

The Farmers' Market

WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

(Office of The Grain Growers' Grain Company Limited, April 10, 1915)
Wheat—Trade this week was of considerably smaller volume, with fewer periods of excitement, fluctuations keeping within moderate limits. Sentiment at the same time was quite divided, with the tone at the finish fairly firm. Resting spots showed the May down 1 cent, the July 1 cent and the October 1 1/2 cent. At the outset the tone was rather "bullish," the buying of May by influential interests having a strengthening effect on the more forward deliveries. Foreign statistics, however, were "bearish" but crop advices from abroad unsatisfactory. On the bulge there was considerable selling going on by holders who were anxious to take profits, and this led to some "short" selling, and the sentiment during the closing days of the week, here, particularly, was inclined to "bearishness," but continued buying by exporting houses and a good demand for spot wheat quickly changed this and prices advanced from the low point of the week nearly 3 cents. The cash demand during the period under review has been very good for wheat in store, but bids have been scarce for opening navigation delivery, and offerings are more plentiful, particularly on the 1 Northern.

Oats—At the close today prices showed net gains of 1/2 cent on May and July futures, and 1 cent to 1 1/2 cent on spot, this advance being greatly attributed to the strength in American coarse grains, together with the late strength in wheat here. The demand for cash oats is only fair.

Barley—There have been no bids in the market for this grain all week, and with the exception of an occasional car of off grade there have been no trades all week.

Flax—Has ruled decidedly dull this week and a good many sessions have seen only a trade during the first three hours. At the close today prices showed net losses of 1/2 cent to 2 1/2 cents. The demand for cash flax is only fair.

Good feed corn, 79 cents f.o.b. Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG FUTURES					
Wheat—	May	July	Oct.	No. 4 corn, mixed, to run, 1 car	68
April 6	153½	151½	116½	No. 4 yellow corn, 1 car, to arrive	68½
April 7	151½	149½	115½	Sample grade oats, 1 car	56½
April 8	150½	148½	114½	No. 4 white oats, 1 car	54½
April 9	152½	150½	115½	No. 3 white oats, 1 car	54½
April 10	151½	149½	114½	No. 3 white oats, 1 car	55½
April 12	153½	150½	115½	No. 2 rye, 1 car	1 06
Oats—				No. 2 rye, 1 car	1 07
April 6	63	63		No. 2 rye, 1 car, Canadian	1 07½
April 7	62½	62½		No. 2 rye, 1 car, by sample	1 06
April 8	62½	63		No. 2 rye, 1 car, choice	1 07½
April 9	63½	63½		No. 1 feed barley, 2 cars	72½
April 10	63½	63½		No. 2 feed barley, 1 car	70
April 12	63½	64½		Sample grade barley, 4 cars	69
Flax—				Sample grade barley, 2 cars, to arrive	71
April 6	177½	179½		No. 1 flax, 1 car	1 80
April 7	175½	178½		No. 2 flax, 1 car	1 85
April 8	175½	178½		No. 1 flax, 1 car	1 91½
April 9	176	179		No. 1 flax, 1 car, dockage	1 91½
April 10	175½	178			
April 12	176½	179½	182½		
				CALGARY LIVESTOCK	

MINNEAPOLIS CASH SALES

(Sample Market, April 10)

No. 1 Nor. wheat, 1 car	1.52
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 1 car, mustard	1.49 1/2
No. 1 Nor. wheat, 1 car	1.49 1/2
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 3 cars	1.44 1/2
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 1 car	1.49 1/2
No. 2 Nor. wheat, 1 car	1.47
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	1.42
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	1.37 1/2
No. 3 wheat, part car	1.43 1/2
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	1.36 1/2
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	1.47 1/2
No. 3 wheat, 1 car	1.42
Rejected wheat, 1 car	1.43 1/2
Rejected wheat, 1 car	1.34 1/2
Screenings, 1 car, per ton	12.00
Screenings, 1 car, per ton	15.50
Screenings, 1 car, per ton	16.50
No. 1 sample wheat, 3 cars	1.38 1/2
No. 1 mixed wheat, 3 cars	1.42
Buckwheat, part car	1.70
Timothy, 30 sacks	4.85
No. 4 wheat, 1 car	1.29 1/2
No. 4 wheat, 1 car, frost	1.47 1/2
No. 4 wheat, 1 car	1.32 1/2
No. 4 wheat, 1 car	1.33 1/2
No. 4 wheat, 1 car	1.35 1/2
No. 1 durum wheat, 1 car	1.58
No. 3 durum wheat, 1 car	1.42
No. 2 durum wheat, 1 car	1.55
No. 3 yellow corn, 1 car	.69 1/2
No. 4 corn, mixed, 2 cars	.68
No. 3 corn, mixed, 2 cars	.68 1/2
No. 4 corn, mixed, 2 cars	.67 1/2
No. 3 yellow corn, 4 cars	.69 1/2

