

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13, 1902

Vol. XXXI, No. 33

## A Letter to the Public

The best place to buy your groceries is where you can get the best value for your money.

The Leading GROCERY

Isn't that the way you look at it? Well, if you are undecided as to just such a place, take a look in at our store, examine our stock, get our prices, and be satisfied, that you have found the place you have been looking for; then, leave your order, which will be promptly attended to.

Leslie S. McNutt & Co.  
Newson's Block.

Try us for Flour

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SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

## Goods Retail — AT — Wholesale Prices

A regular line of 28 cent Tea for 23 cents per pound. If not as good as any 28 cent Tea on the market, money refunded.

25 cent Tea for 18 cents per pound.

Best Pure Cream Tartar only 24 cents per pound, and hundreds of other articles that can save you from 10 to 30 per cent, if you deal at

**P. MONAGHAN'S**  
NEW STORE,  
Stevenson's Corner, Queen Street.

**WE ARE**  
Manufacturers and Importers  
— OF —  
**Monuments**  
— AND —  
**Headstones**

In all kinds of Marble,  
All kinds of Granite,  
All kinds of Freestone.

We have a nice assortment of finished work on hand. See us or write us before you place your order.

**CAIRNS & McFADYEN,**  
Cairns & McLean's Old Stand, Kent Street Charlottetown.

**Farmers and  
Farmers' Wives.**

We want to tell you that you can get better value for your money here than in any other store in Charlottetown. We give the highest

**Cash Price for Eggs & Butter**

We give good, fresh Groceries. We give our customers good attention. We deliver all goods at train, steamboats, or anywhere you require inside the city limits. We want you to give us an order.

**McKENNA, the Grocer**  
Corner Queen and Dorchester Streets.

## FIRE INSURANCE, LIFE INSURANCE.

The Royal Insurance Co. of Liverpool,  
The Sun Fire office of London,  
The Phenix Insurance Co. of Brooklyn,  
The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

Combined Assets of above Companies,  
\$300,000,000.

Lowest Rates.  
Prompt Settlements.

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Agent

**JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A., LL. B.**  
Barrister & Attorney-at-Law,  
NOTARY PUBLIC, etc.  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND  
Over London House Building.

Collecting, conveying, and all kinds of legal business promptly attended to. Investments made on best security. Money to loan

**A. A. McLEAN, L. B., K. C.,**

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GROWN'S BLOCK. MONEY TO LOAN

**JAMES H. REDDIN,**  
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CAMERON BLOCK,  
CHARLOTTETOWN.  
Special attention given to Collections  
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**North British and Mercantile  
INSURANCE COMPANY**

ASSETS - - SEVENTY MILLION DOLLARS.

The strongest Fire Insurance Company in the world.

This Company has done business on the Island for forty years, and is well known for prompt and liberal settlement of its losses.  
P. E. I. Agency, Charlottetown.

**HYNDMAN & CO.**  
Agents.  
Queen St., Dec. 21, 1898.

**ENEAS A. MACDONALD,**  
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
Agent for Credit Foncier Franco-Canadian, Great West Life Assurance Co.  
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Near Bank Nova Scotia, Charlottetown  
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## HIGH GRADE English Manure

Superphosphate of Lime, Nitrate of Soda, Sulphate of Potash, Muriate of Potash, Bone Dust, Kainit, etc.

Containing NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID and POTASH in the most soluble and available forms known. Each ingredient sold under guaranteed analysis and consequently thoroughly reliable. Sold unmixed and therefore adaptable to all crops and conditions. 25 per cent (the manufacturer's profit) cheaper than any mixed and so-called "Complete Fertilizers" on the market. The Only Fertilizer farmers can afford to use, and those who know most about artificial manures will use no other.

**AULD BROS.**

April 2, 1902.

## Cow-Ease



People who have used

## COW-EASE ON CATTLE

say it is "the real thing."

Wholesale

**Dodd & Rogers,**

SOLE AGENTS FOR P. E. ISLAND.

ALL KINDS OF

## JOB WORK

Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

Tickets

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Note of Hand Books

## When Scotland was Catholic to the Core.

Under the heading "Happenings in Scotland" in the "True Witness" recently, there was a report of a remarkable sermon on the "National Apostasy" of Scotland, in the course of which the preacher referred to the glorious days in that country, when the Church's teachings were received with unquestioning obedience by the whole people; before there were any Presbyterians in the world; and when Scotland was Catholic to the core. The rev. preacher concluded by expressing a hope, in which we heartily join, that the Faith will ere long be restored to that fine old Celtic people, who possessed so many virtues and good qualities.

The sermon suggested a peep into Scottish history "in the ages of Scottish faith." Let us take a glimpse at St. Mungo's Cathedral at Glasgow in the sixteenth century, before what Leo XIII. describes as "the terrible storm" had broken over the Church. The Sarum Missal which imitates the good example set by their predecessors and by so many pious monarchs.—True Witness.

When Scotland returns to her ancient faith her nobles will doubtless imitate the good example set by their predecessors and by so many pious monarchs.—True Witness.

