

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

1c. per word first insertion. Ads. Payable in Advance.

WANTED TO RENT—A small house at a rental of \$8.00 per month. Apply at this office. 14-2

FOR SALE—House situated on corner of Pleasant Street. For particulars apply at this office. 14-4pd.

Wanted

A girl familiar with general house work. Good wages paid for one who is thoroughly experienced. Apply to 357 MRS. E. A. McCURDY

CLEANING & PRESSING EMPORIUM Clothes Cleaned, Pressed, Repaired and Dyed. Prompt Attention BERT STEWART Phone Nos.—Residence 170, Shop, 142 43-1 yr.

W. J. DUNN

HACKMAN Hack to and from all trains and boats. Parties driven anywhere in town. Orders left at Hotel Miramichi will be attended to. NEWCASTLE, N. B. 33-1yr. Phone 100-21

TENDERS

Sealed Tenders will be received by the undersigned, closing on April 1st, for a 10 year Lease of the Harbours Farm situated in the Town of Newcastle, N. B. The lowest or any Tender not necessarily accepted. ALLAN J. FERGUSON, 12-4 Secretary to St. James' Church

JOB PINTING

Look over your stock of stationery and see if there is anything you are in need of. If so ring up Telephone 23 and a representative of The Advocate Printery will call for your order. We have all the facilities for turning out first class work. Give us a trial order.

SPRING SUITS

Call and leave us your Orders for Latest Styles of Spring Suit, Custom made.

JOHN O'BRIEN

43-6mos. NEWCASTLE, N. B.



Chas. Sargeant

First Class Livery Horses for Sale at all times. Public Wharf. Phone 61

DALTON'S

Livery, Sales and Exchange Stables

Edward Dalton, Prop. McCallum Street. Phone 47 43-1yr.

When Peace Comes Will You Be Ready?

Wise men tell us that times will be brisker and opportunities greater than ever before. Now is the time for preparation. Send for our catalogue.



S. KERR, Principal

Recruits are Coming All The Time

Fredericton

Business College to enlist for training as Book-keepers, Bank Clerks, Stenographers, etc. We have put hundreds on the road to SUCCESS. Let us do the same for YOU. Write for particulars. Address, W. J. OSBORNE, Principal, Fredericton, N. B.

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

TRY AN AD. UNDER THIS HEAD-ING, IT WILL PAY YOU.

MIRAMICHI HOTEL

The House they will Call Home will be the MIRAMICHI HOTEL NEWCASTLE, N. B. We will try to make it the most popular hotel on the grand Miramichi river. Cuisine Department Un-3 celled. Table to the Traveler. Every Attention Given to Guests. 49-0 E. LEROI WILLIS

S. B. Miller's Meat Store

Fresh Meats Always on hand Vegetables in season. C BEEF SPECIALTY

Shop corner of Jane and Pleasant Street. Newcastle, N. B. Phone Nos. House, 136; Shop—59 42-1yr.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PIECE OF WESTERN BEEF or Country-fed Pork Call at BURK WHITE'S MEAT MARKET

Turkeys, Geese, Chickens, Lamb, Mutton, Ham, Bacon, Bologna, Sausage, Corn Beef, Pork, Cabbage and a full line of Fish. Prices low as possible.

BURK WHITE RUSSELL BUILDING NEWCASTLE, N. B. Phone 98 43-1yr.



Notice

Public notice is hereby given that the Voters' List for the Town of Newcastle is posted at the Town Office and that the same is subject to revision up to and including Friday, the 16th day of April next.

J. E. T. LINDON, Town Clerk. March 19, 1915. 13-4

Mrs. Wiseneighbour Says:

"I should have told you the other day when we were speaking of EDDY'S WASH-BOARDS that it is quite as necessary to have an indurated fibreware tub in which to wash the clothes, if you want to make a success of washday."

MRS. NEWLYWED says: "I've often heard of EDDY'S FIBREWARE Pails and tubs, what's the difference between fibre and wooden ware?"

"EDDY'S pails and tubs are made from compressed fibre baked at extreme heat. All in one solid piece cannot warp or fall apart. No chance of splinters—wear longer, look better and are very light to handle. The latter point should always be a matter of consideration when buying kitchen utensils," concludes Mrs. Wiseneighbour.

