

the barren ground ; nor do they ever feel any inconvenience from this. Mr. Hearne says, he has been frequently one of a party, who has sat down to a fresh-killed deer, and assisted in picking the bones quite clean.

Their poverty is so great, that not many of them are able to purchase a brass kettle ; so that they are under the necessity of continuing their original mode of boiling their victuals in large upright vessels, made of birch rind. As these will not admit of being exposed to the fire, the defect is supplied by red hot stones, put into the water : which speedily occasion it to boil. They have various dishes, at which the delicate stomach of an European would revolt.

Bows and arrows, their original weapons, are now superseded by the use of fire-arms, except among the very poorest, or when they wish to save ammunition. Deer are frequently killed during the summer season with arrows ; but from disuse, the Indians are not very dextrous in the management of those weapons.

Their sledges are of various sizes, according to the strength of the people who are to haul them. Some are not less than twelve or fourteen feet long, and fifteen or sixteen inches wide ; but, in general, their dimensions are much less. They are composed of