

Agriculture and Colonization.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT..... ix.

EVIDENCE.

PART I.

AGRICULTURE p. 1.

MR. JAMES W. ROBERTSON, Agricultural and Dairy Commissioner..... 3.

Resources of Canada for the production of food products, 3. Profit between cost of products and selling prices, 4. Law of supply and demand, 4. The British market for food products, 6. Transportation charges, 7. Value of cold storage, 8. British imports of food products in 1894, 10. Suggestions for improving the egg trade, 10. The world's live stock, estimated numbers of, 11. Great Britain's import of dairy products, by countries, 12. Colonial butter season—variation in prices, 14. Preservation of butter by cold storage, 15. British imports of beef in 1894, 16. Shipment of cattle from Australia, 17. Chilled beef compared with live cattle, 17. Chilled beef compared with frozen beef, 18. Net returns from cattle shipped alive, 19. Estimated returns from shipments of chilled beef, 21. Cattle and sheep exports from Ontario and Quebec for each year—1890-'95, 23. Advantages of Government management to start the business, 23. Marketing difficulties—cattle and beef deteriorated, 24. No alternative market in Great Britain, 24. Direct trade connection prevented, 24. Profits of middlemen, 24. Danger from restrictions, 25. Small cattle, 25. Beginning of cold storage, 25. Objections of sentiment prevented by Government action, 25. The plan recommended—meats chilled only arrive in prime condition, 25. Recommendation to purchase 500 cattle per week, 26. Preparation of beef at Montreal, 26. Agreements with merchants, 26. Retail prices fixed, 26. Prices to merchants determined by retail prices, 26. Payments by merchants, 26. No definite number of cattle need be purchased, 27. Maximum of estimated net cost to Government, 27. One year only required, 27. Appointment of inspectors of meat, 27. Other perishable food products, 27. Cold storage for cheese, meats, &c., 27. Extension of butter and beef go together, 28. Export demand for the whole year, 28. Benefit to the Maritime Provinces, 28. Cost per head of export,—Montreal to Liverpool, 28. New abattoirs to be provided, 31. Wrappers for the meats, 31. Plan proposed to provide lasting advantages, 34. British imports of sheep, 37. Foods consumed per head in Great Britain, 38. Swine products imported by Great Britain, 39. Cold storage for cheese, 40. The winter dairying movement, 44. Export of creamery butter by the Government, 44. Butter shipments and prices obtained, 45. Good standing obtained in England, 45. Comparison of prices obtained, 46. Cost to the Government of shipping butter, 46. Those who benefited by the expenditure, 47. A system of cold storage provided for transit, 47. Canada's competition in dairy products, 47. Assistance to creameries extended, 48. The Moose Jaw creamery, 48. Dairying in British Columbia, 49. Assistance to dairying in the Territories suggested, 49. Dairying in the Eastern Provinces, 49. Government expenditure and returns in Prince Edward Island, 50. Plan of assistance to factories, 52. The problem of providing cold storage, 53. The Government's uniform, continuous assistance to dairies, 53. Prime necessities in the construction of cold storage buildings, 54. Comparative export of butter, 55. The primary object of cold storage, 55. The commercial phase of cold storage, 56. The different Provincial Governments, 59. The duty of municipalities to the dairy interests, 60. The corporation of Manchester, 60.