\$14,000

ne Toronto World

EIGHTEEN PAGES-SATURDAY MORNING DECEMBER 2 1911-EIGHTEEN PAGES

Attention to Exactions of

Railways, Express Com-

panies and Telegraph and Cable Monopolies, and

Urges Action By Govern-

ment--Canada Should Own

OTTAWA, Dec. 1 .- (Special.) -- "It is

the grievances of the people and the

rectification of those grievances with-

in the limitations of the powers of this

parliament to which we should be di-

In these words W. F. Maclean (South

York) expressed what has been the feeling of many who have listened to

the weary threshing out of dead cam-

paign issues during the debate on the

as west, he said, were the excessive ex-

press rates, freight and passenger rates

to which the people of Canada were

subjected, as well as the urgent need

Club for Express Companies.

charges was the establishment of a

parcel post system by the postmaster-

general following the lead set by the

most progressive European countries.

and cut rates in two. Control of land

telegraph lines by the postoffice de-

partment would follow as a necessary

Quite a brisk discussion took place

on the announcement of the intention

of the government to transfer the an-

nuities service to the postoffice de-

partment and dispense with lecturers.

Hon. Geo. E. Foster argued that it

would mean a more widespread and

efficient service at a minimum of cost.

The house passed the remaining esti-

mates for 1911-12, and a supply bill

was put thru, all three readings, and

passed.
Announcement was made that the

completion of the system.

The remedy for excessive express

recting our attention."

EXPRESS CHARGES

PARCEL POST CUTS

Cable.

companies.

functions.

IT'S UP TO JAMES

Wanted for Renters

H. H. WILLIAMS & GO

VOL. XXXI-No. 11.412

James McNamara Guilty of Wrecking Times Building Brother Also Confesses

Tremendous Sensation Sprung in the Court-Room at Los Angeles by Admissions of the Two Men-Expectation is That James McNamara Will Be Sentenced to Life Imprisonment and John McNamara to a Lighter Term-State's Case Overwhelming

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 1.—(Canadian Press).—James B. McNamara pleaded guilty this evening of murder in the first degree in conflection with the death of Charles J. Haggerty, a victim of The Los Angeles Times ex-

His brother, John J. McNamara, jointly indicted with him, pleaded guilty to dynamiting the Liewellyn Ironworks.

They will be sentenced next Tuesday, Dec. 5. James B. McNamara probably will get life imprisonment. John J. McNamara, it was rumored, will get 14 years. Each pleaded guilty of the

Within 15 minutes after court opened this afternoon one of the greatest | The exclamations were those criminal trials of modern times had ended so abruptly that many of those Samuel Gompers, president of the supposedly in the heart of the matter did not know it was going to happen. American Federation of Labor, when The prisoners were taken back to jail, Judge Walter Bordwell retired in the McNamara cases.

to his chambers and opposing counsel went to their rooms. "The McNamaras have pleaded guilty because they are guilty," was in the courtroom at Los Angeles.

sentative of the detective agency which brought about the arrests, was deny-

he defence and for the prisoners, Samuel L. Brown, chief of the

brought to the courtroom at 3.05 to be discharged. not try, has come to an end. The defendant has pleaded guilty, so your

valuable services will not be required."

have given this man a fair and impartial trial." John J. McNamara entered court unhandcuffed and took a seat a few feet away from his brother. Attorney Jas. Scott sat with his arms around the prisoner. John J. was smiling and

chewing gum. Withdrew Not Guilty Plea. .Attorney Davis of the defence began: "After long consideration, your honor, we have concluded to withdraw the plea of guilty against James B. and would like to have John J. tried."

District Attorney Fredericks rose and the prisoner did likewise. "You have been arraigned, Mr. Jas. B. McNamara," said Fredericks, "and have heretofore entered a plea of not

"Did you answer guilty?" "Yes," answered James B. McNa-

"Do you wish now to plead against this indictment charging you with mur-

"Guilty or not guilty?"

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

Says Gompers

Not Weakened.

he broke forth with these exclamations of astonishment and indignation. Belleved Men Innocent.

Labor's Great Game.

