

- RICHARD I—Cœur de Lion; The Dauntless.
 RICHARD II—The English Heliogabalus.
 RICHARD III—Crook Back; Crooked Back Tyrant; The English Nero.
 RICHELIEU—The haughty Richelieu.
 ROBERT DE KEITH—Marischal of Scotland.
 ROBERT FITZWALTER, (England)—Marischal of the Armies of God and of the Holy Church.
 ROBERT, Duke of Normandy—The Devil.
 ROBERT, Grandson of do —Curthose.
 ROBERT ^r, of Naples—The Good.
 ROBERT II, of France—The Sage.
 ROBERT II, of Scotland—The Bruce of Bannockburn.
 ROB ROY—The Robin Hood of Scotland.
 RODERICK, of Spain—Last of the Goths.
 RODRIGRO DIAZ DE VIVAR—Campeador or Battler; Cid or Chief.
 ROMULUS—The Founder of Rome.
 ROMULUS AUGUSTULUS—So called in derision, last Emperor of the West.
 RULERS OF VENICE—The Doges.
- SAMSON—The Strongest Man.
 SAMUEL—Last of the Judges.
 SANCHE III, of Navarre, A.D. 1000—The Great.
 SANCHE VI, do 1150—The Wise.
 SANCHE VII, do 1194—The Infirm.
 SANCHE II, of Castile, A.D. 1065—The Strong.
 SANCHE III, do 1157—The Beloved.
 SANCHE IV, do 1284—The Great; The Brave.
 SAPOR—Doulacnaf or Protector of the Nation.
 SARPI THE HISTORIAN—Father Paul.
 SCALIGER, JOSEPH, of Italy—The Colossus of Literature.
 SCOTLAND—Land of the Thistle.
 SCOTT, Sir Walter—The Great Unknown; Lion of the North.
 SELEUCUS I, of Syria—Nicator or Victorious, according to the Prophet Daniel; King of the North.
 SELEUCUS II, do Callinicus, from his very unfortunate reign; Pagon, from his long beard.
 SELEUCUS III, do Ceraunus, ironically, the Thunderer.
 SELEUCUS IV, do Philopator, or according to Josephus, Soter, the Deliverer.
 SELEUCUS, a Prince of Syria—Cybiosactes or Scullion, from his meanness and avarice.
 SELIM—The Conqueror of the World.
 SESOSTRIS—So; King of Kings.
 SHAKESPEARE—Bard of Avon; Poet of Nature; Fancy's Child; Honey Tongued Shakespeare.
 SIDON—The Daughter of Tyre.
 SIERRA LEONE—The White Man's Grave.
 SIGISMUND I, of Poland, A.D. 1506—The Great.
 SIGISMUND II, do 1549—Augustus.
 SIMON—Stylites from staying 30 years on the top of a pillar.
 SIMONIDES—The Divine.
 SISYPHUS, of Corinth—Most crafty of men.