

TO FARMERS!**Spring 1915 FARM HELP**

From
SCOTLAND, ENGLAND, IRELAND.

Special care given to selection.

Write stating particulars, whether experienced, partly experienced, or inexperienced help required.

New magnificent steamers for Direct Canadian Service.

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One class (11) cabin, lowest rates; apply

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**Aberdeen-Angus Cattle
Oxford Sheep**

For sale: good young show bulls and females;
also a few Oxford rams. Thos. B. Broadfoot,
Fergus, Ontario. G.T.R. and C.P.R.

For Sale**Dairy Shorthorn Bull**

Bred by noted English Breeder.
A choice dual-purpose sire.

A few English Berkshire young
pigs from imported stock.

F. WALLACE COCKSHUTT
"Lynnox Stock Farm"
BRANTFORD ONTARIO

Locharbar Stock Farm

Offers some choice Shorthorn bulls and
females of different ages; also Leicester
sheep and Berkshire
pigs at reasonable prices.

D. A. Graham, Wyoming, Ont.

**Shorthorns Cotswolds
Berkshires**

FOR SALE—A few Shorthorn
females, a limited number of young
Cotswold ewes and a number of
Berkshires about three months.

CHAS. E. BONNYCASTLE
P.O. and Station Campbellford, Ont.

Fletcher's Shorthorns. Imp. stock bull.
Royal Bruce = 55038 = (89909)
273853, for sale or exchange. Royal Bruce is a
choicely-bred Bruce Mayflower; was imported by
Mr. Arthur Johnston for his own use, and was his
herd-header at the time of his dispersion sale.
Royal Bruce is as active and useful as ever, though
ten years old. Young stock of either sex for sale.
Geo. D. Fletcher, Erin, R.R. No. 2.
Long-distance Telephone. Erin Station, C.P.R.

Spring Valley Shorthorns

Herd headed by the two great breeding bulls,
Newton Ringleader (Imp.) 73783, and Nonpareil
Ramsden 83422. Can supply a few of either sex.
KYLE BROS. Drumbo, Ont.
Phone and Telegraph via Ayr.

Shorthorns For Sale

3 bulls from 9 to 12 months, 2 young cows soon
to freshen 3 two-year-old heifers choicely bred
and from heavy milking strain. Prices easy.
Stewart M. Graham, Lindsay, Ont.

Oakland 53 Shorthorns

Parties wishing to purchase good dual purpose
Shorthorns should inspect our herd of breeders,
feeders and milkers. One right good bull for sale,
a sure calf-getter; good cattle and no big prices.
JNO. ELDER & SONS, HENSALL, ONTARIO

1854 MAPLE LODGE STOCK FARM 1914

Shorthorns and Leicesters

We have on hand for sale three extra quality
shearling rams; also some very choice lambs
of both sexes at very reasonable prices.
Situating one mile east Lucan Crossing.
Miss C. Smith, R.R. 1, Clandeboye, Ontario

Spruce Lodge Shorthorns and Leicesters.
Have always on hand to offer
a good selection of young bulls and heifers from
the best milking families; also a choice selection of
Leicesters of both sexes including a choice imp.
three-year-old ram suitable for show purposes.
W. A. Douglas, Caledonia, Ont., R.R. No. 2

Shorthorns Young bulls and heifers
of the best type and
quality; reds and roans;
growthy; good stock from good milking dams.
THOMAS GRAHAM
R. R. No. 3 Port Perry, Ont.

Questions and Answers

1st—Questions asked by bona-fide subscribers to
"The Farmer's Advocate" are answered in this
department free.

2nd—Questions should be clearly stated and
plainly written, on one side of the paper only, and
must be accompanied by the full name and address
of the writer.

3rd—In veterinary questions, the symptoms
especially must be fully and clearly stated, other-
wise satisfactory replies cannot be given.

4th—When a reply by mail is required to urgent
veterinary or legal enquiries, \$1.00 must be
enclosed.