Not since the Phoenix Park murders, in 1882, has anything occurred ip the civilized world to do so much violence to all decent men's sense of fair play as the crime to which McNamara has pleaded guilty at Los Angeles.

The doctrine of fighting the devil with fire will not excuse the act. However black the record of capital towards organized labor may be, labor never could win in that struggle, and labor never wants to win by any but fair means. Labor wants to play the game.

Public sympathy is with the men who play the game. Capital has alienated public sympathy to the extent it has failed to play the game. It was out of a noble instinct and a loyal spirit that labor sprang to the defence of McNamara. In the ranks of labor it seemed incredible that any man should be guilty of such a treachery against his own cause and the cause of his fellow-workmen. The best men in the ranks of labor arrayed themselves on the side of him they judged to be an innocent man. It is no shame to be deceived. It would have been a shame to sit passive while the cause was, to all appearance, be-

But this confession absolves all true friends of labor of any further connection with the incident, and workmen the world over will be strengthened in the resolve to commit themselves only to the fair, square play of the biggest game in the world—the game which is to decide whether man's greed or man's love is to rule the nations.

"I'm Astounded"

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 .- (Can. Press

affected as he read of the tense scenes

"If this is all true, my credulity has am astounded at this news. We have

case as developed to-day, had be communicated to him.

"What effect do you imagine the will have on the labor unions?" we

try, has come to an end. The defendant has pleaded guilty, so your lable services will not be required."

The judge smiled, and some members of the jury applauded.

"I want to tell you that I am absolutely confident that you men would given this man a fair and impartial trial."

When the fund, which had been take the by the American Federation of Labor for the defence of the men charged with the Los Angeles crime was mentioned. Mr. Gompers said that to date the fund amounted to about \$190,000, which had been turned over to the chief attorney for the defence.

Regulation of Public Service Corporations.

"The people of this country are altogether in favor of what is called progressive government, and progressive government is all in the direction of regulating the corporations that exercise public franchises in this country. There is only one way to do it, and that is when making laws, and, when you have made them, enforcing them. If you are not able to bring them to time in that way, you have the right to compete with them, and state competition is the new doctrine that I preach here to-day.

"There is no recession from public ownership in any part of the world where it has been tried. It is advancing every day, and, until we get public ownership. I want to see public competition as against the great corporations.

We are taking up too much time with the discussion of constitutional questions—lawyers' issues—when it is the grievances of the people and the rectification of these grievances in every direction within the limitations of the powers of this parliament to which we

should be directing our attention.

"We should assert that we are imperial by proving it, and not by talking it, and for imperial reasons and for business reasons we should at once declare that we will have cable tolls cut in two, even if we have to build a cable of our own. The Canadian business alone at half the rates now charged would support that cable."

W. F. Maclean, M.P., in the house of commons yesterday.

LADY TEACHER TO JAIL The great grievances of east as well | S C. P. B. BLCCKING FOR THRASHING PUPIL LINE INTO ORILLIA?

Pacific Are Purposely Holding Up C. N. R.

OLD MAN ONTARIO: Take a tumble, Jimmie: you're kinda in the line of fire.

STATE COMPETITION BIG STICK

ORILLIA, Dec. 1.-(From a Staff Reporter.)-People in Orillia are per- Weeping bitterly, Miss Nora McCrea, remedy, that doctor would not be callern are not giving them a service.

State competition, he declared, was the only way to give relief where great private corporations exercised public Parry Sound line , branching off at Canada, he argued, should establish a state-owned cable to England. It was sound imperial policy and would bring the cable monopoly to its knees

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Nationalizing Public Services

OTTAWA, Dec. 1.-(Special.) -Joseph Armstrong of East Lambton has given notice of a resolution calling for the appointment of a commission "to investigate the systems of national telegraphs and tele-phones, wireless telegraphs and cable, also postal conditions, laws and regulations, parcel post, means of collecting and distributing mails, with a view to submitting such data and information to the post office department as would help to improve existing conditions in all the above, and to further enquire into postal facilities in rural districts in other coun-tries, in order that a better system of free rural mail deliver; may be inaugurated."

the control of the capitalization of Townspeople Think That Canadian Nora McCrea, Young Woman of Merrickville. Gets One Week's

Imprisonment.

