"Though heretics must not be tolerated because they deserve it, we must bear with them till, by a second admonition, they may be brought back to the faith of the Church. But those who, after a second admonition, remain obstinate in their errors, must not only be excommunicated, but they must be delivered to the secular power to be exterminated." (St. Thomas Aquinas 4th, v. page 90.)

At the page 91 he says:—

"Though heretics who repent must always be accepted to penance as often as they have fallen, they must not, in consequence of that, always be permitted to enjoy the benefits of this life. . . . When they fall again, they are admitted to repent. . . . But the sentence of death must not be removed." (St. Thomas, v. iv., page 91.)

Your Lordship has the just reputation to be an expert man. You then know that, in such solemn questions as are discussed just now, the testimony of only one witness does not suffice—I will then give you another testimony to prove the unpalatable truths which I proclaimed in the presence of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of Canada, viz.:—that we, poor heretics, are condemned to death and are solemnly declared unworthy to live side by side with our Roman Catholic neighbours. That testimony will, no doubt, be accepted as good and sufficient by the people of Canada, if not by you, since it is the testimony of your own infallible church, speaking through the Council of the Lateran held in 1215:

"We excommunicate and anathematize every heresy that exalts itself against the holy orthodox and Catholic faith, condemning all heretics, by whatever name they may be known; for though their faces differ they are tied together by their tails. Such as are condemned are to be delivered over to the existing secular powers, to receive due punishment. If laymen, their goods must be confiscated. If priests, they shall be degraded from their respective orders, and their property applied to use of the church in which they officiated. Secular powers of all ranks and degrees are to be warned, induced, and, if necessary, compelled by ecclesiastical censure, to swear that they will exert themselves to the utmost in defence of the faith, and extirpate all heretics denounced by the Church, who shall be found in their territories. And whenever any person shall assume government, whether it be spiritual or temporal, he shall be bound by this decree.

"If any temporal lord, after having been admonished

and required by the Church, shall neglect to clear his territory of heretical depravity, the Metropolitan and Bishop of the province shall unite in excommunicating him. Should he remain contumacious a whole year the fact shall be signified to the supreme Pontiff, who will declare his vassals released from their allegiance from that time, and will bestow his territory on Catholics, to be occupied by them, on the condition of exterminating the heretics and preserving the said territory in the faith.

"Catholics who shall assume the cross for the extermination of heretics shall enjoy the same indulgence and be protected by the same privileges as are granted by those who go to the help of the Holy Land. We decree further that all who may have dealings with heretics, and especially such as receive, defend, and encourage them, shall be excommunicated. He shall not be eligible to any public office. He shall not be admitted as a witness. He shall neither have power to bequeath his property by will, nor to succeed to any inheritance. He shall not bring any action against any person but any one can bring action against him. Should he be a judge his decision shall have no force, nor shall any cause be brought before him. Should he be an advocate he shall not be allowed to plead. Should he be a lawyer no instruments made by him shall be held valid but shall be condemned with their author."

I could give you thousands of other infallible documents to show the exactness of what I said of the savage, anti-social, anti-Christian, and bloody laws of your Church, in all ages, against the heretics, but the short limits of a letter make it impossible. Those proofs will be fully given in my book, "Fifty Years in the Church of Rome," which (D.V.) will soon come out from the press.

I suppose you will answer me: "Have not heretics also passed such bloody laws?" Yes, they have passed such cruel laws; but they had borrowed them from you. When those nations came out from the dark dungeons of Popery, they could not see the light at first in its fullness and in all its beauty. It took some time before they could cure themselves from the purid leprosy which centuries of life inside the walls of the modern Babylon has engendered everywhere. But you know as well as I do that these remnants of Popery have been repudiated more than a century ago by all the Christian churches. Every year since it has been my privilege to be a Presbyterian, I have heard a constant and unanimous protest against those laws of blood and persecutions. They are kept in our records only as a memorandum of the bottomless abyss into which the people were living when submitted to the Pope. But you know well, my Lord, that all those laws of blood and death have been sanctioned in your last Council of the Vatican by your Church. It was declared then that you are forever damned if you have any doubt about the right and the duty of your Church to punish the heretics by bodily punishments. But, my Lord, let us forget for a moment the numberless and undeniable proofs which I might bring to the remembrance of your Lordship to make you blush for having denied what I had said about the unmanly, un-Christian principles which regulate the Roman Catholic Church toward the Protestants when you have your opportunity. The providence of God has just put me in possession of a fact too public to be ignored or denied even by you. You know how the Roman Catholics of Quebec have given the lie, with a vengeance, to your denials. You know how more than two thousand good Roman Catholics came with sticks and stones to kill me, the 18th of this month, because I had preached in a Presbyterian church on the text: "What must I do to have eternal life?" More than one hundred stones struck me, and if I had not providentially had two heavy cloth overcoats, one to protect my shoulders and the other put around the head to weaken the force and the weight of those stones, I would surely have been killed on the spot. But though I was protected by those overcoats, my head and my shoulders are still as a jelly, and cause me great suffering. A kind friend, Mr. Zotique Lefebvre, B.C.L., who heroically put himself between my would-be murderers and me, to protect my life at the risk of his own, came out from the broken carriage with six bleeding wounds in his face. The city of Quebec is known to be the most Roman Catholic city in America, and perhaps in the whole world, without excepting Rome itself. Its population has the well-earned reputation to be moral, peaceful, respectable, and religious, as they understand those words amongst the Can.

