

# YOUR DANGER BEGINS WHEN YOUR BACK ACHES.

It is the First and the Sure Sign of Kidney Disease.

## Doan's Kidney Pills

Are the aching back by curing the aching kidneys beneath—for it is really the kidneys aching and not the back.

They act directly on the kidneys and make them strong and healthy, thereby causing pure blood to circulate throughout the whole system.

Mrs. Frank Foos, Woodside, N.B., writes:—"I was a great sufferer with backache for over a year, and could get nothing to relieve me until I took two boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills and now I do not feel any pain whatever, and can eat and sleep well; something I could not do before."

Doan's Kidney Pills are 50 cents per box or 3 boxes for \$1.25 at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The Doan Kidney Pill Co., Toronto, Ont.

## OXFORD DOWN SHEEP AT FARNHAM FARM.

We have 50 yearling ewes, all bred to our imported ram, champion at Toronto Exhibition, 1908, which we will sell at especially reduced prices for the next thirty days, in lots to suit purchaser. Also a few yearling rams and ram lambs by imported sires. Terms reasonable.

HENRY ARKELL & SON, ARKELL, ONTARIO. Arkell, C. P. R. Guelph, G. T. R.

**FOR SALE Pure Shropshire Ram and Ewe** Lambs, born from 20th March to 1st of May. Price ten dollars each, including pedigree. Shearing rams and ewes at reasonable prices. 130 to choose from. Also fine St. Lambert Jerseys. All ages. Prices right. H. E. Williams, Jersey Lea Farm, Knowlton, P. Q.

**Leicesters** Two-shear ram, 2 shearings, ram lambs, ewe lambs and shearing ewes. They are all well covered. Bred from imported stock, and in good field condition. Satisfaction guaranteed. Prices reasonable. **Dunnet Bred, Cianbrassil, Ont.**

**Oxford Down Sheep, Shorthorn Cat** tle, Yorkshire Heds.—Present offering: Lambs of either sex. For prices, etc., write to **John Cousins & Sons, Buena Vista Farm, Harriston, Ont.**

**IMPORTED HORNED DORSETS** My importation for 1908 will arrive in a few days. Look me up at Toronto Exhibition. I have for sale a few of both sexes, the get of last year's champion all round the circuit, Imp. Romulus 2nd. Canada's banner flock of Dorsets. **JAS. ROBERTSON & SONS, Milton P.O. and Sta., C.P.R. and G.T.R.**

## HAMPSHIRE DOWN SHEEP!

Yearling rams and yearling ewes. All bred from imp. sire and dams. Price reasonable.

L. E. MORGAN, MILLIKEN, ONTARIO. Bell Phone. P. O. and Sta. (G. T. R.)

**Maple Villa Oxford Down and Yorkshires** For sale: Sunset, imp., 2 yrs. old—a grand ram and a grand, good sire; 15 shearing ewes; 4 shearing rams; this year's lambs of both sexes. A high-class lot. Yorkshires of both sexes and all ages. Satisfaction is guaranteed. **J. A. Cerswell, Bond Head P. O., Ont. Beeton or Bradford Sta.**

## SHROPSHIRE

Flock of the most approved type. We offer good animals at reasonable prices.

W. D. MONKMAN BOND HEAD, ONT.

The knack of looking at the bright side of things was never developed to such perfection as in the case of a man who, after a railroad accident, telegraphed to his friend's wife:

"Your husband killed in railway accident; head, both arms and legs cut off."

But later the correction was received:

"First report exaggerated; your husband killed; head and legs cut off, but only one arm."



Men should look for this Tag on Chewing Tobacco. It guarantees the high quality of **Black Watch** The Big Black Plug. 2272

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. Miscellaneous.

### BREEDING HABITS OF BUFFALO AND DEER.

What are the breeding habits of buffalo and deer? At what time of the year do they come in season? At what age do they commence to breed, and how long do they carry their young?

CONSTANT READER.

Ans.—The breeding season of the buffalo or American bison extends from early July to late September. Calves are born April to June, or occasionally as late as August. The cow breeds at three years, and produces one, or sometimes two, at a birth. The breeding habits of the deer vary with the different species. Elk or moose commence to pair in August or September. Slightly over eight months elapse before the young are born. They commence to breed at two years, and the first time generally produce but one. Following that they frequently produce pairs, and sometimes triplets. Caribou pair in September. Red deer pairing season commences late in September or early in October, and lasts about three weeks.