"There was a time," says the Paulist Calendar, "when bigotry and anti-Catholic prejudice seemed to dull men's powers of reasoning; and books containing the most fantastic descriptions of Catholic worship and beliefs, to say nothing of the calumnious attacks upon priests and nuns, were published and read as though they were divinely inspired. However, there is sense of fair play which appeals very strongly to the American people, and gradually such literature lost its popularity, to a great extent, disappeared. For quite a while the popular novel was free from any allusions to young nuns who were enticed into monasteries by monks who had designs upon their wealth, or to the young woman who, without any calling to a religious life, was immured in a convent, etc.; but writers of fiction seem to think that there is a priest, or a monk, or a nun in the story. With the intention to their Catholic readers many recent authors, in laying the scene of their novels, have assigned to Catholic priests, nuns, and laymen parts which are intended as a tribute to Catholics and Catholicism, but which on the contrary, are as false and as objectionable as the scenes and characters portrayed in the anti-Catholic literature of the past. It is the duty of Catholics to show their disapproval of such novels; and the most effective way to do this is to let them severely alone."

Says the Sacred Heart Review:—The Right Rev. Monsignor John Canon Miller, V. G., speaking at Bradford, England, the other day on the change for the better, as regards toleration to Catholics, which has come over England in the last fifty years said:—"Not so very long ago in this country of ours, which was once called 'Garden of God's Church,' it was deemed by law as high treason for a Catholic to profess or practice his religion. Our priests were outlaws, and when they ventured into their country to keep alive the faith in the hearts of the remaining faithful and to minister to them the helps and consolations of our holy religion, it was at the peril of their lives. . . . Myself a priest of fifty-three years standing, I have spent thirty-seven years in this town, where in the penitential days there was not a single priest. And now there are sixteen of us—not hunted to death, but respected, and enjoying full liberty under the law in the exercise of our sacerdotal duties; not under the ban of a wicked law which would have sent us to the gallows, but protected under the authority of the King and the laws of the land; protected not merely in the streets and in our homes, but at the bedside of the dying Catholic while administering to him the last rites of Holy Church; in the church itself, and even at the altar while offering the Adorable Sacrifice which a lingering remnant of the penal laws still stigmatizes as idolatry."

The cause of the venerable servant of God, Sister Mary of St. Ephrasia P.letter, foundress of the Congregation of the Good Shepherd, of Angers, has been advanced another step. At a recent meeting of the Sacred Congregation of Rites the following question was put: "Is there sufficient proof as to the validity of the process instituted at Angers by apostolic authority as to the sanctity and miracles in general of the above-named servant of God?" The answer of the Sacred Congregation was in the affirmative; and the Holy Father has confirmed it.

## The high altar of London's new Catholic Cathedral is to be a single solid block, 12 ft. x 4 ft. x 3 ft. 5 in., of gray granite, without carvings. Over the altar rises a baldachin resting on eight columns of onyx. These columns are 15 feet high and had to be procured from African quarries, as pieces of such size are not made or found in Europe. St. Paul's in Rome is the only church in the world that has anything like these supports, but they are made of several pieces. The columns will rest upon bases of white marble, which material is also used for the crown of the baldachin itself. The archiepiscopal throne has been presented by the Catholic Bishops of England. It is of white marble, inlaid, and was made in Rome, a facsimile of the Papal throne in the Basilica of St. John Lateran. The pulpit is a composition work made with different kinds of marble inlaid with mosaics. It stands square in the form of a massive gallery and has three seats for the bishop and his deacons. It is also being made in Rome. The baptismal font is of marble. Byzantine in form so as to harmonize with the architectural features of the Byzantine chapel. Opposite it will stand the finely-executed statue of St. John the Baptist, presented by the late Marquess of Bute. The rood cross, that is, a crucifix thirty feet high, will be placed in the arch that divides the sanctuary from the nave. This is a feature almost entirely omitted from modern Catholic churches in the United States, yet it has a beautiful significance and takes us back to the days of Constantine, when the crucifix was first permitted to be openly exposed in the Roman dominion.

Cavaliere Bianchi, the Pope's modelist, has recently completed the coining of the first specimen of the Pontifical medal for this year, which is the twenty-fifth year or jubilee year of the pontificate of Leo XIII. It is very probable that Leo XIII. is the only Pontiff, with the exception of his predecessor, Pius IX. who has ever had a medal of his twenty-fifth year coined. In the days of St. Peter such method of marking the years was not in vogue, nor was the condition of Christianity in the mode of reckoning the years. The medal just struck, of which three examples, one of gold, one of silver and one of bronze, will be coined, is unique besides, as showing the Pontiff arrayed in the cope and crowned with the tiara. Around the medal on the obverse side an inscription indicates the name and date: "Leo XIII., Pontifex Maximus, twenty-fifth year." On the reverse is the figure of St. Peter arrayed in the well-known robes which are attributed to the Apostle, and over them is the pallium, the symbol of jurisdiction. The Apollis holds the keys in one hand and in the other he has a book, on which are written the words "Thou art Peter." Around and beneath the figure the sentence is continued in the words: "And upon this rock I will build My church." The outlines and modeling of the figure of St. Peter are very fine and artistically wrought. The design was made by the celebrated artist, Professor Commendatore Lodovico Salvi.