Veterinary.**Mammitis.**

Cow calved in April, and now she is
giving bad milk out of one quarter. The
first milk that is drawn at each milking
has clots in it, and the fluid is of a
sandy color. She is yielding less fluid
out of that quarter daily.

W. M. W.

Ans.—This is due to inflammation of
the quarter. Purge her with two pounds
Epsom salts and one ounce ginger, and
follow up with four drams nitrate of
potassium three times daily for three
days. Bathe the quarter frequently with
hot water, and after bathing rub well
with camphorated oil. Draw the fluid
off the quarter four times daily until the
milk becomes normal or the quarter be-
comes inactive.

V.

Fatality in Calves.

Seven calves were pasturing on two
acres alfalfa and two acres of high land.
After the rain the alfalfa grew rapidly,
and three of the calves became sick.
They refused to eat and stood around,
breathed heavily, and sometimes salivated.
They were constipated, but did not
bloat. I gave each one pint raw linseed
oil and three tablespoonfuls of turpentine
and a little soda. Two recovered,
but the other died. What caused the
trouble?

W. J. C.

Ans.—The trouble no doubt was caused
by the calves eating too heavily, and ex-
posure to the rain and cold. Your treat-
ment was all right, and a recovery of
two out of three in such cases was very
good. It is not possible to say why
such conditions will sometimes cause
digestive trouble.

V.

Smut.

From 25 to 30 per cent. of my oat
plants are smutted. Will there be any
danger in feeding the grain and straw to
stock? If so, what can I feed to coun-
teract it, or can I treat the food so as
to destroy the smut?

E. A. B.

Ans.—It is not safe to feed smutty food
to stock. Especially in pregnant mares
it appears to have a tendency to pro-
duce abortion, and may have a like ac-
tion in other classes of stock. It also
tends to cause digestive derangement, and
in horses a disease of the brain and
spinal cord. Of course, a small per-
centage of smut can be fed with practical
impunity, but the percentage you men-
tion would be very dangerous. We know
of nothing that will counteract it. In
grain, the smut can be rendered inert by
thorough boiling, but we know of no way
of treating the straw.

V.

A teacher of history who had labored
hard and earnestly with her class, was
gladdened by the following answers to a
question on her examination paper:

Question.—Discuss the first winter of
the Pilgrims in America, touching on (a)
their hardships; (b) their relations with
the American Indians.

Answer.—(a) The Pilgrims suffered much
from cold and hunger.
(b) They were no relation to the Amer-
ican Indians.

Little Denis had been to dinner with a
school-fellow without asking mother's per-
mission.

On his return his mother reproved him,
explaining that she had been very anxious
about him, not knowing where he was,
and afraid that he had got lost, and
telling him that he must never do such
a thing again.

The little fellow looked up at her plain-
tively, and remarked:
"Don't be very cross, mummy, because
it wasn't at all a good dinner."

Tommy—"Father, what's the future of
the verb 'invest'?"
Father (a congressman)—"In 'stiga-
tion."



O. K. CANADIAN COW STANCHIONS.

O. K. Canadian Stanchions have sold
before at \$1.50. Owing to our having pur-
chased a large quantity of steel at a very low
figure and to improved processes of manufacture we
are able to offer them, for the time being, at \$1.00 each,
f. o. b. Galt, cash with order.

We have not in any way altered or cheapened the
construction of the Stanchions. They are exactly the
same as those formerly sold at \$1.50.

These O. K. Canadian Stanchions are made of the
same U-Bar steel, they have the high hinge that has
always been a feature of their superiority, and the
simple, secure lock that is proof against the wildest
cow.

Orders for Stanchions at \$1.00 can be filled only
while our present supply of steel lasts, so those who
wish to take advantage of this price should order
quickly, either through their dealer, or direct from
us.

Tell us how many cows you keep and we will
quote prices on complete metal stalls.

CANADIAN POTATO MACHINERY CO., LIMITED
Dept. C Galt, Ont.

"FERTILIZER"

We offer for immediate shipment from our cattle barns at
Corbyville, Ont., MANURE in carload lots at 75c. per ton on
cars. If interested, write us for price delivered your station.