### QUESTIONS OF BLACKSMITHING.

1. Give recipe for making a perfect weld.
2. What is generally used to sprinkle on the hot iron?
3. What is welding sand?
4. Where can I get a cheap book on blacksmithing?

YOUNG FARMER.

Ans.—1 and 2. To 40 parts of iron filings add 20 parts of borax and 3 of sal ammoniac and 2 parts of balsam of copivava or other resinous oil. This has for a long time been used with success. Another composition consists of borax 30 parts, sal ammoniac 4 parts, and cyanide of potash 4 parts. Dissolve in water and then let the water evaporate at a low temperature. White sand, or powdered marble, may be used in lieu of the above, while there are also some patent preparations which may be used.

3. Welding sand should be clean and free from earthy matter. White lake-sand answers nicely. Welding sand is not so fine as moulding sand.

4. "Practical Blacksmithing," by M. T. Richardson, and "Complete Guide to Blacksmithing," by A. Lungwitz, are two books that appear to be useful, though we are not in a position to recommend them.

### PEACH TREES PAST BEARING.

About what age do peach trees cease to be fruitful? I have two large trees of Fitzgeralds, and for the last three years they have borne very little. This year only about a dozen peaches on both trees. I am inclined to think they are too old, but if it is only something in the season, of course, I should prefer keeping them. I have been living here seven years, and I should judge the trees were three or four years old when I came. They look quite healthy, but if past the fruitful age I would have them taken out and replaced by young ones.

(E. P. B.)

Ans.—The profitable age of a peach tree varies somewhat, depending upon the variety of the tree, the soil upon which it is grown, and the care which it has received. As a rule, ten or twelve years is considered about the limit of profitableness of a peach orchard. If your trees are thrifty and have not been injured by over-bearing, they should still produce good crops of fruit. If they have become tall and bare of young wood in the interior of the tree, I would recommend heading them back in the spring within two or three feet of the trunk and allowing a year for them to make new top. In this way, the trees are often reinvigorated, and thrifty young wood is made upon which fruit is produced. If you do not care to risk the whole top, you might head back half of the limbs and leave the others to bear crop. It might be well for you to treat one of the trees in this way and leave the other untreated and note results.

H. L. HUTT, O. A. C., Guelph, Ont.

## Springbank Oxford Down Sheep

10 superior yearling rams, 1 two-shear ram, 1 imp. shearing. Good flock headers. 13 choice ram lambs by noted imp. sire. Prices reasonable. **Wm. Barnet & Son, Living Springs P. O., Ont.** Fergus, C. P. R. and G. T. R.

## FAIRVIEW SHROPSHIRE EWES

For sale at very moderate prices. They were sired by a champion ram. And are being bred to another champion. Are of first-class type and quality. Write for circular and prices. **J. & D. J. CAMPBELL, WOODVILLE, ONTARIO.**

## I CAN FURNISH JUST NOW A LARGE NUMBER OF EXTRA GOOD Shropshire and Cotswold Rams

A large number of extra good Shropshire and Cotswold ewes, twelve months old. And a few very high-class Shorthorn bulls and heifers. Any of which will be sold at moderate prices. **ROBERT MILLER, STOUFFVILLE, ONT.**

## OXFORD DOWN RAMS

For sale. A choice lot of yearling rams and ram lambs at close prices. **W. A. BRYANT, CAIRNGORM, ONT.**

## CLAYFIELD Buy now of the Champion Cotswold Flock of America, 1906. Flock FARM! headers, ranch rams, ewes of different ages. All of first-class quality, and prices reasonable. Write, or call on J. C. ROSS, Box 61, Jarvis, Ont.

## MAPLE SHADE FARM

Will sell 24 excellent shearing SHROPSHIRE EWES, also 6 thick shearing rams. All are by an imported ram and from imported ewes, and would be splendid sheep for foundation of new flocks. They are offered at a reasonable price, either in one lot or in smaller flocks. Come and inspect, or write. **JOHN DRYDEN & SON, Brooklin, Ont.** Stations: Brooklin, G. T. R.; Myrtle, C. P. R. Long-distance telephones.

## Locust Lodge Leicesters.

Bred for size, wool and quality. Breeding stock for sale. All ages and both sexes. Write for prices. **C. & E. WOOD, Freeman P. O., Ont.** Burlington Jct. station.

