

**ARTICLE II**  
(Grant of Rights)

1. Each Contracting Party grants to the other Contracting Party the following rights for the conduct of international air services by the airline or airlines designated by that other Contracting Party:

- (a) the right to fly without landing across its territory;
- (b) the right to land in its territory for non-traffic purposes; and
- (c) to the extent permitted in this Agreement, the right to make stops in its territory on the routes specified in this Agreement for the purpose of taking up and discharging international traffic in passengers and cargo, including mail, separately or in combination.

2. The airlines of each Contracting Party, other than those designated under Article IV (Designation) of this Agreement shall also enjoy the rights specified in paragraph 1(a) and (b) of this Article.

3. Nothing in paragraph 1 of this Article shall be deemed to confer on a designated airline of one Contracting Party the right of taking up, in the territory of the other Contracting Party, passengers and cargo, including mail, carried for remuneration or hire and destined for another point in the territory of that other Contracting Party.

**ARTICLE III**  
(Change of Aircraft)

1. A designated airline of one Contracting Party may make a change of aircraft in the territory of the other Contracting Party or at an intermediate point in third countries on the routes specified in this Agreement under the following conditions:

- a) that the change of aircraft is justified by reason of economy of operation;
- b) that the capacity offered by the designated airline on the aircraft used on the sector of the route more distant from the territory of the Contracting Party designating the airline is not larger than that used on the nearer sector;
- c) that the aircraft used on the sector of the route more distant from the territory of the Contracting Party designating the airline shall operate in connection with the agreed service provided with the aircraft used on the nearer sector and shall be scheduled so to do;