When you hire a wheel from the Bicycle Livery look at the tires.

If they are Dunlop Tires then you can rest assured the wheel has a good pedigree in its every part.

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PROMPTLY DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF THE CITY.

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Important to Breeders and Horsemen



Eureka Veferinary Caustic Balsam

A reliable and speedy remedy for Curbs, Splints, Spavins, Sweney, Sore-throat, etc., in Horses, and LUMP JAW in Cattle. See pamphlet which accompanies every bottle giving scientific treatment in the various diseases. It can be successfully used in every case of veterinary practice where stimulating applications and blisters are prescribed. t has no Superior. Every bottle sold is guaranteed to give satisfaction. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Prepared by The Eureka Veterinary Medicine Co., London, Ont. ylei-

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Package of Laundry done in the very

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Men's Washing Flannel Suits, \$7,00,

FROM THE PEOPLE

lateresting Letters on Topics of Public Interest.

Political, Municipal and Econom ical Subjects Discussed by Correspondents.

TAXES AND EXEMPTIONS.

To the Planet,-In my last article treated bonuses rathers with my quildipped in ridicule than in the serious dipped in ridicule than in the serious way in which so serious an evil should be treated. But let us proceed to study taxes and exemptions. That compact, which we, call society, must be maintained and cannot be maintained without costing something and all the people should contribute to that cost. Society in return owes to each citizen the protection of his rights and property and life, and repurights and property and life, and reputation. Society in order to fulfil its obligations to its eitizens, organizes courts, employs police, etc., and it necessary, standing armies. I shall justly call down the Christian church for dodging its obligation to society in the matter of taxes. Society is giving to the church all the control of the church all the church society is given to the church all the church al ing to the church all it owes to her while she is not contributing to so-ciety as other organizations contritribute, excusing herself because she is doing good, and tacitly saying let those who are doing, less good pay what I owe. As I think that tax exemptions are interlaced and interlocked with everything that is evil in our po down the church. The tax emptions have blinded the eyes and blunted the consciences of Christian men to a very sciences of Christian men to a very serious length and have closed the mouth of the Fulpit and the religious press to nearly all the wrongs that have crept into society right before the eyes of all. I have heard the statement and give it for what it is worth that nearly half of the property in Montreal is exempted, being the property of church, clergy, nuns, or other re-

igious orders. Suppose, Mr. Editor, you and I go to Manitoba and take up land. You decide on a lot of government land and I take the lot next yours from the C. P. R. My land is exempt for 20 years after I get my patent, and I can delay the issuing for the patent for five more years, and that gives me 25 years of exemption. What effect has that upon you? You must pay double (extortion) taxes or the municipality must stand back and make an appropriate sither in schools or make no progress either in schools or roads or any other public works, as ey cannot come to me for taxes, but can use roads and schools which you pay for as freely as you can. So tax exemptions make tax extortions and detain the progress of society. Still, while it ruins you it does not benefit me, as I must pay a full equivalent to the C. P. R. for all this exemption in the price of the land. I surely don't need to expose the iniquity of exemp-ions in the county of Kent, where the Canada Company has got their work in in pretty good shape. Many a far-mer has three horses and a colt and anting to make two teams hitches he colt with a strong horse, but he res the double-tree in such a way hat the strong horse must draw much nore of the load than the colt, but I have shown you that exemptions as far as Manitoba lands are concerned make a very heavy burden to the

the capitalist.

Now let us look at any business; say
the carriage business at Chatham. The bonuses I spoke of in my last article and also the exemptions are given to the strong horse, while the weak horse must pay extortion. No wender the 15 or 20 carriage shops in and aroun Chatham have been driven to the wall since protective bonuses and exempions have been the order. While we low have a large shop or two, the men are not employed who were he old shops, and have nothing but exodus for it. Exodus, yes. Canada has become a land of bondage and her children are hunting a Canaan of liberty. Exodus rightly said. Protection has given us big mills but it is by driving 95 per cent of the old mills; to the wall. Protection has given us big tanneries by driving all he small tanneries to the wall. Tinthe small tankeries to the walk taken thing, carriage making, shoemaking, saddlery, tailoring, woollen mills and machine shops, the story is the ame, no employment for one man in live. Protection has ruined them all and depopulated all the small cities and towns in Cornels. Well all cities nd towns in Canada, Will the new oryism destroy protection? Let us But, you ask, what would become f our country if protection bonuses nd exemptions were done away with The cepitalists would all leave! My next article will be a romance howing an exodus of capitalists and

Chatham, July 17. S & No. 5, RALEIGH.

