

Sauvé P., Schwanen D. eds. Investment Rules for the Global Economy: Enhancing Access to Markets. C.D. Howe Institute Policy Study 28, September 1996. This study is a collection of essays on investment policy. The study strongly suggests that progress be made in negotiations in the WTO and OECD on investment rules on foreign direct investment. They emphasize that investment restrictions, if they are not progressively eliminated, ultimately may nullify the benefits of other liberalizing measures.

Scherer F.M. Competition Policies for an Integrated World Economy. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1994. Focus is on competition policies and their interaction with national trading and investment strategies based on empirical surveys in USA, UK, Germany and Japan. The concept of harmonization through multilateral institutions is also examined.

Smith M.J. and Steger D.P. eds. Trade Policy in the 1990s. Ottawa: Centre for Trade Policy and Law, 1994. Given the full trading scenario of the 90s, an assessment of future directions for the international trading system is presented in this collection. Topics include the integration of environmental concerns into trade agreements; recommendations for improving multilateral cooperation on trade issues; and, expectations for closer hemispheric trade relations. It addresses many of the ideas which provided the intellectual foundation for NAFTA; completion of the Uruguay Round; and, the establishment of the WTO.

Staiger R.W. "International Rules and Institutions for Trade Policy". NBER Working Paper No. 4962, December 1994. The author focuses on the potential benefits from establishing international rules for the conduct of trade policy and how their rules should be designed. He reviews and synthesizes several of the trends in the literature. His main objectives are to describe the basic structure of international trade agreements, to explore theoretically the normative consequences of actual and alternative trade agreements, and to offer a theoretically-based explanation for the structure of trade agreements.

Subramaniam A. "The International Economics of Intellectual Property Right Protection: A Welfare Theoretic Trade Policy Analysis". World Development, pp. 945-56, 19 August 1991. Analyzes potential threats to comparative advantage stemming from both the level and manner of protection imposed by importers and exporters of technology.

Trebilcock M.J. and Howse Robert. The Regulation of International Trade. New York: Routledge, 1995. It serves as a valuable comprehensive text on the major issues in international trade and trade policy. The focus is on the rules and institutions that govern international trade. Chapter I is very useful for beginners as it introduces readers to international trade theory, its evolution and the related institutions. The rest of the volume focuses on; the functioning of international trade agreements and trade blocs, trade remedy laws in North America and EU, dispute settlement, and the WTO and the emerging challenges in the area of trade rules and regulations.