

Contents of this Number.

THE FIELD: Steam Cultivation; with an Illustration. 1
Familiar Talks on Agricultural Principles. 2
Excelsents in Top-Dressing Grass. 3
Flooding Green Crops in, in the Fall. 3
Preparation of the Land for Flax and other Spring Crops. 3
Wire Fences. 3
Reasons for Not Sowing Timothy. 3
STOCK DEPARTMENT: A Combined Shed and Sheep Rack, with a spirited Cut. 4
Satisfactory Explanation. 4
Very Early Lambs. 4
Points of a Good Hog. 4
Ayrshire and Jersey Cross. 4
ENTOMOLOGY: The Hessian Fly in the County of Huron. 5
A Dangerous Enemy. 5
The Orchard Caterpillar. 5
VETERINARY DEPARTMENT: A Successful Operation of Lithotomy in the Horse. 5
THE DAIRY: Making Cheese from the Milk of a few Cows. 6
POULTRY YARD: Artificial Incubation in China. 6
Fowls of the Barn-yard. 6
Nearing Chickens Artificially. 6
THE HOUSEHOLD: Homedale Farm. 7
Are You Vaccinated? 7
How to Cook and Make Sausages. 7
Our Receipt for Curing Meat. 7
THE APIARY: Management of the Apiary for January. 7
CORRESPONDENCE: Beech Nut Pork. 8
Black Leg in Calves. 8
Short Horn Herd Book. 8
Grape Growers' Society. 8
THE NEW VOLTAGE. 8
BOUND VOLUMES. 8
EDITORIAL: The New Year. 8
New Features in THE CANADA FARMER. 8
The Canadian Bee-keepers' Guide. 8
Rinderpest in Sheep. 9
Rodden's Patent Snow Shovel. 9
Imported Stock. 9
AGRICULTURAL INTELLIGENCE: Notes of an Agricultural Tour. 9
Gleanings from the Little Falls Farmers' Club. 10
A Largo Crop of Mangolds. 10
Sleep Worrying. 10
An Alderney Cow. 10
Growing Tea in America. 10
Iceland Corn Crop. 10
HORTICULTURE: The Clinton Grape. 10
Yellow Flowers. 10
Time for Pruning Apple Trees. 11
Rotation in the Garden. 11
How to raise Peaches every Year. 11
The Crocus. 11
The Proper way to deal with Bulbs. 11
An Arabian Laughing Plant. 11
How to Plant a Tree. 12
Some Hints on Orchards. 12
Verbenas. 12
Plants for Hanging Baskets. 12
Muck Water for Indian Crops. 12
CANADIAN NATURAL HISTORY: The Beaver, with a splendid Illustration. 13
BRITISH GLEANINGS: International Horticultural Exhibition. 14
A Clerer Fox. 14
Unhoused in Glasgow. 14
Condition of the English Farm Labourer. 14
The Sewage Plant. 14
A Sabbatarian. 14
The Use of Saw-dust as Litter. 14
The Rat Invasion at Invermar. 14
Drought in South Australia. 14
A Canadian Marmot in a London Collar. 14
The Cat Rinderpest in Forres. 14
MISCELLANEOUS: Agricultural Regions: The Wealth of Heat. 15
Philosophy of Hanging. 15
Artemus Ward's Experience as a Farmer. 15
Backbone People. 15