Following is the result of the June Fourth Class, maximum 1,000 - A

Brown 725, L. Mammery 616, H. Welsh 580, Milton Mummery 573, Abbie Cam-eron 550, Katie Cameron 533, Bernice eron 550, Katle Cameron 553, Bernice Harwood 524, Ethel Ball 498, Mabel Brown, absent in part, 386. Senior Third Class, maximum 1,000, 600 for promotion—Bess Bitchie §42, Verna Hea, 602, Ikie Moore 529, Bert

Stover 389. Junior Third Class, maximum 1,000 Lue. Park 540, Nettie Rhodes 500, Ella

Morison 495, Olive Harwood 443, Roy Brown, absent in part, 349.

Second Class, maximum 800, 480 for promotion—Elsa Ritchie 616, Willie H. Bail 530, Frank Jordan 490, John Wietzel 445, Grace Wietzel 425, Aggie Park 232, Charlie Keil 485, H. Hea 388, Myrtle Ball 366, Elva Ritchie, absent in part, 351, Maggie Gregory, absent in part, 275

Promoted to fourth class - Bess Ritchie, Verna Hea.

Promoted to third class—Elsa Ritchie, W. H. Ball, Frank Jordan.

Promoted to second class—Jean Dale,
Mema Rhodes, Sarah Smith, Mary

Highgate, Average attendance for first half year, 43. Average attendance for June, 46. Number on roll 76. H. M. FLEMING,

There is nothing more requisite in usiness than despatch. The longest sorrrow finds at last

"'Arf and' arf"

Carling's Half-and-half in bottles is a delicious beverage and a most valuable and nutritious tonic.

It's sold by all dealers in

first-class goods. A &



You can never judge a man's char acter by the way he judged yours. Why are your nose and chin always variance? Because words are pass ng between them.

He is a Wonder.

All who see Mr. C. F. Collier, of Cherokee, Ia., as he is now, cheerful, Cherokee, ia., as he is now, therefore erect, vigorous, without an ache, could hardly believe he is the same man who a short time ago, had to sit in a chair, propped up by cushions, suffering intensely from an aching back, in agony tensely from an aching back, in agony if he tried to stoop—all caused by chronic kidney trouble, that no medicine helped till he used Electric Bitters and was wholly cured by three bottles. Positively cures Backache, Nervousness, Loss of Appetite, all Kidney troubles. Only 50c. at A. I. McCall & Co.'s, Druggists.

What giver in Bavaria answers the question, who is there? Iser. Why is a thump fike a hat? Be-

The English "Society for the Prevention of Consumption," presided over by the Prince of Wales, was recently addressed by Sir William Broadbent, who stated that it was definitely known that every case of consumption began with a germ communicated tion began with a germ communicated from some other case. There is no such thing as inherited consumption. such thing as inherited consumption. There may be local weakness which tends to consumption, but the germ has absolutely to be planted in that weak spot before consumption can ensue. This ought to confort thousands of people who have "weak chests" or "week lungs." They are not forcerlungs." They are not foreordiined victims of this dread disease.

All that is needed to bid absolute defiance to this deadly scourge, is to be able to strengthen the weak lungs. and build up a strong body. The answer to this need is found in Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It so purifies the blood and increases the blood supply, that disease is thrown off, and the weak organs are nourished nto perfect health, which defies germs into perfect health, which delies germs of every kind. People, given up, by doctors, emaciated, bleeding at the lungs, with obstinate, lingering coughs, are being cured every day by the use of "Golden Medical Discovery." It is a strictly temperance medicine containing no alcohol, whisky or other

What fishes have their eyes nearest The smallest. What is even better than I of mind in a railway accident? Absence of the body.

intoxicant.

Seventeen Years of Torture. "I had a bad cough for seventeen years," writes Mrs. Sam'l Hamilton, of Lawnville, Tenn. "No doctor or medicine could cure it until one year ago I began to use Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, which did me more good than all other medicine to the property of th cines I ever used. It is truly a grand cure for stubborn Coughs, Colds and Throat and Lung troubles." Posi-Throat and Lung troubles. Positively cures Consumption, Pneumonia, Grip, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hay Fever and Croup. Price 50c. and £1. Guaranteed. Trial bottles free at the Drug Store of A. I. McCall & Co.

How many soft boiled eggs could he giant Goliath eat upon an empty tomach. One, after which his stomach is not empty.

He Fooled the Surgeons.

All doctors told Renick Hamiston, of West Jefferson, Ohio, after suffering 18 months from Rectal Fistula, he would die unless a costly operation was perfermed; but he cured himself with Bucklen's Arnica Salve, the best Call & Co., Druggists.

