

feel the responsibility of their citizenship. We must no longer speak of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Manitoba. It is not Upper and Lower Canada. We are one country, Canada. We are one nationality, Canadian.. It is this pride of nationality we must cultivate, so that all race and creed differences will gradually disappear as we flower into that splendid Canadian character to which I feel this country is steadily tending.

In conclusion, let me say that if any reader be stimulated by these Essays to a higher conception of citizenship, the merit is to be ascribed largely to the influence of Ralph Waldo Emerson, in whose thought I find the broadest humanity, the greatest reverence and the deepest sympathy.

W. FRANK HATHEWAY.

ST. JOHN, N.B., May, 1906.