CALGARY LIVESTOCK

Calgary, Alta., April 10.—Receipts at the Alberta stockyards, Calgary, to date this week were as follows: 253 horses, 479 cattle, 2,057 hogs and no sheep. Shipments: This week's shipments Westward: Nine cars of cattle and two of hogs. Eastward: Twenty cars of hogs and no cattle. Beef Steers and Butcher Stock—Bulk of the fat stock offered was really choice and 87.50 fed and watered was the top for grain fed steers. Choice beef cows and heifers brought \$6.75. Bulls and oxen steady. Stockers and Feeders—The supply was sufficient to meet country demand, which has lessened since spring work began. There has been, however, no fall in prices. Fair yearlings are to be had at around \$35.00 and two-year-olds at from \$45 up. Stock cows, \$55 to \$65. Hogs—Receipts 2,057 against 4,937 last week. Consignments were being competed for keenly and reached \$8.10 off cars for some very select hogs that we sold yesterday. We look for an 8 cent market next week on suitable stock. Sheep—Ewes and lambs or ewes in lamb, \$8.00 to \$9.00; fat wethers, ewes and lambs at \$8.00, \$7.25 and \$8.00 to \$8.50, respectively. Steers, choice export, \$7.00 to \$7.50; butcher, \$6.50 to \$7.00. Heifers, common to choice heavy, \$5.75 to \$6.50. Cows, choice, \$5.50 to \$6.50; common, \$4.50 to \$5.50; canner, \$1.75 to \$3.00. Stags, \$4.75 to \$6.00. Oxen, thin to very choice, \$4.25 to \$5.00. Bulls, \$4.25 to \$5.50. Veal calves, 400 to 500 lbs., \$6.00; 200 to 400 lbs., \$6.50 to \$7.00. Feeding steers and heifers, \$5.75 to \$6.00. Springers, choice, \$6.50 to \$8.00; common, \$6.00 to \$6.50. Hogs, \$8.00 weighed off cars, for selects. (These prices are quoted by the Alberta Farmers' Co-operative Elevator Company Limited, Live-stock Department).

LIVERPOOL MARKET

Liverpool, April 10.—Wheat market irregular, with some support. Plate offers liberal. Market opened steady with American and expectation of lighter American shipments this week, but later these were offset by free Plate offers and Plate steamers on passage 3d. decline. Spot weak, unchanged to 3d. lower. Modern Miller's report caused some steadiness.

Corn—Firm, with a better spot demand. Buenos Ayres—Wheat firm, with continued good export demand. Corn steady. Weather unfavorable in parts.

Germany—Crop prospects good.

Spain—Good rains.

France—Official report places the condition of winter wheat at 72 cents.

CHICAGO LIVESTOCK

Chicago, April 10.—Hogs—Receipts, 8,000; market firm, 10 to 15 cents higher. Bulk of sales, \$7.15 to \$7.20; light, \$6.95 to \$7.27; mixed, \$6.95 to \$7.25; heavy, \$6.70 to \$7.23; rough, \$6.70 to \$6.85; pigs, \$5.75 to \$6.80.

Cattle—Receipts, 100; market steady. Native beef steers, \$6.00 to \$8.90; western steers, \$5.65 to \$7.50; cows and heifers, \$3.00 to \$7.90; calves, \$6.00 to \$8.75.

Sheep—Receipts, 500; market steady; sheep, \$7.40 to \$8.50; lambs, \$7.80 to \$10.50.