"What we have we'll hold, so keep the wheels going, keep the crops growing, and keep the dollar at home."

Legal Notice

Any person who takes a paper regularly from the Post Office—whether directed to his address or another, or whether he has subscribed or not, is responsible for the pay.

If you want to stop your paper, write to the publisher yourself, paying all arrears up to the date of writing, and don't leave it to the postmaster.

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION

School properties are owned by the districts. They are under the control and care of trustees elected at the annual school meetings. They include school grounds, buildings erected thereon, furniture and apparatus for teaching. It is therefore of prime importance that, if a school ground is to be established, official recognition be obtained. Not only is mere consent needed but the co-operation and sympathy of trustees, and at least of some of the ratepayers are very necessary.

The trustees should feel that the same responsibility that they bear in respect to the premises, and therefore to the garden. Special school officers and teachers should never lose sight of this fact. The Departments of Education and of Agriculture in this province require that a notification signed by trustees and teacher be filed early in the term if grants for school garden work are expected.

While garden work may be initiated at the beginning of the winter term (in January) we believe that the summer term (August), the beginning of the school year, is the proper time at which to begin.

Assuming that these preliminary conditions have been fulfilled, the location of the garden is the next point to be considered and decided upon.

1. It should be on, or contiguous to, the school ground. According to law the school ground especially in country districts should be one acre in extent. Except in the case of large semi-rural schools this area will afford ample space for a school garden without unduly encroaching upon the play ground portions. It is a fact that many of our school grounds are much smaller than they should be. They are often rough and rocky and in some cases badly drained. Where grounds are too small, more land should be purchased. Where they are unsuitable a near location across the road, in full sight of the school and easy of access, is imperative. The influence of the work upon the life of the school is weakened if the garden is far away or out of sight from the school house. Little or no time should be lost by pupils in going and coming between school house and garden.

2. It should occupy a conspicuous position. It should therefore not be located at the rear of the school premises but front on the street which the house faces. The form of a narrow strip along one side of the grounds is not desirable. It is also necessary that it be far enough removed from the play ground portion of the premises not to be interfered with by the children at play.

3. Another feature to be considered in selecting a site is that the ground is well drained, or at least capable of drainage. This is quite as important as that it be not rocky or shallow.

After the location has been decided upon the next consideration is size. This depends upon the number of pupils usually attending the school. We do not think that any school garden in order that Trustees' and Teachers' grants be paid should be smaller than 40 x 50 feet or 2,000 square feet. Such an area for a school having 20 pupils with from 8 to 12 of them in the upper grades should afford satisfactory space for good work. This area should increase as schools are larger until a half acre is reached. Only in the case of large schools should this be required.

Next comes the fall preparation of the soil. If land is in sod shallow ploughing should be done in August or early in September and stones picked off. From time to time cultivation should be given to break up the sod and aid decomposition. In November before ground freezes a second ploughing quite deep should be given and a liberal dressing of barnyard manure applied.

During the winter it will be found of advantage for each pupil under the direction and guidance of the teacher in the school room to draw to scale a plan of the garden from measurements made in the fall. This plan should show walks and plots. The principal walks should be from 2 1/2 to 3 feet wide. Except on the rear sides of the garden where borders extending to the fence may be allowed, walks about the entire plot should be 3 feet wide. One drawn longitudinally through the centre might be of the same width. Other walks if two feet wide will generally be found satisfactory.

Plots from 2 1/2 to 4 feet wide and 10 feet long according to the age of pupils working on them, will be found to give good results.

For experimental plots in which the whole school may be interested 8 x 10 feet has proven good. In the smaller plots named above individual pupils should have charge. Ownership gives responsibility and best permits of a purpose being worked out to a finish. No more than two pupils can well conduct one plot and in such cases an equal division should be made.

While the plan is being made during the winter, talks will be conducted dealing with the kinds of seeds that will be planted and the proper relative places for each kind.

Low growing flowers might well come in narrow plots at the front next to the street and taller growing

annuals and perennials on the fence side farthest from the school house. On the rear side tall growing annuals such as sun flowers will look well.

Care is needed so that tall plants may not obstruct the growth of low growing ones and also that the view from the street and from the school house may be the best.

