

ed in 1872, and again as Finance Minister, under Mackenzie, in 1874. Defeated in September, 1878, but was returned for Huron in November of the same year, and again for South Huron in 1883, and for South Oxford in 1887, 1891, and June, 1896. Appointed Minister of Trade and Commerce July 13th, and re-elected by acclamation July 30th, 1896. 19.

CARON, Hon. Sir Joseph Philippe Rene Adolphe, K.C.M.G., Q.C. Born in the City of Quebec, 1843. Educated at Laval and McGill. Graduated B.C.L. and called to the Bar in 1865. First returned to Commons for Quebec County, 1873, and again in '74, '78, '80, '82, '87, and for Rimouski, 1891, and Saint Maurice and Three Rivers, 1896. Minister of Militia, from 1880 to 1894. Post-Master General, 1894, till retirement May 1st, 1896. 32.

CAVEN, Rev. Wm. D.D. Born in Scotland, 1830. Came to Canada in 1847. Licensed to preach at St. Mary's, in 1852. Appointed Professor of Exegetical Theology and Biblical Criticism in 1866. Principal of Knox College in 1870. 25.

CHAPLEAU, Hon. Joseph Adolphe, Q.C., LL.D. Born in Terrebonne, P.Q., in 1840. Educated at Colleges of Terrebonne and St. Hyacinthe. Called to the Bar in 1861. Created Commander of the Order of St. Gregory the Great, in 1881, and of the Legion of Honor of France in 1882. Professor in Law at Laval (Montreal section) from 1879 to present time. Sat for Terrebonne in Quebec Legislative Assembly from 1867 to 1882. Solicitor General P.Q. in 1873 and 1874. Provincial Secretary and Registrar from 1876 to 1878. Leader of Opposition 1878 to 1879. Premier and Minister of Railways, Agriculture and Public Works 1879 to 1882. Represented Terrebonne in Commons and Secretary of State from 1882 till December, 1892, when appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec. 30.

CHARLETON, John. Born near Caledonia, N.Y., in 1829. Came to Canada with family in 1849, and in time became an extensive dealer in timber and lumber. Representative of North Norfolk in Commons from 1872 to present time. 19.

CLARK, Rev. Prof. Wm., M.A., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S.C. Born in Scotland, 1829. Graduated from both Aberdeen and Oxford. Deacon in 1857, ordained in 1858. Contributed largely to *Church Bells*, *The Guardian* and *Saturday Review*. Published several volumes of sermons. Translated Heefle's "History of the Councils," and translated and edited Hagenbach's "History of Church Doctrines." Came to Canada in 1882. Appointed Professor of Philosophy at Trinity University in 1883, which position he still occupies. Delivered Baldwin Lectures at Michi-

gan University in 1887, which came out in book form in 1888. Published "Savonarola; His Life and Times," in 1890. 11.

COSTIGAN, Hon. John. Born in St. Nicholas, P.Q., 1835. Represented Victoria, N.B., in Legislative Assembly, from 1861 to 1866, and in Commons from 1867 to present time. Minister of Inland Revenue from 1882 to 1892. Secretary of State from 1892 to 1894. Minister of Marine and Fisheries from 1894 to resignation of Tupper Ministry, July 8th, 1896. 32.

DAVIES, Hon. Louis Henry, Q.C. Born in Charlottetown, P.E.I., 1845. Educated at Prince of Wales College, and called to the Bar in 1866. Sat in Legislative Assembly, P.E.I., from 1872 to 1879. Solicitor-General in 1869, and again in 1872 and 1873. Leader of Opposition in Legislative Assembly till 1876. Premier and Attorney-General from 1876 to 1879. Representative of Queen's, in Commons, from 1882 to present time. Appointed Minister of Marine and Fisheries on July 13th, and elected by acclamation, July 30th, 1896. 22.

EDGAR, Hon. James David. Born in the Eastern Townships, P.Q., 1841. Called to the Bar of Upper Canada in 1864. Author of "This Canada of Ours, and Other Poems," and many pamphlets, and a frequent contributor to the daily press and periodicals. Sat for Monck in Commons from 1872 to 1874. Representative of West Ontario from 1884 to present time. Elected Speaker on Aug. 19th, 1896. 14.

FIELDING, Hon. Wm. Stevens. Born in Halifax, 1848. Journalist. Returned for Halifax in 1882 to the Nova Scotia Legislative Assembly, and entered the administration of Hon. W.T. Pipes. Re-elected as Premier and Provincial Secretary in 1884, and so remained till appointed Minister of Finance, July 13th, 1896. Elected by acclamation to Commons for Queen's and Sunbury, August 5th, 1896. 17.

FOSTER, Hon. George Eulas, B.A., D.C.L. Born in New Brunswick, 1847. Educated at the University of New Brunswick and graduated in 1868. Spent 1872-3 at Edinburgh and at Heidelberg, Germany. Professor of Classics in New Brunswick University from 1872 to 1879. Held highest positions in Temperance Organizations in Canada and United States. Representative of Kings, New Brunswick, from 1882 to 1896, when returned for York. Minister of Marine and Fisheries from 1885 to 1888; Minister of Finance from 1888 to July 8th, 1896. 32.

GEIKIE, Walter B., M.D., C.M., F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P. Born in Edinburgh, 1830. Came