When one girl wants to make another girl mad she asks her what on earth makes her nose look so red.

Beddock, June 11, 1897. C. C. RICHARDS & CO. Dear Sirs, - MINARD'S LINIMENT is my remedy for NEURALGIA.

It relieves at once. A. S. McDONALD.

Why were the Scribes and Pharisees ike a great conflagration? Because your widows' houses.' Ask for Minard's and take no other

A SON-IN-LAW'S FINISH. William is always used up for eral days after ma starts to Califor-

"How does that happen?" "Oh, he always has to go over her railway map with her, and tell her what to do and what not to do."



For sale by C. H. Gunn & Co., drug-

The French Dec ared That the Inhabited Caverns Were Dens of Thieves. Oran, one of the chief ports of Algeria, is most picturesquely situated on a curving shore of the Mediterranean, at the foot of a frowning height to the west, on whose slope the forts, one above another, grimly guard the town, and are a standing menace to any nation who should conceive the idea of wrestling this African city from France. A number of ravines diverging from the city gates on the land side are the convenient caravan and wagon routes into the interior. Along the steep side of a ravine that leads inland from the Santon gate, some distance from the city, are a number of artificial caverns that were dug, no one knows when, in the igneous or volcanie rock known as tufa, which not being very hard lends itself readily to excavation. The entrances to these caverns are low and narrow, but within, the rock has been hollowed out into quite spacious apartments and in some cases has been partitioned into two or more rooms. Twelve of these caverns are known and, strange as it may seem, the authorities of Oran as-sert that there are others whose entrances have not yet been discovered. The largest cavern has four rooms and there are twenty-nine apartments in the twelve caves to which the City Fathers have recently been giving very serious attention.

All these caves have been used as human habitations and their occupants were ostensibly innocent Spanish settlers and families of Gypsich. The real, fact, however, is said to be that the subterranean dwellings have become the homes of thieves, the dark recesses being used by brigands as a hiding place for their booty. It is more than suspected that they were originally excavated to serve the purposes of outlaw, and the fact seems to be established that of late years they have been restored to their early phase of utility.

So the government has recently undertaken a work of eviction. All these were proved guilty of lawless doings, modern trogladytes were turned into the outer sir and some of them, who were provided with other secluded quarters in the city jan. The one thing that can be said in their favor is that they had made their under ground homes quite habitable. are really far more comfortable living places than many of the apartments occupied by the poor in large cities of

the most civilized lands.

Nearly all the rooms are found to be neatly whitewashed. The air is pure because from each apartment a ventilating shaft leads through the rock above to the open air. There are doors and chimney, and the largest cavern is a two story affair with a staircase dug out of the rock leading to the upper story. The drainage is perfect and every cavern is absolutly ary.

These homes in the earth are really ingenious and excellent in their way and it will be a pity if the people of Oran do not find some use for them. Their temperature is invariably cool and if they might be transferred to Germany they would probably be used as beer vaults. If we might plant them in the Palisades, some Yankee showman might turn many an honest penny by collecting in them a few mummies and other prehistoric relics and exhibiting the caves as the home of the "only original" troglodytes.

Twenty Million Pins Per Day.

It requires an average of more than twenty million pins per day to sustain the falling skirts, replace the missing suspender buttons and meet the other needs of the American people. What becomes of all these pins is a question that nobody has been able to answer, but there is no falling off in the demand, so that this number must disappear in some manner every day. It is hard to imagine anything sim pler than a pin, and it is a striking proof of the complications of our mod ern industrial system that every pin in the course of its manufacture passes through a dozen separate processes, involving the greatest skill on the part of the operatives employed and the action of a great amount of automatio

machinery. The pin makes its appearance at the factory in the form of barrels of coiled brass wire. The first process is that of straightening this wire. are placed on revolving racks, and fed from these into little machines, from the vice-like grip of which they emerge perfectly straight. Thence the wire is fed into the pinmaking machine, which is almost as complicated in the world. Surest Pile cure on as a printing press. A sharp knife earth. 25c. a box. Sold by A. I. Mecuts the wire off into uniform lengths of the desired size. As each little length of wire drops from the knife it falls upon a small wheel, the edge of which is notched into groves just large

enough to hold the bits of wire. Each piece is carried along by the wheel until an iron finger and thumb seize and hold it firmly, while an auomatic hammer, by a single blow, puts a head on one end. Then the embryo pins fall upon another g poved wheel, which revolves horizontally. As they move on in the clasp of this second wheel the projecting ends pass over a number of circular steel files, which neatly grind them to a point. Further on they en-counter a pumics stone, which smoothes off the filed ends, and then they drop into a wooden receiving box. So 'ar no workman's hands has touched the pins in their progress from the reel. The cutting, heading, pointing and smoothing has all been done by the wonderful automatic machinery.