plexed as to why the Canadian North- a young school teacher, whose home ed in a second time." (Laughter.) A spur line has been built from the celved a sentence of one week in the ment. The reason Sir James Whitney Udney and running to Atherley Jct., local jail, from Judge McDonald, senior had such a big majority was because where the C. N. O. have running rights judge of Leeds and Grenville, for hav- his government was a good governover the C. P. R. tracks into Orillia. ing last October unlawfully punished Helen McCoubrie, one of her pupils, in the school, which she taught near

severely punished for dropping a water enjoying his usual triumph in "A Single Man," a new comedy by Hubert Henry Davies. brought to school a note of protest from her father by adoption, the school teacher punished her again. Mr. Mc-Coubrie was subsequently paid \$500 by Miss McCrea in settlement of the case and to avoid parental presecution, but Mr. Trail, agent of the local Children's Aid Society, brought the matter to trial. Miss McCrea testified that the child

Miss McCrea testified that the child was unruly. Judge McDonald, however, found the defendant guilty.

Miss McCrea, who comes of a highly respected family, feels her position very keenly.

Miss McCrea testified that the child pine or Velour, because Dineen has just received some splendid shipments yesterday. Dineen is sole Canadian agent for Henry Heath of London. England, and Dunlap of New York. Dineen's store will be open until 10 o'clock Saturday night.

Addressing Big Lindsay Gathering, Premier Let Loose Many Barbed Arrows of Sarcasm at Opponent's Expense -Public Man Who Hesitates Branded as Fool.

LINDSAY, Dec. 1 .- (Special.) -Sir James Whitney struck out right and left at his political opponents to-night with sarcasm and incidentally reviewed the government's record, and its attitude on the present political issues with telling force. Generous applause punctuated the premier's remarks.

Particularly effective was his reference to the undecided and indefinite stand taken by the opposition leader on the femperance and bilingual ques

"I have come to the conclusion definitely," said Sir James, "that a publie man who hesitates to give his opinion on public questions is a public fool A man who attempts to hoodwink the people of Ontario to-day will not sucreed, and he ought not to succeed. (Ap-

Never in the history of Lindsay has of Music till the big building was inm

TO APPLY TO CORPORATIONS West Victoria for the legislature, was

> Sir James, in his opening remarks, referred to the loss the whole province has sustained in the death of the late member for West Victoria, S.

Sir James Sympathetic. With regard to the attitude of his opponents the premier said: "I'll say something about the opposition and will say it sympathetically." (Laughter.) Referring to the support Mr. Rowell gave to the iniquities of the Ross government, in contrast to his present attitude as a great moral reformer, Sir James said:

"Why did he do it? The good outstanding citizen that he is. If he does not answer that, I guarantee I'll ask it of him anyhow. Even now I am prepared to answer it for him, but I say 'sufficient unto the day is the evil

A Clean State

As to Mr. Rowell's suggestion that the Dominion and provincial governments should not be of the same po-litical party, he said: "The present government has had a wonderful record, and the government at Ottawa has not had time yet to have any re-cord, so there's no harm done." (Laugh-

"The leader of the opposition is a good citizen, there is no doubt of that, but he has a lot to learn. (Applause.) "If a doctor came to see a patient and pronounced the malady 'smallpox' and then remarked that in about three BROCKVILLE, Dec. 1.-(Special.)- years he would be able to suggest a

Dr. Vrooman said he was proud to

TORONTO: FIRST

Toronto will be the first city visited by Mr. John Drew, after his successful season of three months at the Empire Theatre. New York, where he has been

BIG HAT DAY SATURDAY.



holiday It is a

THE SELF-CONFESSED DYNAMITARDS



On the right is James B. McNamara, who admits having dynamited the Los Angel's Times Building last October, causing 21 deaths. On the left is his brother John J. McNamara, who pleads guilty in regard to a lesser explosion. Attorney James Scott is in the centre.

Announcement was made that the house would adjourn on Dec. 7 (Thursday), and meet again on Jan. 9, but Mr. Borden agreed to consider the request of several members to postpoile the latter date to Jan. 10.

Dead Issues Now. On the motion to go into supply, W. Continued on Page 10, Column 1