Oats quiet, at 30c to 32c. Rye 65c to 66c. Provisions—Improving; Butter from 15c to 18c for keg; choice dairy, 18c to 20c. Cheese—American prime, 14c to 15c. Eggs—market steady, with fair supply, selling at from 18c to 20c for packed; 20 to 25c for fresh. Hogs—selling at \$7 00 to \$7 40 per cwt.; pork quiet; mess, \$20 to \$25 per brl; prime do., \$19 to \$21. Hay—from \$8 50 to \$10 00 per ton. Live Stock.—The market is moderately active and prices are firm. The figures here given are offered by the butchers and drovers in this market per 100 lbs., dressed weights.—Cattle, 1st Class, \$6 50; do. 2nd class, \$6; do. inferior, \$5 to \$5 50. Calves, \$5 to \$6. Sheep, prime heavy, each, \$5 to \$6, do. light, each, \$4 to \$4 50. Lambs, each, \$2 50 to \$3. Fat.—Apples, farmers' packed, \$1 50 to \$2 50; good shipping barrels, \$2 to \$4. Montreal Markets, Dec. 27.—Flour—Receipts 1,800 barrels, market quiet and steady, with little doing; extras and fancy, nominal; superfine, \$5 25 to \$5 75 for No. 2; \$4 90 for fine; \$4 25 for middling; 4 bags, at \$2 75 to \$2 95. Wheat, corn, peas and ashes—no sales. Dressed Hogs—weather unfavourable for sales. Confined to retail lots at about 7 1/2c to 7 3/4c. Guelph Markets, Dec. 29.—Fall Wheat, per bushel, \$1 10 to \$1 20. Spring Wheat, 92c to 97c. Oats, 27c to 30c. Peas, 50c to 53c. Barley, 60c to 68c. Hides, per 100 lbs., \$2. Beef, per 100 lbs., \$5 to \$6 50. Pork, per 100 lbs., \$7 to \$7 25. Straws, per load, \$3 to \$3 50. Hay, per ton, \$8 to \$10. Wool, per lb., 40c to 42c. Eggs, per dozen, 10c to 12c. Butter, per lb., 15c to 16c. Apples, per bushel, 75c.—Herald. London Markets, Dec. 29.—Fall Wheat—inferior, \$1 to \$1 05; ordinary samples \$1 12 to \$1 20, good to extra \$1 30 to \$1 40; Spring Wheat \$1 05 to \$1 08. Barley—bright malting, 65c to 68c. Peas—Sound white 60c to 55c. Oats 26c to 28c. Corn, 62 1/2c to 66c. Buckwheat 40c to 45c. Flax seed \$1 60 to \$1 75 per 60 lbs. Butter—prime dairy, 20c; No. 1 store 16c to 18c; fresh, by the basket, 20c. Dressed hogs, \$1 to \$1 50 per 100 lbs.—Free Press.

A YOUNG STALLION! AND AYRSHIRE CATTLE FOR SALE. THE Subscriber offers to sell a splendid Young Horse, coming 3 years old, "dark chestnut," perfect symmetry, action, and temper, nearly 16 hands, the very picture of his grand sire "Suffolk Punch," and out of a mare, part thorough-bred, and "Old Sovereign" blood. His general appearance indicates strength, action, and durability, is in perfect health, and without a blemish. Also a one year old Ayrshire Bull, several Young Cows and Heifers, Bull and Heifer Calves, with certified pedigrees. PATRICK R. WRIGHT, Coburg, C. W. Owner of the Provincial Prize Herd of Ayrshires. v3-1-11\*

NOW READY, CANADIAN BEE-KEEPERS' GUIDE. SECOND EDITION. J. H. THOMAS & BROS., beg to announce that the First Edition of the above work having been exhausted, a Second Edition, revised and corrected, has been got out, and is now on sale. Price of single copies, 25 cents. If ordered by mail, 3 cents must be added to pre-pay postage. A liberal discount to the trade. All orders for the book, or for J. H. Thomas's First Prize Movable Comb Hives, promptly attended to. Price of Single-Boarded Hive, \$5; Double-Boarded Hive, \$7, including right to make and use. Letters to be addressed (post-paid,) to J. H. THOMAS & BROS., Brooklin, Canada West. v3-1-11

Advertisements. 1866.

THE CANADA FARMER; A FORTNIGHTLY JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, & RURAL AFFAIRS.

This Journal is about to enter, under the most favourable auspices, on the third year of its existence. It has amply fulfilled the hopes of its well-wishers. It is now universally acknowledged to rank among the best agricultural papers of America, and to supply just what was needed for the improvement and development of Canadian agriculture. During the past year, a department for BRITISH GLEANINGS has been introduced. Special attention has also been given to ENTOMOLOGY, a subject of great importance, in view of the losses occasioned of late by the farmer's insect enemies. These features will be continued, and in addition to them the following new ones:—1. A series of articles on the philosophy of farming, to be entitled: FAMILIAR TALKS ON THE PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURE. These will explain in a simple and practical manner the why and the wherefore of agricultural operations, and will form, when completed, a valuable farmer's manual. 2. A natural history department, consisting of descriptions of Canadian animals, birds, reptiles, and fishes. Life-like illustrations will accompany these articles. 3. Under the head of THE HORTICULTURIST, a series of articles on farm and garden management, with a special view of interesting the boys and girls in moral pursuits. 4. In compliance with the wish of a large number of subscribers, a table of contents will be furnished in each issue. A very large sum has been spent on illustrations—larger than in any other similar publication—and this feature of the paper has been exceedingly attractive to all classes. Efforts will be made, during the coming year, to secure as much variety as possible in this department, and no expense will be spared where the labour of the artist and engraver can aid in making clear any agricultural or horticultural subject. THE CANADA FARMER remains under the same editorial management as heretofore, and all the utmost pains will be taken to add to its corps of contributors and correspondents.

