

- Bear, skeleton of, 174; feet of, 178.
- Beautiful, the, sense of, in animals, 380-385; standards of, 380-404; Darwin's explanation of, in organic nature, 379-411; facts of, in inorganic nature in relation to Darwin's theory of, inorganic, 404; often determined by natural selection, 406, 407; absent in many plants and animals, 408; in nature often accidental, 409-411; does not exist in organic nature as an end *per se*, 410, 411.
- Bees, co-operative instincts of, 268.
- Beetles, wingless, 68-70; on oceanic islands, 224, 226, 229, 232.
- Bell, Dr., on natural theology, 412.
- Bell-bird, 396-398.
- Bembidium*, 233.
- Bermudas, 225-227.
- Biology, ideas of method in, 1-9.
- Birds, ovum of, 124; embryology of, 151-155; palæontology of, 163-165, 172, 173; brain of, 194-197; as carriers of seed, eggs, and small organisms, 217, 218; distribution of, 224-240; æsthetic sense of, 380-385; courtship of, 380-385.
- Birgus latro*, 62-65.
- Blood, colour of arterial, 409.
- Boar, *see* Pig.
- Bombus lapidarius*, 331.
- Bower-birds, play-houses of, 381-383.
- Boyd-Dawkins, on flattening of early human tibiae, 96.
- Brain, palæontology of, 194-197.
- British Isles, *see* Islands.
- Broca, 363.
- Bronn, 363.
- Budding, *see* Germination.
- Burdon-Sanderson, Prof., on electric organ of skate, 366.
- Butler, Bishop, on argument from ignorance, 41.
- Butterflies, defensive colouring of, 321-329.
- C.**
- Cæsalpino, on classification, 24.
- Calf, embryology of, 153.
- Camel, foot of, 187-191.
- Canadian stag, 196, 198, 199.
- Canaries, portraits of, 303; first mentioned by Gesner, 312, 313.
- Cape de Verde Archipelagoes, fauna of, 228.
- Carcharias melanopterus*, 149.
- Carruthers, on evolution, 436-442.
- Caterpillars, colours and forms of, 319, 322-326.
- Cattle, portraits of, 311.
- Causation, natural, 402, 413, 414.
- Caves, faunas of dark, 70-72.
- Cell, physiological, and properties of the, 104-134.
- Cervus vinula*, 325, 326.
- Cervales Americanus*, 196, 198, 199.
- Cervus dicrocerus, issiodorensis, matheronis, pardinensis, Sedgwickii, tetraceros*, 168.
- Chalmers, Dr., on natural theology, 412.
- Chameleons, 317.
- Characters, as adaptive, 273-276, 286-293, 349; as specific, 274-276, 286-295; as congenital and acquired, 274-276.
- Chasmorhynchus niveus*, and *C. tricarunculatus*, 396-398.
- Chelydra serpentina*, anterior limb of, 179-181.
- Chick, embryology of, 153.
- Chimpanzee, *see* Apes.
- Chlorophyll, 408.
- Chondracanthus cornutus*, 122.
- Cirripedes, 430.
- Classification, 23-49; of organic nature by Genesis and Leviticus, 23; artificial and natural, 24-26; empirical rules of, 33-40; Darwin on, 35, 36, 39, 40; form of, a nexus or tree, 29-32; of organic forms like that of languages, 32; single characters in relation to, 37; aggregates of characters in relation to, 35-37; adaptive and non-adaptive cha-