A loam soil will be found well adapted for level or nearly level cultivation. If surface of plots is much higher than the walks, should the season prove dry, the earth dries out more rapidly and the growth of plants is retarded.

Where the soil is clayey, or where it has not been heretofore well drained, a liberal dressing of lime, in its natural condition if obtainable, will be found of advantage. In any case during the fall it is well to study the character of the soil of the garden and make tests for acidity, amount of humus, and water content.

As the ground is really fit to work in spring cultivation should begin followed by the lay out of the walks and plots. Stakes, four for each plot, and two or three good garden lines are essentials. These stakes should be one inch square, at least 1 1/2 feet long and neatly sharpened. They should be driven into the ground at the corners of plots leaving about three inches showing above the surface. The precision, accuracy and neatness exercised in this laying out work are of the utmost importance. Not only in the appearance of the garden greatly enhanced by attention to these details, as an educative process for the children they involve training in character.

Soil should be worked only when in a fit condition. It is imperative that a fine firm seed bed be secured. The seed drills need to be straight and regular. When the seeds are deposited and covered to the proper depth, from about one-quarter to one half an inch according to the size of seeds and the firmness of the soil, the earth should be firmed down. This can be done by walking on a board placed over the seed row.

Much depends upon being ready to begin work when the spring term arrives. The required seeds, decided upon during the winter, should be on hand. They should have been tested for germination. Tools also ought to be in readiness in condition for work. Punctuality, forethought, being prepared to act, often spell more than mechanical success. Originality and individuality are not to be repressed. Teacher and pupils working together to secure a well planned garden adapted to local school ground facilities will in itself be an educative factor of no little importance.

If school ground is not enclosed a neat woven wire fence with a fair sized gate is imperative for this garden. Although the road law may prohibit animals from running at large, a fine garden might be destroyed by a runaway or other unforeseen occurrence. If school ground is fenced this should be all that is necessary. Provision should always be made for getting on the garden with a team to plough and harrow.

If at the first of the winter term, school gardening be decided upon, the study in the school room of soil, its physical properties, its chemical elements, of seeds, what they contain, their germination, may with great advantage be taken up from January to March. All this work should be experimental in its character. The children should learn by doing. Talking with them alone, they being merely passive participants is not a system calculated to arouse interest and secure attention. The principle to act upon is "learning by doing."

Such work attractively presented and faithfully carried on will induce thought and prepare pupils to enter upon the outside active work in spring with intelligent purpose. They will have been taught how to observe and how to make records of their observations. They will not easily abandon their plots when vacation comes.—R. P. STEEVES, M. A. Director Elementary Agricultural Education, in the Agricultural Gazette.

AUSTRIA SUING FOR PEACE?

Perograd, April 1, via London, April 2—The Ruskoy Slovos prints a note intimating that the Russian government has been approached through neutral channels, with overtures from Austria for a separate peace, without Germany's knowledge.

THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girl! Try It! Hair gets soft, fluffy and beautiful—Get a 25 cent bottle of Danderine.

If you care for heavy hair that glitters with beauty and is radiant with life; has an incomparable softness and is fluffy and lustrous, try Danderine. Just one application doubles the beauty of your hair, besides it immediately dissolves every particle of dandruff. You can not have nice heavy, healthy hair if you have dandruff. This destructive scourge robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life, and if not overcome it produces a feverishness and itching of the scalp; the hair roots fatten, loosen and die; then the hair falls out fast. Surely get a 25-cent bottle of Knowlton's Danderine from any drug store and just try it.

HIS HEALTH IN A TERRIBLE STATE

"Fruit-a-tives" Healed His Kidneys and Cured Him

HAGERVILLE, ONT., Dec. 26th 1913. "About two years ago, I found my health in a very bad state. My Kidneys were not doing their work and I was all run down in condition. I felt the need of some good remedy, and having seen 'Fruit-a-tives' advertised, I decided to try them. Their effect, I found more than satisfactory.

Their action was mild and the result all that could be expected. My Kidneys resumed their normal action after I had taken upwards of a dozen boxes, and I regained my old-time vitality. Today, I am enjoying the best health I have ever had."