## POPLAR LODGE SOUTHDOWNS AND BERKSHIRES.—At right prices, 2 aged, 3 shearing rams, 2 ram lambs. Flock headers. Berkshires all ages, both sexes. Ideal type. Correct description guaranteed. **S. Lemon, Kettleby, Ont., P. O.** and Sta., also Aurora Sta. Long-distance phone.

## SOUTHDOWNS AND COLLIES.

Long-distance Telephone. **ROBT. McEWEN, Byron, Ont.** Ry. Stn., London, Ont.

10 good yearling rams, including the first and third prize winners at London. Also some good breeding ewes, which must be sold, as the flock is being reduced.

## CHESTER WHITE SWINE AND SHROPSHIRE SHEEP.

Write for prices. **W. E. WRIGHT, GLANWORTH, ONTARIO.**

## Newcastle Tamworths and Short-horns.—For Sale: 90 spring pigs, both sexes; boars fit for service; sows ready to breed and sows bred to Imp. Cholderton Golden Secret, descendants of Colwill's Choice and Newcastle Warrior, both Toronto champions. Also several Shorthorns; females of high class. Prices right, quality considered. **A. A. G. W. H. I., Newcastle, Ont.**

## SUNNYMOUNT BERKSHIRES

Highest standard of type and quality. For sale: Sows of all ages, and 4 yearling boars. A grand, good lot. Also younger ones. Pairs not akin. **JOHN McLEOD, C.P.R. & G.T.R. Milton P.O., Ont.**

## Willowdale Berkshires!

Won the leading honors at Toronto this fall. For sale are both sexes and all ages, from imp. stock on both sides. Show things a specialty. Everything guaranteed as represented. **J. J. WILSON, MILTON, ONT., P. O. AND STATION, C. P. R. AND G. T. R.**

## MONKLAND YORKSHIRES

are the easily-fed, quick-maturing kind. The sort the farmers want. All ages for sale. 100 sows bred now. **JAMES WILSON & SONS, FERGUS, ONTARIO.**

## Duroc-Jersey Swine

and Leicester sheep. 25 one and two shear ewes, 3 shearing rams, and this year's crop of ram lambs. Also sows in pig, and sows ready to breed; boars fit for service, and pigs ready to wean. **Mac Campbell & Sons, Harwich, Ont.**

## Large White English Yorkshires

October offering: A choice lot of boars ready for service. A number of good sows bred or ready to breed. A fine lot of young pigs. Pairs and trios supplied not akin. All the above from large imported stock from the best of British herds. **H. J. DAVIS, WOODSTOCK, ONT.,** Importer and Breeder of Shorthorns and Yorkshires. Long-distance Bell Phone.

## ELMFIELD YORKSHIRES

50 young pigs for sale, both sexes. Young sows bred to imported boar, also sows to Canadian-bred boar due to farrow about 1st October. **G. B. Muma, Ayr, Ont. Avr. C.P.R.: Paris, G.T.R.**

## LOVELY DRESSED DOLL

Given for selling Colored Xmas Postcards, 6 for 10c.



This Charming Fairy Princess has flown thousands of miles over land and sea from the far-away famous Black Forest of Germany, the homeland of all the fairies, and is now here in Toronto stopping with us till some nice little girl invites her to her home. Like all fairies, she is as pretty as a picture, and, being a princess, she is the prettiest of all the fairies. She is 50 inches tall, and is beautifully dressed from top to toe. Has a straw hat, edged with white lace and trimmed with a pink rose and pink ribbons; curly hair; a sweet, little face with a peach bloom complexion; laughing eyes, and lips just parted, showing a row of pearly teeth. Her dress is made in the latest fashion from a delicate pink material, with an overdress of sparkling, gauzy silver veiling, trimmed with pink satin ribbons and bows and pink roses, and she has white stockings and dainty white slippers, with little silver buckles. She is exactly like her picture, which was drawn by a fine artist. She will come to you on one simple condition, which is that you sell for us only \$3.00 worth of Lovely Christmas Postcards; 25 designs, all gems of art; many richly embossed on solid backgrounds of gold; all brilliantly colored. They are worth 5c each. At 6 for 10c you have only to hand them out and take the money. Here is your chance to have a Fairy Princess of your very own, to live with you all the time, to play with you, sleep with you, closing her eyes just as you do. She will make you happy and contented all day long. You may never get another chance like this, so don't miss it. Send to us for the cards right away. Write your name and address plainly. The Great Medal Premium Co., Card Dept., 128A Toronto.