

# CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE,

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET

The rage for the gold of Australia is past,  
And men gather wisdom and show it at last  
For now they believe what they've often been told  
That our own favored Canada is the country for gold

While here we are blessed with a generous soil,  
The man may have gold who is willing to toil,  
And vain were his search for a happier shore,  
While blessings so numerous encircle his door

Strange indeed would it be, if a land like our own  
Where our roses, though latest, are sweetest when  
blown

Though our winters are long, and sometimes severe,  
But lead us to summers delightfully clear,  
Should be less attractive, because of its cold,  
Than lands full of vices—though teeming with gold

But prosperous as Canada always hath been,  
This year is the best that she ever hath seen,  
And now she is wreathing a laurel to wear,  
That nations may one day be anxious to share.

Her prosperous condition will appear very plain,  
Where her farmers get a dollar and a quarter for grain,  
While all their productions so readily sell,  
At prices which now pay them equally well.

To many, it doubtless may seem very queer,  
Why Dry Goods are cheap and Provisions so dear,  
It is true, notwithstanding, which our patrons may  
see,

By calling on Young Street "One Hundred and Three."

While many must know, an advance very great,  
Has been made in the value of woollens of late,  
Yet our flannels and blankets will quickly appear,  
Quite as low as the prices we offered last year.

Our Bonnets and Cloaks have been tastefully made,  
With a prospect of greatly increasing our trade,  
And our Shawls and our Furs will at once please the  
eye

And induce even the most fastidious to buy.

Our manner of business is extensively known,  
The lowest price asked, with the article shown;  
And such, we determine, shall continue to be,  
The unceasing practice at ONE HUNDRED AND  
THREE

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET,  
TORONTO.

**M. PEARSON, SUCCESSOR TO JOHN McDONALD**  
Respectfully invites attention to his very large  
Stock of Seasonable Dry Goods, received this season.  
The whole of which he offers very reasonable; which  
the following List of Prices will show—6000 yds.  
of yard wide Prints, fast colors, from 7d.  
Also, a few Pieces as low as 4d.  
3,000 yards Narrow Prints, fast colors 4d.  
1,500 " Gingham and Derrys, very heavy 6d.  
4,000 " Heavy Manchester Shirting stripes, 7d.  
3,000 " Fine printed De Laines 7d.  
2,000 Fine Linen Handkerchiefs 4d.  
1,000 Drawn Silk, Satin and Velvet Bonnets,  
3,000 yds. Fancy Bonnet Ribbons 1 1/2d.  
250 doz. Silk, Cotton, and Fr. Kid Gloves, per  
doz. 2s. 8d.  
200 " Hosiery 4s.  
600 lbs. Fishing Thread, Warranted good.  
A Case of Milliner's Doll Heads.  
Ladies' Sacques and the new Circular Cloak.  
Blankets and Flannels at last years' prices.  
Stons Martin, Mink, Grey Squirrel, and all other turn.  
WITH EVERY OTHER ARTICLE IN THE TRADE.  
Wholesale Department up Stairs.  
**REMEMBER THE LARGE 103, YONGE ST**  
Toronto, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-1f

**HAT AND FUR STORE.**  
**HAMILTON GENERAL HAT & FUR WARE-**  
**HOUSE.** MESSRS. MILLS & WRIGHT, Hatters  
and Furriers, Corner of King and John Sts., Hamilton.  
Keep constantly on hand, the largest selection of  
Hats, Caps and Furs to be found in this city, all of which  
they will sell at Low Prices. Notice—They have  
just imported from New York city, a large supply of  
Fresh Goods within their line. They solicit an early  
call from Ladies and Gentlemen.  
Hamilton, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-1f

**PRIVATE BILLS.**  
**PARTIES** intending to make application to the  
Legislative Assembly for PRIVATE or LOCAL  
BILLS, either for granting exclusive privileges, or  
conferring corporate powers for commercial or other  
purposes of profit, for regulating surveys or bound-  
aries, or for doing anything tending to affect the rights  
or property of other parties,—are hereby notified that  
they are required by the 62nd, 63rd, and 64th Rules  
[which are published in full in the Canada Gazette]  
to give TWO MONTHS NOTICE of the application  
in some newspaper published within the County or  
Union of Counties affected: sending copies of the first  
and last of such notice to the Private Bill Office  
Quebec.  
**W. B. LINDSAY,**  
Clerk of Assembly.  
Quebec, 14th Jan., 1854. 2

