

PART TWO.

FORMATION OF THE DOMINION.

1841-67.

CHAPTER XII.

RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT AND ITS RESULTS.

PAGE

A New Period and a New System of Government.—Lord Sydenham and his Policy of Union and Conciliation.—Bitter Feeling between Classes, Races, and Religions in the Two Canadas.—The Gradual Evolution of Responsible Rule.—Preliminary Difficulties, Misapprehensions, and Political Contests.—The Colonial Office and its Position.—L. H. Lafontaine, W. H. Draper, and Robert Baldwin.—Character and Career of Lord Metcalfe.—McNab, Sullivan, Daly, and Taché.—The Maritime Provinces and Responsible Government.—The Ashburton Treaty.—Lord Elgin Arrives in Canada and Responsibility to the People is Finally and Fully Recognized.—Howe and Lord Falkland in Nova Scotia.—The Former's Brilliant Abilities.—Prince Edward Island Progresses Slowly.—The Rebellion Losses Bill and a Year of Stormy Strife.—Birth of the Confederation Idea.—The Annexation Manifesto of 1849.—The Clergy Reserves and Seigneurial Tenure Questions Settled.—John A. Macdonald Grows Politically Powerful.—The Reciprocity Treaty of 1854.—George Brown and Representation according to Population.—Visit of Prince of Wales.—British Sentiment in the Provinces.—The United States Civil War and the Fenian Raids.—The Trent Affair.—Abrogation of the Reciprocity Treaty.—Politics in the Maritime Provinces.—Dead-lock in Canada.—The North-West Begins to Grow in Population.—British Columbia and the Oregon Treaty.—The Hudson's Bay Company.—Federation Looms on the Horizon.....	278
--	-----

Incre
gra
Ex
An
Tre
cial
An
Fra
onli
Rev
and
and
and
Stea
Gro'

Politic
its P
Ame
Scho
—Bis
Colle
Bapti
veau.
son.—
Scoti
Stead
cator
Britis
dence
of the
inatio
of Ma
tics.—