ST. PAUL LIVESTOCK

South St. Paul, April 10.—Receipts today were: 220 cattle, 570 hogs, and 25 sheep. Prices for killing cattle were as follows: Steers, \$4.50 to \$7.60; cows and heifers, \$4.50 to \$6.50; canners, \$3.50 to \$4.00; bulls, \$3.50 to \$5.50; cutters, \$4.00 to \$4.35; veal calves, \$3.75 to \$8.00. Market steady; veal calves steady. Stockers and Feeders—Feeding steers, 900 to 1,100 lbs., \$4.75 to \$7.00; stock steers, 500 to 900 lbs., \$4.00 to \$6.75; stock cows and heifers, \$3.00 to \$6.50; stock bulls, \$4.25 to \$5.50. Market steady. Hogs—Prices ranged from \$6.50 to \$8.80, the bulk price being \$6.80. Market steady to strong. Sheep and Lambs—Lambs, \$4.00 to \$9.50; yearlings, \$6.00 to \$8.25; bucks, \$4.00 to \$5.50; wethers, \$5.25 to \$7.75; ewes, \$3.00 to \$7.50. Sheep and lambs steady.

Winnipeg Livestock

Stockyard Receipts

Receipts of livestock at the Union stockyards during the past week have been as follows: 274 cattle, 30 calves, 17,306 hogs and no sheep.

Cattle

The fact that so few cattle came to the yards this week has been largely instrumental in raising the prices by about fifty cents for all classes during the past week. Packers have been a little more anxious to obtain cattle, too, and since some fairly good beasts have been for sale, there has been no trouble in disposing of most of the offerings. Some of the best sold for \$8 per hundred. The bulk, however, were bought at from \$7.50 to \$7.85. Choice heifers, too, have advanced in sympathy with the rest of the market and \$6.75 to \$7.25 have been the range of prices paid for the best. Choice cows sold around \$6.00 to \$6.50. Medium cows are from \$5.25 to \$5.50, and good cutters from \$4.50 to \$4.75. There is very little doing as far as bulls are concerned, it being hard to dispose of this class of stock. Consequently, prices have not changed and bulls are selling around \$4.50 to \$5.00. Stockers are in good demand, but good ones are not on the market for sale and most that are coming sell for from

WINNIPEG AND U.S. PRICES

Closing prices on the principal western markets on Saturday, April 10, were:

Cash Grain	Winnipeg	Minneapolis
1 Nor. wheat	\$1.50 1/2	\$1.52 1/2
2 Nor. wheat	1.50	1.49 1/2
3 Nor. wheat	1.47 1/2	1.47 1/2
No. 3 yellow corn		.69 1/2
3 white oats	.60 1/2	.55 1/2
Barley		.65-74
Flax, No. 1	1.73 1/2	1.91 1/2

Futures—	Winnipeg	Chicago
May wheat	1.51 1/2	1.47 1/2
July wheat	1.49 1/2	1.41 1/2
Oct. wheat	1.14 1/2	Sept. 1.11 1/2
Beef Cattle, top	\$7.65	\$8.90
Hogs, top	8.15	7.20
Sheep, yearlings	\$6.00-\$6.50	8.40

\$5.25 to \$5.75. Any well bred yearlings and two-year-old steers would sell around \$5.75 to \$6.25 and heifers from \$5.25 to \$5.75. Milk and springers are not in great demand and prices remain as last week. The probability is that from now on all classes of the best butcher cattle will sell for good prices. Veals are in demand, choice ones selling for 8 to 8 1/2 and heavy calves 5 to 5 1/2 cents.

Hogs

The price for hogs is advancing. During the week the high point was \$8.35, but later on the market dropped and today (Monday) packers are bidding \$8.15, which is the price at which the hogs will probably change hands. Receipts have been much heavier, but demand seems brisk and it is probable that a good price will be the order for some time. Shop hogs are in fair demand, 100 to 150 pounds at from 6 to 6 1/2 cents, sows are 5 1/2 to 5 1/2, and stags 4 1/2 cents per pound.

Sheep and Lambs

Good sheep, and particularly grain fed yearlings, would sell for high prices if any were shipped to market right now. So far none have been on hand for sale this week, but the best would sell at from 7 1/2 to 8 cents, and good sheep can be quoted at 6 1/2 cents per pound.