Beautiful Venice has suffered a calamity which has thrilled all the world that loves beauty and reveres art. Its unrivaled campanile, or bell tower, of St. Mark's Cathedral, that reared its shaft like a Titan's spear amid the clouds, suddenly collapsed a few days ago, and now lies a heap of ruin upon the great square before the Doges' palace and the cathedral. The tower and the splendid pines which surrounded it served a most useful purpose, apart from their value as ornaments of the water city. They stood there to rebuke the wrong implied in the expression, the Dark Ages, since no age capable of producing such glorious triumphs of architectural inspiration could possibly be regarded as wanting in the light of intellect. Artists and poets and lovers of the sublime have painted and sung and carved over the matchless beauty of the great square and its surroundings in a way that proved the power of art over minds that no other influence could reach. But the doom of these glories had long been anticipated. They were built, as it were, upon sand.

Venice is little more than a developed crannoge—a series of causeways erected upon piles sunk in a vast sand bank, upon which the action of the tides is incessant. The matchless floor of the cathedral has sunk many feet, and must soon be a thing of the past unless some colossal work of preservation be initiated by the Venetian authorities. It is interesting to know that immediate steps will be taken to re-erect the campanile, as close in resemblance to the original as possible. This was begun as far back as the year 888, and

## Rev. Father Martin Carrill, rector of St. Vincent de Paul's Church, Brooklyn, injured in a trolley car collision at Saratoga, N. Y., on July 23, will be incapacitated from duty for at least five or six months. Prayers for the recovery of Father Carrill were said at all the Masses in the Church of St. Vincent de Paul on Sunday last. Many members of the parish went, and at the conclusion of the Masses knelt before the altar and offered individual petitions for their pastor's recovery. The parish has a membership of fully 12,000. Father Carrill is a member of Bishop McDonnell's council, and the Bishop sent a letter of sympathy to the church.

On Friday, July 25, in the Cathedral at Santa Fe, Rev. J. B. Pinal, late pastor of St. Columba's Church at Durango, Colorado, was consecrated Auxiliary Bishop of Santa Fe. The solemn ceremony was performed by Archbishop Bourgade, assisted by Bishop Matz, of Denver, and Bishop Granjon, of Tucson.

In two decades the late Archbishop Fehan confirmed about 200,000 persons, ordained 250 priests, laid the cornerstones of eighty churches and dedicated over one hundred churches.

The statement is made that the charities of the late John W. Macky were more than a quarter of a million dollars a year, and so modestly were they given that no one, excepting possibly his private secretary, knew the beneficiaries. Mr. Macky for a long time virtually supported the Catholic Orphan Asylum and its one hundred and thirty children at Virginia, Nev. In New York he maintained five or six free beds in hospitals in memory of his son, Willie, who died a half dozen years ago, at the age of 26.

Washington, D. C. had audience of the Pope and of Cardinal Rampoll, the Papal Secretary of State.

A correspondent of the "Southern Cross," of Buenos Ayres, cites, as evidence of the deep hold the faith has taken on the hearts of the South Sea Islanders, the fact that before proceeding to elect a successor to the late Queen Amelia the chiefs attended Mass in a body.

A few months ago a Russian writer published in a St. Petersburg paper an article on the "Primacy of the See of Rome." The article created a sensation then, and it is still stirring the Russian church circles to their very depths. The writer's name is Resanoff, and his writings have long since enjoyed a commanding authority in Russia. In the above mentioned article he says emphatically that the Pope of Rome is the chief of Christendom, and that Russian theologians, in refusing to recognize his supremacy, are the dupes of the schismatic tendencies of the East and of a deplorable obstinacy.

On Sunday, August 24, there will be a remarkable benediction at Auriesville, New York. There on the hilltop overlooking one of the beautiful scenes of the Mohawk Valley, a statue representing in value the figure of Christ departed resting on the knee of His Mother, will be unveiled and blessed, and near by a massive crown of thorns and gold and precious gems will be placed as the votive offering of hearts to which this piety, as the group is called, is the most perfect expression of monthly piety.

Milburn's Heart and Nerves Pills cure Anemia, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Weakness, Palpitation Throbbing, Rapid Spells, Dizziness, or any condition arising from Impoverished Blood, Disordered Nerves or Weak Heart.

**All Stuffed Up**  
That's the condition of many sufferers from catarrh, especially in the morning. Great difficulty is experienced in clearing the head and throat.

No wonder catarrh causes headache, impairs the taste, smell and hearing, pollutes the breath, deranges the stomach and affects the appetite.

To cure catarrh, treatment must be constitutional—alterative and tonic.

"I was ill for four months with catarrh in the head and throat. Had a bad cough and raised blood. I had become discouraged when my husband bought a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and persuaded me to try it. I advise all to take it. It has cured and built me up." Mrs. Helen Russell, West Liscomb, N. S.

**Hood's Sarsaparilla**  
Cures catarrh—it soothes and strengthens the mucous membrane and builds up the whole system.