Saponies, or Saponas, 32. Scandawati. See Skanawati. SCHOOLCRAFT, H. R., 36, 180. Seneca, meaning of, 175. Seneca, Lake, 9. Senecas, their country, 9, 13. their origin, 13. assailed by Atotarho, 19. their ancient chiefs, 28. join the League, 28. remain in New York, 35. their clans, 53, 57, 162 et seq. an "elder nation," 59, 76. their name in council, 79. their language, 100. their councillors, 162. their duty as door-keepers, 164. their towns, 185. Sermon, a pagan, 169. Shadekaronyes, Seneca chief, 28, 76, 136, 162. See Iroquois. Six Nations. Six Nations' Reserve. See Grand River. Skanawati, Onondaga chief, 41, 57, 137, 164. Scandawati's suicide, 160. Skeneateles Lake, 9. SMITH, Mrs. E. A., 20. Smoking in council, 49, 117. Snake clan, 55. Sonontowane, meaning of, 175. Sonontowans. See Senecas. Sotinonnawentona, 79. See Cayugas, name in council. Spanish clan, 51. Speaker of council, 40, SQUIER, E. G., 172, 175. Stadaconé, 11. STONE, W. L., 40, 42, 59, 79. Talligewi. See Alligewi. Taronhiawagon, Iroquois divinity, 35, 74. Ta-oun-ya-wat-ha, 35, 182. Tehadirihoken, 77, 154. See Caniengas, name in council. Tekarihoken, Canienga chief, 25, 30, 77, 129. meaning of, 77. Tionontates, or Tobacco Nation, 55,

Tobacco, Indian, 172. Tobacco Nation. See Tionontates. Tortoise clan, 53, 155, 156, 158, 159, 161, 163. divided, 54, 147. Towns, Iroquois, 50. list of, in Book of Rites, 118, deserted sites, 146. Treaty of Iroquois with the Dutch, Treaty of Iroquois with the English, Treaty of Iroquois with the Ojibways, 32, 89, 91. TRUMBULL, J. H., 100. Turkey clan, 58. Tuscaroras, their origin, 10. their migrations, 14. join the Iroquois, 32, 79, 152. their clans, 53. a "younger nation," 59. Tuteloes, 18. received by Iroquois, 32, 59, 79. Wampum, 23. known to Moundbuilders, 24. mourning, 73, 127, 141, 167, 169, 195. Wampum-keepers, 19. Wampum-records, 22. reading of, 61. Wampum strings, 24, 46, 63, 70, 73. 127 War-chief, 137, 159, 164. Wars of self-defence, 92. Wars of extermination, 83, 94. WHITNEY, W. D., 187. WILKIE, J., 101. Wilson, D., 188. Wolf clan, 53, 147, 155, 156, 159, 161, 163. Women, condition of, 64. as peacemakers, 92. regard for, 167. Wyandots. See Hurons. Yondennase. See Condoling Coun-Younger nations, 59. Zeisberger, 68, 70.