Country Produce

Note.—Quotations are f.o.b. Winnipeg, except those for cream, which are f.o.b. point of shipment.

Butter

The shipments of butter just now are very light indeed, dealers receiving scarcely any from outside points. This, however, has had no effect upon the price since the householders' buying power has been so curtailed by the influence of the war that, were prices to be raised, scarcely any butter would be bought. Fancy dairy is worth to dealers 28 to 30 cents per pound, No. 1 dairy, 23 cents, and good round lots 18 to 20 cents per pound.

Eggs

Eggs are coming from all directions in good quantities and dealers are offering this week the same price namely, 16 to 17 cents per dozen.

Potatoes

Potatoes have not changed in price. It seems that a statement was circulated concerning disease in potatoes grown in New Brunswick by some dealers in order to advance prices for their own stocks of seed potatoes. The Department of Agriculture at Ottawa has looked into this matter and Prof. Gussow is authority for saying that there is absolutely no foundation for the rumor and that government inspected potatoes from that province are quite as good as any in Canada for seed purposes. Local dealers do not anticipate any very large increase in prices. They are offering 50 to 55 cents per bushel for this week.

Milk and Cream

There is a shortage of sour cream just now, but no advance can be made in prices because butter prices cannot be advanced. Sweet cream is worth 34 cents per pound of butterfat, sour cream 31 cents, as last week. April milk prices are lower, \$2.00 per hundred being the price quoted.

Dressed Poultry

There is no change in dressed poultry prices this week. Dealers say that small shipments are coming and that a fair demand is apparent. Dressed chickens are worth 18 cents per pound; roosters, 12 1/2 to 14 cents; ducks, 15 cents; geese, 13 to 14 cents, and turkeys, 18 to 20 cents per pound.

Hay

Hay prices are unchanged. No. 1 Timothy is worth from \$16 to \$18 per ton; No. 2, \$15 to \$17; No. 3 Red Top, \$12 to \$14; No. 2 Upland, \$11 to \$13; and No. 2 Midland, \$8 to \$11.

Hides

Hides are lower this week. The weather is getting warm and it is necessary now to salt hides before shipping. In the present market it is very advisable to ship promptly to realize before any further decline occurs. To cure a hide properly it is first necessary to trim it, cutting off the horns, tail-ones and sinews, then spread the hide on the floor and sprinkle salt evenly and freely over the flesh side. In this way pile one hide on the other, flesh side up, head on head, tail on tail. It will take a week or more to cure hides thoroughly. When hides have lain over a week in salt, they will do to tie up and ship, after having shaken off the surplus salt. For a large hide it will take about a pile of salt and a less quantity for a smaller hide or calfskin in proportion to size. Green hides are one to two cents less than salted. Prices are: green salted, unbranded, 25 lbs. and up, 11 1/2 to 10 1/2; branded, 10 cents; bulls, 40 lb. and up, 9 to 8 cents; veal calf, 8 to 15 lbs., 13 to 11 1/2 cents; kip, 8 to 25 lbs., 12 to 10 1/2 cents.

Cash Prices Fort William and Port Arthur from April 6 to April 12 inclusive

Date	WHEAT						Feed	OATS					BARLEY				FLAX			
	1*	2*	3*	4	5	6		2CW	3CW	Ex1Fd	1Fd	2Fd	No. 3	No. 4	Rej.	Feed	1NW	2CW	3CW	Rej.
Apr. 6	152 1/2	151 1/2	148 1/2	144	140	136	138 1/2	62	59 1/2	59 1/2	58 1/2	57 1/2	..	..	..	..	175 1/2	172 1/2	..	..
7	150 1/2	150	146 1/2	141 1/2	138 1/2	134 1/2	138 1/2	62	59 1/2	59 1/2	58 1/2	57 1/2	..	..	..	..	174 1/2	171 1/2	..	..
8	149 1/2	148 1/2	145 1/2	140 1/2	137 1/2	133 1/2	138 1/2	62 1/2	59 1/2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	171	..	..
9	151 1/2	150 1/2	147 1/2	142	139 1/2	135 1/2	138 1/2	62 1/2	60 1/2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174 1/2	171 1/2	..	..
10	150 1/2	150	147 1/2	142 1/2	139 1/2	134 1/2	138 1/2	62 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	59 1/2	58 1/2	..	..	..	..	173 1/2	170 1/2	..	..
12	152 1/2	151 1/2	148 1/2	143 1/2	140	136	138 1/2	63	60 1/2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174 1/2	171 1/2	..	..