PATENT TURNIP OR ROOT CUTTER. (DOUBLE ACTION,) PRIZE MACHINE. THIS Machine has the advantage over many others of cutting different sizes to suit Sheep and Cattle. It has taken the First prize at several Provincial Exhibitions in competition with others of a much higher price, and being simple in construction, is not liable to get out of order. Price, \$15; with Fly Wheel, \$18. Orders, with remittance, promptly filled. J. B. RYAN, 114 Yonge Street, Toronto. v3-1-11

THE FARMER'S GATE! CHEAP, LIGHT, AND DURABLE, with no hinges to get out of order, cannot sag and stick in the ground, out of the way of vehicles, cannot be left half open, never blocked up with snow, and So simple of Construction that every Farmer can make it, if supplied with the plans. "The best farm gate we know of."—CANADA FARMER. For full description of it, see THE CANADA FARMER for December 1, 1865. Plans and Specifications for all sizes, from a 3 foot wicket gate to an 11 foot waggon gate, will be sent pre-paid to all parties remitting ONE DOLLAR, with address, post-paid to Box 96, Guelph P. O.

LANDS FOR SALE. TWENTY THOUSAND ACRES OF LAND, both wild and improved, and at all prices, for sale in various townships throughout Upper Canada, cheap and on easy terms. For lists and particulars, apply to the proprietor, T. D. JEDYARD, Barrieter, &c., South-west cor. of King and Yonge-sts., Toronto. v2-18-11

THE CANADA FARMER is printed and published on the 1st and 15th of each month, by GEORGE BROWN, Proprietor, at his Office, No. 26 and 28 King Street East, Toronto, U. C. where all communications for the paper must be addressed. Subscription Price \$1 per annum, (POSTAGE FREE,) payable in advance. Bound volumes for 1864 may be had for \$1.50. Subscribers may either begin with No. 1, receiving the back Nos. for 1864, or with the first No. for 1865. No subscriptions received for less than a year, and all commence with the first number for the respective years. Clubs will be furnished at the following rates:—TEN COPIES for..... ONE DOLLAR. TWENTY COPIES for..... SIXTY DOLLARS. FORTY COPIES for..... THIRTY DOLLARS. ONE HUNDRED COPIES for..... SEVENTY DOLLARS. To Agricultural Societies ordering more than 125 copies, the FARMER will be sent at SIXTY CENTS. THE CANADA FARMER presents a first-class medium for Agricultural advertisements. Terms of advertising, 20 cents per line of space occupied, each insertion—one inch space being equal to 15 lines. No advertisement charged less than \$2, being ten lines of space. Communications on Agricultural subjects are invited, addressed to "The Editor of the Canada Farmer," and all orders for the paper are to be sent to GEORGE BROWN, Proprietor and Publisher.

MILLER'S Infallible Tick Destroyer, FOR SHEEP. A CERTAIN cure for Tick, and all skin affections in Sheep. No flock master should be without it. Prepared only by HUGH MILLER & CO., Chemists, Toronto. v3-1-11

SITUATION WANTED. A THOROUGH PRACTICAL GARDENER, or GARDENER and STEWARD. A married man (English), age 40, fully understood in his business, and highly recommended. Address T. FARRANT, Georgeville, Lake Metapho Magog, E. T., Canada. v3-1-11

Markets. Toronto Markets. "CANADA FARMER" Office, Jan. 1, 1866. We have little to say about markets, for there have been few transactions. Our merchants seem to have laid aside for the present the cares of business life, to devote themselves entirely to the more pleasing, social duties connected with Christmas and its festivities. In the absence of transactions prices must be considered merely nominal. The cattle market has been thronged during the past fortnight, and the Christmas show of meat is said, by competent judges, to have been inferior to no market for many years past. Flour—nominal, no demand, and few transactions, No. 1 \$5.00, Extra, \$6.00 to \$6.25; Double Extra, \$7.00 to \$7.50. Fall Wheat dull at \$1 to \$1.25. Spring Wheat—Sales at \$1 00 to \$1 05. Barley—prices ranged from 60 to 65c. Peas quiet, at 55c to 60c.