

- Nile, inundations encourage mathematical study, 50.
- Nineteenth century education, general view, 237-240. See also Modern Educators and School Systems.
- Nisibis, catechetical school at, 107.
- Nitric acid discovered, 145.
- Normal schools, in France, 297, 300, 301.  
 in Germany, 290, 294.  
 in Massachusetts, 287.  
 in United States, 314.  
 La Salle establishes first, 228.  
 teachers appointed in, 290.
- Novum Organum*, Bacon's, 207.
- Obedience, cardinal Chinese virtue, 23.
- Object teaching, beginning of, 266.  
 of Jansenists, 189.  
 Pestalozzi's, 270.
- Occam, leader of scholasticism, 122.
- Occupation, a factor in education, 16.
- Odessa, catechetical school at, 107.  
 first Christian common school at, 105.
- Olympia, Holy Land of Greece, 55.
- Olympiad, basis for computing time, 55.
- Olympian games, influence and character of, 54, 55.
- Orations of Cicero, 82, 83.
- Oratory, ideal of education in Rome, 77, 78, 80.  
 Quintilian's views regarding, 87.
- Orbis Pictus*, Comenius's first illustrated text-book, 214, 215.
- Order of Jesus. See Jesuits.
- Oriental civilization, basis of, 89.
- Oriental education, aim of, 91.  
 summary of, 51, 52.
- Origen, character of, 110.  
 education of, 110.  
 pedagogy of, 110.  
 service to education, 101.
- Orleans, university at, 141.
- Ormuzd, principle of light in Persian religion, 39.
- Orphan asylum, at Halle, founded, 233, 234.
- Oxford, cloister school at, 118.  
 Locke tutor at, 221.  
 University of, I, I, 141.
- Pagan education, conflict with Christian, 111-115.
- Pagan literature, opposition to, 94, 113, 115, 120.
- Pantaenus, establishes catechetical school, 107.
- Pantagruel*, Rabelais's, 193.
- Paper, invented, 148.
- Paradise Lost*, Milton's, 217.
- Paris, cloister school at, 118.  
 university at, 124, 140, 141.
- Parker, Colonel, on Horace Mann, 284, 286.
- Parliamentary grants for school expenses, 306.
- Parochial schools, 139 n.
- Pascal, leader of Port Royalists, 188.
- Pastor, superintendent of German schools, 181.
- Paul, services to education, 102.
- Paul III., Pope, recognizes Jesuits, 183.
- Paulsen, on John Sturm, 175, 176, 177.  
 on Neander's text-books, 180.
- Pedagogium, established by Francke, 234, 236.
- Pedagogue, duty of, in Athens, 56, 58.  
 in Rome, 77.
- Pedagogy, begins with history of education, 15.  
 elevated to dignity of a science, 282.  
 of Agricola, 158.  
 of Alfred the Great, 131.  
 of Aristotle, 66, 67.  
 of Ascham, 190-192.  
 of Bacon, 207-209.  
 of Basedow, 251-256.  
 of Basil the Great, 106.  
 of Benedictines, 118, 119.  
 of Boccaccio, 157.  
 of Charlemagne, 127-129.  
 of Christ, 91, 97-100.  
 of Chrysostom, 105.  
 of Cicero, 83.  
 of Clement of Alexandria, 109.  
 of Comenius, 214-217.  
 of Confucius, 28.  
 of Dante, 156.  
 of Erasmus, 162, 163.  
 of Fénelon, 226, 227.  
 of Feudalism, 132-135.  
 of Francke, 234-236.  
 of Froebel, 275-277.  
 of Herbart, 282, 283.  
 of Humanists, 153.  
 of Innovators, 204.  
 of Jesuits, 184-188.  
 of La Salle, 227, 228.  
 of Locke, 221-223.  
 of Loyola, 183.  
 of Luther, 169.  
 of Mann, 285-288.  
 of Melancthon, 172.  
 of Milton, 218, 219.  
 of Mohammedans, 145.  
 of Montaigne, 195-198.  
 of Neander, 179-181.