

- Time element, in forestry, 101-102, 106-110, 127-132, 198-199, 205, 225, 230, 233-234, 241, 255-256, 346.
- Tokio University, forest department of, 330.
- Torrents. *See* Floods.
- Transpiration, 77, 121, 437-438.
- Transportation, relation of, to exploitation, 2-3, 257, 278-279, 372, 374, 464-465; use of wood in, 24; expense of, 171-172; relation of, to wood prices, 458-459.
- Tree Planters' Manual*, 382.
- Tree weeds, 43-44, 98, 160, 168, 210, 347.
- Trusts, 133, 345.
- Tundras, 54-55, 142.
- Turnus, 110.
- Twelve Tables, Laws of the, 58.
- UNITED STATES, waste in, 2-3, 45, 52-53; merchant marine of, 24 *n.*; consumption of wood in, 25, 51, 337-339, 420-423, 475-480; exportation of wood by, 34, 37, 480-481; timber supply of, 38, 52, 331-339, 483-485; forest terminology in, 84; rate of interest in, 136; paternalism in, 232, 245-249; exhaustion of forests in, 234, 353, 374-376, 479-480; education in, 236-239, 390-391, 399-400; forest legislation in, 246-253, 263, 367-370, 377, 384-411; tariff legislation in, 253, 258; forest area in, 334-339, 471-475; reservations in, 340-342, 360, 401-411, 489-490; wealth of, 429-430; forest labor in, 450; importation of wood by, 481; price of stumpage, 485-486.
- United States Bureau of Forestry, 217-219, 248-249, 377, 381, 401, 410.
- United States Chief Geographer, report of, 339, 363.
- United States Department of Agriculture, 125, 374-375, 381.
- United States Geological Survey, 336 *n.*-337, 341, 358, 360, 405, 409-411.
- United States Patent Office, 374-375.
- Universities, courses in forestry at, 237-238, 315, 330, 390-391, 399-400.
- VALLOMBROSA, forestry school at, 297.
- Valuation, forest, 213-222.
- Value production, maximum, 212.
- Vanderbilt estate, Biltmore, 238, 399.
- Vermeule, 446.
- Vermont, forestry commission of, 386.
- Vessels, wooden, 24.
- Virgin forests, waste in, 42-44, 98-99, 140-141; harvest in, 46, 127-128; in the U.S., 339.
- Volume development, 155-164; maximum, 211-212.
- WAGES of lumbermen, 50, 116-117, 450.
- Ward, L. F., *quoted*, 266-267, 415.
- Warder, J. A., 376, 382.
- Washington, forests of, 361, 363.
- Waste of materials, 1-3, 28-29, 44-46; in sawing, 41, 419-420; in virgin forests, 42-44, 98-99, 140-141.
- Water, as a resource, 11, 17-19; drinking, 79; in wood, 121.
- Waterflow, influence of forests on, 61, 71-76, 90, 266, 276-277, 318-319, 342, 368.
- Waterways, state care of, 14-16.
- Wealth, 31; of the U.S., 429-430.
- Weeds, tree, 43-44, 98, 160, 168, 210, 347.
- Weight of forest product, 157, 460.
- West, U.S., settlement of, 21; for-