B. A. KELLY "Fruit-a-tives" is the greatest Kidney Remedy in the world. It acts on the bowels and skin as well as on the kidneys, and thereby soothes and cures any Kidney soreness. "Fruit-a-tives" is sold by all Dealers at 50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c, or will be sent on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.



Synopsis of Canadian Northwest Land Regulations

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. The applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-agency for district. Entry by proxy may be made in any agency on certain conditions, by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Duties: Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres solely owned and occupied by him or by his father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price \$3 per acre. Duties: Must reside upon the homestead or pre-emption six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the time required to earn homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

A homesteader who has exhausted his homestead right and cannot obtain a pre-emption may enter for a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3 per acre. Duties: Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth \$300.

W. W. CORY, Deputy of the Minister of the Interior. N. B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Eastern Steamship Corporation

INTERNATIONAL LINE

INCREASED SERVICE

St. John to Boston \$5.00 St. John to Portland 4.50 Staterooms, \$1.00. Leave St. John 9.00 a. m., Wednesday for Lubec, Eastport, Portland and Boston, also Saturdays at 7.00 p. m. for Boston direct. Returning leave Central Wharf, Boston, 9 a. m. Mondays and Fridays for Portland, (Mondays only) Eastport, Lubec and St. John.

St. John City Ticket Office, 47 King St. A. C. CURRIE, Agent, St. John N. B. A. E. FLEMING, T. F. & P. A., St. John, N. B.

OVER 25 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS

Trade Marks, Copyrights &c. Munns & Co. 243 Broadway, New York. Branch Office, 207 St. Washington, D. C.

Constantinople, (via Berlin and Amsterdam), April 1—After shelling ineffectively the outer forts of the Bosphorus, the Russian Black Sea fleet was bombarded for a second time Turkish coal ports in the Eregh district of Asia Minor, sinking nine sailing vessels and causing other damage. Aeroplanes co-operated with the Russian warships in the attack, but were driven back from the coast by Ottoman airmen, according to an official statement issued here today. The towns bombarded were Sangul, Dak, Eregh and Kozlu. The Russian warships fired two thousand shells and then sailed northward.

Timely Topics ON PRINTING

FINE PRINTING IS AN ART

Do you know good printing? Do you like good printing? Do you know that it always pays to have the BETTER kind? Perhaps you have been used to the one class of printing and know no other. If this is so, it is time for you to have a look around and investigate and see what's what. Do you know you do not have to go any farther away than Newcastle to obtain the BETTER class of printing. Perhaps you have not given it a thought, but a great deal depends on the stock used in order to get a BETTER job. Investigate this. Last, but not the least, do you know that The Advocate Job Department turns out only this BETTER class of work. If you will read on a little further, we will tell you how and why.

1st—We cater to that class of people who use only the best stock, and who know what BETTER printing is. 2nd—In order to give these customers the class of work they want, we have to keep in stock only the best grades of material. We do not handle cheap lines.

3rd—In order, again, to be able to turn out that BETTER class of printing, we employ only experienced and competent printers, who keep abreast of the times and watch the styles.

4th—What is as important as the above is equipment. If The Advocate Job Department was not fitted out as it is, with the most modern machinery and the very latest in type faces, it could not handle the fast growing trade, that has developed in the past year, of turning out that BETTER class of printing. Only the best inks are used, because this is necessary when high grade stock is used.

Now, Mr. Business Man, if you will read the above over carefully, see how your supply stands, then get in touch with this office, we feel sure you will become a customer. Give up that old-fangled notion that first class printing comes only from the large city printing offices. As a matter of fact, the reverse is the case, and prices are invariably lower.

REMEMBER THAT WE DO ALL KINDS OF PRINTING

For commercial use, we have superior grades of Letter, Note and Bill Head Stock, at prices and quality to suit any business and any purse. Our prices range from \$2.50 to \$4.00 per thousand for Letter Heads, and from \$2.50 to \$3.25 per thousand for Envelopes. Our Envelopes are the same material as our papers, and therefore match. We are always pleased to submit samples of stock, and prices, on application.

More Business IS WHAT WE WANT

You want the work—we want to do it for you. We have just the grade of paper you want, so why not let us get together in a co-operative way and make a strong pull for increased business—more business than usual.

ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO

THE MIRAMICHI PUB. CO. LIMITED

Phone 23 NEWCASTLE, N. B. Box 359