

ALPHABET.

CAPITALS.

A Ah	I Ee	N Eunn	U Oo
B Bay	K Kay	O Oh	W Wah
D Day	Ķ Ich (Gér.)	P Pee	Y Yah
E Ay	Ķ Hka	QU Coo	Z Dsa
G Ghee	L Ell	S Ess	Ž Dsha
Ĝ Ĝha	‘L Eɹ	Š Esh	’ <i>Hiatus</i>
H Ha	M Emm	T Tee	

Small Letters.

a b d e g ĝ h i k ĳ k̄ l ‘l m n
o p qu s š t u w y z ž ’

Vowels.

Short					Long				
a	e	i	o	u	ā	ē	ī	ō	ū

Diphthongs.

ai au oi ou aou

KEY TO PRONUNCIATION.

Sound G as in Get before e & i; and as in Gall before a, o, & u. Ĝ is produced by touching soft palate with base of tongue, (teeth 1 inch apart,) while exploding vowel. K as C in Call before a, o, & u; and like K in Key before e & i. To sound Ķ hold tip of tongue against bottom teeth, leaving *thin space* between surface and palate, then moderately expel the breath. *c.f.*, ch in Ich, Ger. K is a guttural aspirate, and is produced by so expelling the breath as to cause vibration of Uvula. ‘L is sounded by holding tip of tongue against hard palate, as in sounding *el* in Clay, and then forcibly expel the breath over, and out at each side of the tongue. *c.f.*, ll, Welsh. QU is sharply *whispered* off at the end of a word. The Hiatus (’) denotes a short catch of the breath as in the words Go’ over. N. B. For the present any accented vowel in *picca type* must be read as *long*.