

PLEAS TO THE INDICTMENT, 281-285.

- autrefois acquit* and *autrefois convict*, 282-283.
- identity of charges, under pleas of previously acquitted and previously convicted, how proved, 285.
- not guilty, its force and effect, 281.
- not guilty or justification the usual plea, 285.
- pardon, plea of, 282.
- of justification, 286-288.
- special pleas allowable, 282.
- special rules as to pleadings in British Columbia, 285.
- tests whether previous acquittal and previous conviction are good defences, 283-284.
- tests of previously acquitted and previously convicted illustrated in case of defamatory libel, 284.
- time to plead or demur, 285.

PREFERRING THE INDICTMENT, 239-248.

- by Attorney-General, 243.
- by Crown counsel, 242.
- by non-trading corporations, 245.
- by order of court or judge, 244.
- by private prosecutor, 245.
- effect of former Procedure Act and of the Code on, 239-240.
- modes of, 239.
- opinions of the courts as to special provision for Alberta and Saskatchewan, 247.
- on evidence disclosed in depositions taken before the justice, 242.
- proceedings prior to and thereafter to trial, 240-242.
- special provision for Alberta and Saskatchewan, 246.

PRIVATE PROSECUTOR,

- cases as to costs of, 377.
- costs against, when indictment ignored by grand jury, 378.
- liable for costs of abortive trial, 379.
- locus standi* of, in a criminal prosecution, 325.
- what is meant by the term, 323-325.
- when costs recoverable against, 378.

PRIVILEGE,

- defence of, may be made under plea of not guilty, 281.
- generally, under the Code, 139.
- English House of Commons claim of, in *Stockdale v. Hansard*, 133.
- of defamatory matter in petitions to legislative bodies, 126.
- of defamatory matter in papers published by order or authority of legislative bodies, 126.
- of extract from or abstract of defamatory matter in Parliamentary papers, 126.
- of fair comment and discussion of matters of public interest, 109.
- of fair reports of Parliamentary proceedings, 95.
- of publications in judicial proceedings and inquiries, 133.
- of publications in answer to inquiries, 157.
- of publications invited, challenged, or in self-defence, 139.
- of publications seeking remedy or redress, 147.
- of publication of Parliamentary papers, 126.
- of publications volunteered to persons interested, 163.
- of reports of proceedings in the courts, 99.
- of reports of public meetings, 108.