H. Corby Distillery Co., Limited
Corbyville, Ontario

ABERDEEN - ANGUS CATTLE **ELMPARK** **SUFFOLK SHEEP**
Choice young bulls that have won their colors. Choice cows and heifers that have done the same.
Suffolk flock headers of highest quality, also shearling and ewe lambs. Come where the best is bred
for your breeding stock. **JAMES BOWMAN, GUELPH, ONTARIO.**

100 Escana Farm Shorthorns 100
For sale, 25 Scotch bull calves from 6 to 12 months; 25 Scotch heifers
and young cows bred to Right Sort, imp., and Raphael,
imp., both prizewinners at Toronto.

MITCHELL BROS., Props., Burlington P.O., Ont. **Jos. McCrudden, Mgr.,**
Farm ¼ mile from Burlington Junction.

SHORTHORNS I have ten young Shorthorn bulls, some fit for service
now. Part of them are bred and made so that they are
fit to head the best herds in any country; some of them
are of the thick, straight, good-feeding kind that will produce money-making cattle; some of them
are bred from the best-milking Shorthorns, and the prices of all are moderate. I have SHROP-
SHIRE and COTSWOLD rams and ewes of all valuable ages. Write for what you want.
I can suit you in quality and price.

Robert Miller, Stouffville, Ontario

IRVINE DALE SHORTHORNS

Herd is headed by Gainford Select (a son of the great Gainford Marquis). A number
young bulls of choice breeding and out of good milking strains. Also a few heifers.
J. WATT & SON, SALEM, ONTARIO **ELORA STATION**

BELMONT FARM SHORTHORNS
We are offering 20 heifers from 1 to 3 years, daughters of the 1913 Toronto Grand Cham-
pion, Missie Marquis 77713, Scotch and Scotch Topped, several of them show heifers.
FRANK W. SMITH & SON,
Scotland Station, T. H. & B. L. D. Phone.

Springhurst Shorthorns Shorthorn cattle have come to their own; the de-
mand and prices are rapidly increasing, now is the
time to strengthen your herd. I have over a dozen
heifers, from 10 months to two years of age, for sale; every one of them a show heifer, and some of
them very choice. Bred in my great prize-winning
strain. Only one bull left—a Red, 18 months old. **Harry Smith, EXETER STN., HAY P. O. ONT.**

SHORTHORNS and CLYDESDALES We have a nice bunch of bull
Sept. and are offering females of all ages; have a choice lot of heifers bred to Clansman = 87809 =.
One stallion 3-years-old, a big good quality horse and some choice fillies all from imported stock.

A. B. & T. W. Douglas, Long-distance Phone Strathroy, Ont.

Salem Shorthorns —Herd headed by Gainford Ideal and Gainford
Perfection, sons of the great Gainford Marquis.
We are generally in shape to supply your wants in
either sex.
J. A. WATT, Elora, Ont., G.T.R., C.P.R. **Telephone and Telegraph**

10 Shorthorn Bulls, 9 Imported Clydesdale Mares
Our bulls are all good colours and well bred. We also have Shorthorn females of all ages. In
addition to our imported mares, we have 7 foals and yearlings. Write for prices on what you require.
Bell Phone
Burlington Jct., G.T.R. ¼ mile.
W. G. PETTIT & SONS, Freeman, Ontario

Blairgowrie Shorthorn, Shropshire and Cotswold Sheep—This stock is all
Bulls ready for service. Cows with calves by side. Cows and heifers ready to calve. In sheep there
are shearling and ram lambs ready to head good flocks, also a number of good ewes.
JNO. MILLER, Jr., Ashburn, Ontario

Scotch—SHORTHORNS—English—If you want a thick, even fleshed heifer for
cows with calves at foot, or a thick, mellow, either show or breeding purposes, or young
bred to produce milk, remember I can surely supply your wants. Come and see.
Myrtle, C. P. R.; Brooklyn, G. T. R. **A. J. HOWDEN, Colombus P. O.,**

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