

- The Open Skies concept has potential application to peace operations and regional stabilizing activities because of the synergies inherent in combining monitoring from aircraft with ground- and space-based monitoring.
- Another area for co-operative monitoring, broadly defined, concerns future efforts to increase the transparency of military postures, budgets, doctrines, and global arms sales, transfers and procurement through national production.
- Global economic and budgetary constraints will make synergies among arms control verification, confidence-building measures and peace operations and greater harmonization among implementing bodies a necessity.

Table 2
Similarities in Functions

Arms Control Verification	Confidence-Building Measures	Current and Potential UN Peace Operations
National Technical Means, Multilateral Technical Means	Space & Airborne Sensors	International Technical Means
National Technical Means	Information Measures	Early Warning & Fact-Finding Information
Data Exchange	Information Measures	Arms Register, Military Expenditure Reports, etc.
Notifications	Notification Measures	Activity Reports
On-Site Inspections	Invitational Inspections & Observations of Movement	IAEA activities, special observers, fact-finding missions, UNSCOM
Aerial Inspections	Open Skies	Aerial surveillance during peace operations, including UNSCOM
Implementing Bodies, Nuclear Risk Reduction Centres, etc.	Crisis Prevention Centres, Communication Measures & Implementing Mechanisms	UN War Risk Reduction Centre, Field Offices ("embassies"), UNSCOM-type activities, peacekeeping and peace enforcement missions