**NOTICE.**  
**WHEREAS** by a By-law, passed by the Muni-  
cipality of the City of Toronto, entitled, "An  
Act to authorize the imposition and collection of cer-  
tain Excise Duties, and to appoint an Officer to collect  
and receive the same, and to issue Licenses therefor."  
It is required that all Hawkers, Pedlars and Petty  
Chapmen, and persons trading, and exposing for sale,  
Goods from a Boat or Craft, Auctioneers, Shopkeepers,  
or Storekeepers, selling Wine or Spirituous Liquors,  
Ale or Beer, by retail, and Billiard Table Keepers  
are required to take out a License to enable them to  
carry on their respective callings, under certain pen-  
alties provided in said By-law.  
And having been appointed by the said Municipality  
to collect and receive the said and other excise  
duties, Notice is hereby given that I shall attend at  
my office, in the City Hall, on an after the 1st day of  
March next, daily, from 10. A.M. to 3. P.M., to re-  
ceive the amounts respectively payable by Hawkers,

HOUSE OF ALL NATIONS,

40, KING STREET, OPPOSITE TORONTO STREET,  
TORONTO, C. W.

**SAMUEL HEAKES** again respectfully returns  
thanks for the increasing patronage bestowed upon  
him, especially during the past two or three years,  
and is determined to maintain that integrity in the  
system of business, which, for twenty years, has  
characterized this Establishment, combined with  
modern appliances and improvements, in order to  
keep pace with this rapidly increasing and prosperous  
community. A strict personal attention—with the  
aid of obliging and intelligent Assistants—Moderate  
Prices, with a large, varied, and really attractive stock,  
continually augmented with Fresh Supplies from the  
English, French, and American Markets—will mark  
the future course of this Establishment.

Choice assortments of Woolen and Cashmere Long  
Shawls, Plaid and Cloth Cloaks, Woolen Polka  
Jackets.

**Bonnets & Millinery,**  
Consisting of Silk Velvet, Drawn Silk and Satin  
Bonnets, Tuscan and every variety of Straw; Ribbons  
of every description, Dress Caps, Artificial Flowers,  
Plain and Figured Dress Silks, French Merinoes,  
Cobourg Cloths, Printed Cashmere and Deaines,  
Derrys, Domestic Gingham, Huyle's Prints.

**FACTORY COTTON,**  
White and Coloured Flannels, Gala Plaid, Furs of  
every description, Doeskin, Satinett, and Canada  
Cloths; Blankets of every size; a splendid assortment  
of Gloves and Winter Hosiery.

No connection with any other House in the  
City.  
Toronto, Jan. 11, 1854.

**NEW STOCK OF GROCERIES.**



**ROBERT SIMPSON,** Corner of Yonge and  
Albert Sts., Toronto. Has for Sale a large stock  
of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, SALT FISH, NATIS  
FRUITS, CROCKERY, &c., At the very lowest  
prices. Farmer's Produce Brought.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**W. HAMILTON,**  
Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker.  
**BOOT and Shoe Establishment.** W  
HAMILTON, has on hand and for sale, a superior  
and well selected Stock of Boots and Shoes, suitable  
for the Season, to which he invites the attention of the  
Public. W. H. respectfully solicits an inspection of  
his Fall Stock of India Rubber Shoes and Boots, all of  
the latest Fashions. Third Door North of Adelaide  
Street, Elgin Buildings No. 2, Yonge Street.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1853. 1-1f

**MONTREAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY.**  
**THE Cheapest in Canada!** BROWN &  
CHILD, 88, King St., Toronto; 130, Notre  
Dame St., Montreal. Their Manufactories produce  
100 pairs daily. Their prices defy all competition.  
Every attention given to the retail patron in Town or  
Country. Liberal credits given on purchases of more  
than \$25.—none for less amounts. Cash paid for all  
kinds of Leather. 3000 sides best Spanish Sole for  
Sale. Also, 400 hls. Cod Oil. Would you make the  
most of your money, don't miss those pieces.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**W. STEWARD,**  
**PREMIUM SADDLERY WAREHOUSE,** 95 Yonge St.  
Toronto, Sign of the Mammoth Collar.—W. S. re-  
turns his thanks to his friends and the public, for the  
very liberal support he has received. He still con-  
tinues to manufacture a superior article, such as he  
has received so many premiums for at numerous fairs  
in Canada, and which has been honorably mentioned  
at the World's Fair in London. W. S. will sell very  
low for cash, and every article warranted to be such as  
sold for.—Good and Cheap. Remember the Sign of  
the Collar.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**NEW Painting and Glazier Estab-**  
**LISHMENT.**—S. BOOTH & SON, House, Sign  
and Ornamental Painters, Glaziers, Gilders, Paper  
Hangers, &c., No. 13, Adelaide St. East, Shop—Vic-  
toria St., Respectfully solicit a share of patronage  
from the inhabitants of Toronto and vicinity, hoping  
by strict attention to business, and moderate charges  
combined with good workmanship and the best ma-  
terials, to give satisfaction to all who favor them with  
their patronage. S. BOOTH & SON.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**CASH FOR WOOL.**  
**THE SUBSCRIBER,** having had long experience  
in the CANADIAN WOOL TRADE, and being  
now engaged in manufacturing to a considerable ex-  
tent, as well as having valuable correspondents in  
the principal Wool Markets in the United States, is  
enabled at all times to pay the HIGHEST PRICE IN  
CASH for  
**WOOL and SHEEPSKINS.**  
A good assortment of CLOTHS, SATINETT's and  
FLANNELS, always on hand, for Sale, or to exchange  
for WOOL, on the most liberal terms.  
W. A. CLARK,  
No 3, St. Lawrence Building,  
(up stairs.)  
Toronto, Jan. 1854

