# AUSTRALIA

Capital: Canberra

#### GEODATA

**Area** 7,686,850 km<sup>2</sup>

Major language English

Major religious groups Anglican (26%), Roman Catholic (26%), other Christian (24%)

Surrounding countries Indonesia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## POLITICAL DATA

Type of government Constitutional monarchy

National legislature Upper chamber: Senate Lower chamber: House of Representatives; multiparty

Leaders Governor General Peter Hollingworth Prime Minister John Howard

### ECONOMIC DATA

GDP \$366.2 billion US (2001)

**GDP growth rate** 2.4% (2001)

GDP per capita \$25,780 US (2001, PPP)

Main exports Minerals, grains, meat, petroleum, wool, machinery

Main imports Passenger vehicles, computers, machinery, electrical equipment

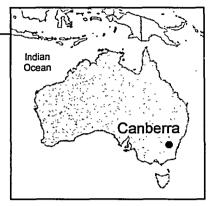
Canadian imports from Australia \$1.6 billion (2001), including alumina, meat, petroleum products, sugar, wine

#### Canadian exports to Australia

\$1.1 billion (2001), including aircraft and parts, automobiles, engines and parts, telecom equipment, wood, fertilizer

Population 19.4 million (2001 est.)

Population growth rate 1% (2001 est.)



Minister for Foreign Affairs Alexander Downer

Minister for Trade Mark Vaile

UN Human Development Index (2002) Australia ranks 5th among 173 countries

Inflation rate 4.4% (2001) Unemployment rate

6.7% (2001)