lles. The people who stoned me were not a gathering of a low-bred mob; it was composed of well-dressed men, many with gold spectacles; it was not composed of drunkards, there was not a single drunken man seen by me there; they were not, of course, what is called "liberal Catholics," for those "Liberal Catholics," though born in the Church of Rome, have a supreme contempt for the dogmas, practices, and teachings of the priests. Those "Liberal Catholics" who, thanks be to God, are fast increasing, are only nominally Catholics—they remain there because their fathers and mothers were so, because, also, they want to attract the people to their stores, sell their pills, or desire to be elected to such and such offices by the influence of the priests. They laugh at your mitre, for they know it is nothing but the old bonnet of the priests of Bacchus, representing the head of a fish. Those Liberal Catholics are disgusted with the bloody laws and practices of the Church of Rome; they would not, for anything, molest, insult, or maltreat a heretic. Those Liberal Catholics are in favour of liberty of conscience. But the clergy hate and fear them. Had this class of Liberal Catholics been numerous in Quebec I would not have had any trouble. But Quebec is, with very few exceptions, composed of true, real, sincere, devoted Catholics. They believe sincerely with your grand St. Thomas, and with your Roman Catholic Church, that heretics like Chiniquy have no right to live; that it is a good work to kill them. This riot of Quebec, seen with the light of the teachings of St. Thomas, the Councils of Lateran, Constance, and the Vatican, show that your letter to the General Assembly of our Presbyterian Church is one of the greatest blunders your Lordship has ever made. The dust you wanted to throw into the eyes of my Presbyterian brethren is all on your face, so to say, as dark hideous spots; your friends sincerely feel for your misfortune.

For, my lord, there is a voice in the stones thrown at me; there is a voice in the bruises which cover my shoulders and my head, there is a voice also in the blood shed by the friend who saved my life at the peril of his own, and which speak louder and more eloquently than you, to say that you have failed in your attempt to defend your church against what was said at the General Assembly.

That you may better understand this, and that you may be a little more modest, hereafter, on that subject, I send you, by the hands of the Venerable Secretary of our General Assembly, the Rev. Mr. Reid, D.D., one of the hundreds of stones which wounded me, with a part of the handkerchief reddened with the blood of Mr. Zotique Lefebvre, B.C.L., who received six wounds on his face, when heroically standing by me in that hour of supreme danger for my life.

Please look at that stone, look at that blood also, they will teach you a lesson which it is quite time for you and all the priests to learn. They will tell you that your Church of Rome is the same, to-day, as she was when she slaughtered the hundreds of thousands of Piedmontese, with the sword of France; that stone and that blood will tell you what everyone knows, among the disciples of the Gospel, that your church of to-day is the very same church which planned the massacres of St. Bartholomew, the gunpowder plot, the revocation of the Edict of Nantes, and the deaths of more than half a million of French Huguenots on their way to exile. That stone and that blood will tell you that your church, to-day, is the same as she was when he slighted the five thousand auto-da-fés, where ten million of martyrs lost their lives in all the great cities of Europe, before God raised the German giant who gave it the deadly blow you know.

Please, my lord, put that stone and that blood in some of the most conspicuous places of your palace that you may look at them when the devil will come again to throw you into some ignominious and inextricable slough, as the one into which you fell in your courageous but vain attempt to refute me. When that father of lies will try again to make use of your pen to deny the bloody laws and bloody deeds of your church, you will tell him, "Get thee hence, Satan, or it is written in our most approved book of theology, St. Thomas, that we must exterminate all the heretics. Get thee hence, Satan; you will not any more induce me to call old Chiniquy insane, for saying that our church is as bloody as ever; for it is written in council of Lateran that those who arm themselves for the extermination of heretics are as blessed by God as those who went formerly to the rescue of the Holy Land."