**CHARLES Baker,** Merchant Tailor, No  
37, King Street West, Toronto, begs leave to  
inform the public, that in addition to the above busi-  
ness, he has on hand, (or will make to order) ALL  
KINDS OF SHIP FLAGS, FREEMASON'S APRONS ON  
HAND. Agency for F. Mann's Paris and New York  
Plates of Fashions; also, for J. H. Chappell's Lon-  
don and Paris Magazine of Fashion of System of Cut-  
ting.  
Toronto, 2d January 1854. 1-1f

**JOHN Bentley,** DRUGGIST AND STATIONER,  
No. 71, Yonge Street, has constantly on hand a  
large and well selected stock of Genuine Drugs,  
Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Soaps, Oils,  
Paint, Varnish, Patent Dryer, &c., Also, Writing  
and Wrapping Papers, School Books, Account Books,  
Pocket Books, Portfolios, and General Stationery.—  
N. B.—Wholesale Depot for Bentley's Baking Pow-  
der; Smith's Improved Rat and Vermin Extermina-  
tor; Jolley's Pills, Farrell's Arabian Liniment, &c.,  
&c. Rags Bought for the Paper Mill as usual.  
Toronto, January 2d, 1854. 1-1f

**JOHN PARKIN,** PLUMBER & GAS FITTER  
Adelaide St. East, 2 Doors from Victoria St., Cop-  
per, Brass, Lead, Iron, or Gutta Percha Pumps, fitted  
up and repaired. Gas, Water, Steam apparatus,  
Baths, Water Closets, &c. &c. supplied with the ut-  
most promptitude and on the most liberal terms.  
Toronto, January 2d, 1854 1-1f

**NIAGARA TEMPERANCE HOUSE,** "Near  
the Liberty Pole," Buffalo city—H. BAYLEY,  
and F. BAYLEY, Proprietors.—Good accommodations  
can be had at all times at this House at very moderate  
charges. BOARD ONE DOLLAR PER DAY.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-1f

**J. McNab, Barrister, Attorney, &c.,**  
1st Door North of the Court House, Church Street  
Toronto.

**PRATT'S, Temperance House,**  
1st Division Street, near the Wharf Cobourg. Good  
stabling attached.  
Cobourg 2d January 1854. 1-1f

**DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY!**  
**SAMUEL WOOD,** SURGEON DENTIST 2 doors  
West from corner of Bay and King Streets Toron-  
to.  
Toronto January 2nd 1854. 1-1f

**CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT.**  
**GEORGE HARCOURT,** TAILOR, CLOTH-  
IER, and General Outfitter, No. 11, North side  
of King Street, Directly opposite the Colonist Office,  
Toronto.—The Subscriber keeps always on hand a  
large assortment of West of England Broad Cloths,  
Casimers, Doeskins, Tweeds, Venetian and Sum-  
mer Cloths, of the Newest Style of Pattern and Ma-  
terial. A choice selection of Vestings of the richest  
styles, consisting of Plain and Figured Velvets, Silk  
and Cotton Plushes, Satin and Figured Material of  
almost every description Ready-made Garments, Hats,  
Caps, Shirts, Gloves, Suspenders, Mufflers, and Gen-  
tlemen's Wear in General. Judges' Barristers' and  
University Robes, of every Degree and quality, made  
to order.  
G. HARCOURT.  
Toronto, January 2d, 1854. 1-1f

**CROCKERY! CROCKERY!**  
**THE** Subscriber here just received a large assort-  
ment of CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN-  
WARE, to which they invite the attention of country  
Merchants and others.