THE MARKETS AT A GLANCE

CORRECTED TO MONDAY, APRIL 12

Winnipeg Grain	MON.	WEEK AGO	YEAR AGO	Winnipeg Livestock	MON-DAY	WEEK AGO	YEAR AGO	Country Produce	MON-DAY	WEEK AGO	YEAR AGO
Cash Wheat				Cattle				Butter (per lb.)			
No. 1 Nor.	152	152	89	Choice steers	8 c. 8 c.	8 c. 8 c.	8 c. 8 c.	Fancy dairy	28c-30c	28c-30c	20c-21c
No. 2 Nor.	151	151	87	Best butcher steers and	7.50-8.00	6.75-7.25	7.50-7.75	No. 1 dairy	23c	25c	18c
No. 3 Nor.	148	148	85	heifers	7.40-7.75	6.25-7.25	6.75-7.25	Good round lots	18c-20c	18c-20c	15c-16c
No. 4	143	143	82	Fair to good butcher				Eggs (per doz.)			
No. 5	140	138	78	steers and heifers	7.00-7.25	6.50-6.75	6.50-6.75	Strictly new laid	16c-17c	16c-17c	17c
No. 6	136	135	73	Best fat cows	6.00-6.50	5.50-6.00	5.75-6.00	Potatoes			
Feed			68	Medium cows	4.75-5.50	4.50-5.00	5.00-5.50	In Sacks, per bushel	50c-55c	50c-55c	60c-65c
Cash Oats				Common cows	4.00-4.25	3.50-4.00	4.00-4.50	Milk and Cream			
No. 2 CW	63	62	34	Best bulls	4.50-5.00	4.50-5.00	5.25-5.75	Sweet cream (per lb.			
Cash Barley				Choice Heifers	6.50-7.00	6.25-6.75	6.00-6.25	butter-fat)	34c	34c	28c
No. 3			44	Com'n and medium bulls	4.00-4.25	3.50-4.25	4.50-5.00	Cream for butter-mak-			
Cash Flax				Best feeding steers	6.00-6.25	6.00-6.25		ing purposes (per lb.			
No. 1 NW	174	175	184	Best stocker steers	5.50-6.00	5.50-6.00		butter-fat)	31c	31c	25c
Wheat Futures				Best milkers and spring-				ers (each)	\$2.00	\$2.25	\$1.75
May	153	153	90	Common milkers and	\$60-\$70	\$60-\$70	\$60-\$75	Sweet milk (per 100 lbs.)			
July	150	151	92	springers (each)	\$45-\$50	\$45-\$50	\$35-\$45	Dressed Poultry			
October	115	116	87	Hogs				Chickens	18c	18c	16c
Oat Futures				Choice hogs	\$8.15	\$8.00	\$8.25	Roosters	12 1/2c	12 1/2c	15c
May	63	63	35	Heavy sows	\$5.50-\$6.00	\$5.50	\$6.00	Ducks	16c	15c	16c
July	64	63	36	Stags	\$4.50	\$4.50	\$4.00	Geese	13c-14c	13c-14c	16c
Flax Futures				Sheep and Lambs				Turkeys	18c-20c	18c-20c	18c
May	176	177	135	Choice lambs	\$7.50-\$8.00	\$7.00-\$7.50	7.00-7.50	Hay (per ton)			
July	179	180	138	Best killing sheep	\$6.00-\$6.50	\$6.00-\$6.50	5.00-5.50	No. 2 Red Top	\$12-\$14	\$12-14	\$11-\$12
October	182	182	140					No. 2 Upland	\$11-\$13	\$11-13	\$10-\$11
								No. 2 Timothy	\$15-\$17	\$15-\$17	\$15
								No. 2 Midland	\$8-\$11	\$8-\$11	...