From the wooden boxes the pins go to the "whitening" room, where they are cleaned in revolving barrels filled with sawdust and receive a nickel coating in big vats. Then they are dried in the sawdust barrels and are run through a "sorting" machine. It is impossible to get the better of this

machine. The big department stores and wholesale dealers buy their pins by the case. A case contains 108 dozen papers, 360 pins in each paper. A single, order from the largest stores usually calls for 100 cases, or nearly 50,-000,000 pins.

There are twelve men in Chichester, England, workhouse whose united ages make 1,042 years—an average of nearly eighty-seven years each

TURNEDOUTOFTHEIRCAVES

Summer is a season of health when you take Our Native Herbs Tablets Cool the blood, keep the vital organs fortified against summer

Many a man refuses to do a thing wants to do simply because other man tells him to do it.

13.00 a box—enough for 200 days. Registered guarantee in each box. At druggists, or we mail it. The Albarto O. Bliss Co., 252 St. Paul Street,

CAN YOU TELL WHY You have constant headaches, are nervous and sleepless at night and feel tired in the morning? Your blood isn't carrying the right materials to your nerves and other organs. Begin taking Hood's Sursaparilla, the great blood enricher, and you will soon realize a change. You will feel better and stronger will relish your food and stronger, will relish your food and enjoy refreshing sleep.

Nausez, indigestion are cured by Hood's Pills.

Will Work at Night.

Countless thousands have found a blessing to the body in Dr. King's New Life Pills, which positively cure Constipation, Sick Headache, Dizziness, Jaundice, Malaria, Fever and Ague and all Liver and Stomach troubles. Purely vegetable; never gripe or weaken. Only 25c., at A. I. Mo-Oall & Co.'s Drug Store. weaken. Only 25c., at Oall & Co.'s Drug Store.



E. & D. BICYCLES

The great reason for the goodness of E. & D. bearings lies in their fourof E. & D. bearings lies in their fourpoint design. The load passes directly
through the balls, and there is no opportunity for the balls to jam.

In E. & D. four-point bearings the
weight on any one point in the bearing
is never more than 1-8th of the weight
of the rider. In ordinary bicycles, the
immense leverage between cup and
cone bearings and cone cuts the bearings and breaks the balls.

To show how little the wear on E. &
D. four-point bearings is, we first
guarantee them for three years, and,

guarantee them for three years, and, secondly, we oil them at the beginning of the season, and at the end, upon examination, the oil will be found

E. & D. bearings are excellent. In all parts, the four-point sysetm is employed. In 1900 E. & D. models, even the head bearings are equipped with four-point bearings.

The E. & D. Models are found in Road Ladies' and Men's \$60 Special, Ladies' and Men's with

Racer, Men's only and the local guarantee privilege that goes with them is worth the cost of the wheel. And we will be very glad to show you the new E. & D. with its excellent equipments.

Catalogue sent free upon applica-ion. You run no risk in buying this wheel. The thirty-seventh wheel made by this firm four years ago is in daily use in this city. The owner would not exchange it for a new wheel of any other make, as he says it is in perfect order up to date, and the easi-est running wheel in the city. We cannot say anything that is a higher recommendation.

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Is now acknowledged to be the great through car line between the east and the west, the best appointed and most up-to-date railroad in

All Wabash trains have free reclining chair cars, and are solid wide ves-tibule from headlight to rear platform. Passengers leaving Chatham on No. 9, reach St. Louis same day at 2 p. m., Kansas City, 9.30 p. m.; far away Texas and Colorado points next afternoon. This is hours in advance of any other

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Will also make round trips from Detroit to Chatham every Friday and Saturday, leaving Detroit, foot of Randolph street, at 8.30 a. m., Detroit time, or 9 a. m., Chatham time, returning will leave Chatham at 3,30 p. m., Detroit time, or 4 p. m., Chatham time, arriving in Detroit about 8.30 p.

Fare—Round trip, 60c. One way trips: Boat leaves Chat-ham Thursday morning at 9.30 o'clock! for Detroit, and leaves Detroit for Chatham Sunday morning at 8.30, Detroit time, or 9 o'clock Chatham fare—One way, 50 cents.
Stringer & Waddell, agents, Chatham; John Stevenson, agent, Detroit; Odette & Wherry, agents, Windsor.

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During season of Navigation
Upper Lakes Steamships "Alberta," "Athabasca" and
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