—ALSO—  
Breakfast, Dinner, Dessert, and Tea Services, of  
PLAIN, PRINTED, AND ENAMELLED STONE-  
WARE, PLAIN AND RICHLY GILT CHINA  
Breakfast, Tea, and Coffee Services,  
**CUT AND PLAIN**  
Glassware—Wine Glasses, Decanters, Tumblers,  
Custard Cups, Jelly Glasses, &c., &c.  
**Parian Statuettes:**  
Wyatt's Apollo, as the Shepherd Boy  
Flaxman's Bust of Nelson.  
D'Orsay's Bust of Wellington.  
Busts of Napoleon and Peel, and a variety  
of other figures.  
**PATTON & CO.**  
No. 5, Wellington Buildings }  
King Street, Toronto, }  
Jan. 2, 1854

**NEW HARDWARE STORE,**  
Adjoining the Post Office, Corner of King  
and Toronto Streets  
**THE** undersigned having leased a portion of those  
extensive Premises formerly occupied by Messrs.  
Whitmore Rutherford, & Co., begs respectfully to  
invite the attention of the Public in Toronto, and its  
vicinity, to his Well-Assorted STOCK OF HARD-  
WARE, Comprised in part of the following GOODS:  
Furnishing and Building Hardware,  
Superior Table and Fine Cutlery,  
Cabinet Makers, Joiners, Coopers, and Black-  
smiths' Tools,  
Plated, Britannia Metal, and Japanned Ware,  
Iron, Steel, Anvils, Vices, Nails, &c.,  
**WM. BLIGHT.**  
Toronto, January 2, 1854. 1-1f

**WAR! WAR!! WAR!!!**  
**Turkey against Russia!**  
**ROBERT TAYLOR,**  
At his well-known Stand, corner of  
Yonge and Albert Streets,  
Toronto.  
**Makes War upon no One;**  
But he invites his numerous customers to commence  
a Campaign against his well-assorted  
**Winter Stock of Groceries.**  
He will offer against the assailants any amount of  
LEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES, RICE, RAISINS,  
SALT FISH, SOAPS, SALT, SPICES,  
Cheese, Raisins, Starch, Flour, Brooms, and  
every description of Family Groceries.  
All of which will form his only barricades—and he

NEW TERMS AND POSTAGE.

We will send this paper to new Sub-  
scribers from this date to the end of the year  
1854 for \$1 in advance, or payable in a  
month. Otherwise the credit terms to re-  
main as they are. Ten copies from this date  
to new Subscribers will be sent in club form,  
DIRECTED TO ONE PERSON, for \$9 in advance,  
or payable in a month. Any Subscriber who  
has paid 6s. 3d. for the year, who will send  
us two new subscribers at \$1, for the balance  
of 1854 shall have his paper passed free of  
postage, or may deduct out of the money to  
be sent for the two new Subscribers 1s 4d  
currency,—the amount of his postage on this  
paper for 1854. These new terms will apply  
to agents (excepting the commission clause.)  
Persons wanting the back numbers of 1854  
will be charged as usual. 18th Feb, 1854.

**Agents for 1854.**  
**WILLIAM HILL,** North Williamsburgh; John  
Tyner, Cumminsville; Robert Balmor, Oak-  
ville, A. Diamond, Belleville; J. H. Healey, Quebec;  
Joseph Milner, Whitechurch; H. A. Graham,  
Hornby, Trafalgar; J. B. Crowe, Pelham; J. Ra-  
palgee, Chippewa; Robert Connor, Niagara; George  
Davison St. Vincent; A. McKenzie, Cornwall; John  
Vert, Lambton; John Marton, Milton, Francis Fracey,  
Kingston, S. J. Lancaster, Lobo, John Murdoch, Aylmer,  
Elgin; L. D. Marks, Burford; Charles Taylor, Port Sarnia;  
C. S. Johnson, Oterville; J. W. Coulson, Guelph;  
Paris Lawrence, Orangeville; William Hamby,  
Nobleton, H. H. Wilson, Newmarket; James  
Shaw, Port Credit; J. L. Green, Waterford;  
George Wheeler, Stouffville; Samuel Graham  
Stuartown; John Boyd, Oshawa; C. S. Powers,  
Newcastle; Robinson Rutherford, Peterboro; Wm.  
H. Fanning, Nepean; Dr. Thomas Ashton, Bath;  
George Brown, Galt; Leonard Tuttle, Colborn;  
D. McGuire, Weston; J. Terry, Sharon; J. Cooper,  
Sutton; A. Younie, Tyrone; G. W. Cook, Crowland; J.  
Telfer, Summerville; W. Smith, West Flamboro; J. C.  
Moulton, Newmarket; Rev. J. Moxom, Binbrook;  
F. B. Rolph, Paris; H. D. Lock Fonthill; Edward  
Major, Port Perry. W. C. Darling, Oneida—T. T.  
Taylor, Dawn Mills, Kent—Alexander Davidson,  
Temperanceville—J. McMonies, Waterdown—T.  
Finn, Unionville—John Holt, Esquicing—M. L. Burn-  
ham, Sombra—W. C. Robertson, London—W. H.  
Finney, Cavan—Hamilton Dunlop, Duffin's Creek—  
E. D. Rogers, Bondhead; George F. Hill, Canning;  
A. Tat, Oxford, Kent; James Fraser Bytown; Thos.  
Kennedy, Dundas; J. Newcombe, Owen Sound; J.  
G. Elwood, Kempsville; Mahlon B. Smith, Zone Mills.

**THE "CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE  
AND LITERARY GEM,"** is devoted to the in-  
terests of the Order of the Sons—to temperance gen-  
erally—to agriculture and the interests of farmers—to  
the advancement of Canadian Literature and Science—  
and to general and political news. The effort of the  
Publisher and Editor will continue to be to make it  
eminently a home and family paper, filled with a  
choice variety of reading matter. Our terms for 1854  
are as follows:—

Single Subscribers, sent by mail, or delivered in the  
city, in advance, or within January, 6s. 3d., cy.  
At the end of three months, 7s. 6d., cy.; at six  
months, 8s. 9d., cy.; at the end of the year 1854, 10s.  
cy. These sums will be considered as due and col-  
lectable at the end of these respective periods.  
Half-yearly Subscribers 3s. 9d., cy. in advance, and  
\$1 if not paid till the end of the six months.

To Agents, Friends and Clubs, we offer these in-  
ducements:—  
To agents whose names have stood upon our Books  
in 1853, if declining to act as such in 1854, 5s., cy.,  
in advance, will be charged.  
To old agents, collecting from old or new Subscrib-  
ers, in 1854, \$10— or sending five entirely new  
names, sending the money to us during the year, at  
regular prices, a copy will be sent gratis.  
To any old Subscribers sending two new Subscrib-  
ers, at regular prices, 5s. only.

Ten copies of this paper will be sent to one address  
for \$10. Twenty copies to one address for \$18. In  
such cases it must be distinctly understood that the  
papers will be done up in one package, and addressed  
to but one person, or Division—and that these sums  
must be paid in advance, or within January—other-  
wise the usual credit charge will be made against the  
person or division ordering them.

Any one sending ten new subscribers, at usual prices,  
of 6s. 3d. each, (in advance,) may deduct out  
of the money collected 15 per cent, and so for any  
greater number. The Proprietor, however, gives no-  
tice that he will not be answerable for the receipts of,  
and payments to agents, travelling or otherwise,  
whose names do not appear regularly as such in this  
paper. Subscribers, before paying self-constituted  
agents, should see that they are persons of character  
or property.

The "SON & GEM" will be regularly issued week-  
ly, on Friday afternoons,—dated and mailed on Satur-  
day, so that most, if not all of our Subscribers will  
receive the same in Canada East and West by Satur-  
day evening.

Advertisements will be inserted upon moderate  
terms.  
All Postages must be paid by Subscribers and Con-  
tributors.  
Address Mr. C. DURAND, Editor and Proprietor—  
Son & Gem Office, Toronto, C. W.

**ADDITIONS TO TERMS.**—Any person paying  
a month after subscribing in an advance Sub-  
scriber. No Subscriber taken for a shorter period than  
three months—subscriptions for that period, 2s. 6d., cy,  
or three for \$1, in advance. Single copies, 3d., each.  
Paper will not be stopped until all arrearages are paid,  
except at option of Proprietor. Taking and retaining  
first number sent, makes Subscriber liable for 1854;  
All Subscribers, unless a special agreement be made  
to the contrary, are yearly. Agents, to get their copy  
free, must comply with our terms. Any person send-  
ing 5 new subscribers with the money, shall receive  
a bound copy of 1852, and his paper at half price for  
1854.—Sending 8 new and the money, a bound copy  
of 1852 and copy free for 1854,—12 new with the  
money, bound copy of 1853, copy 1854 free, and a  
book worth \$1—15 new with the money, bound